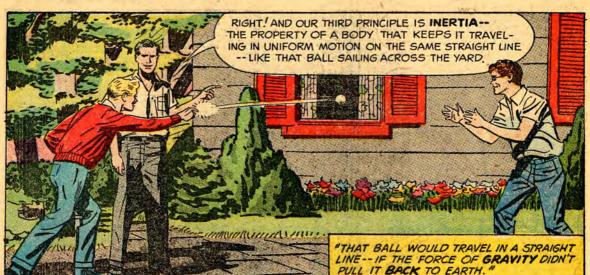




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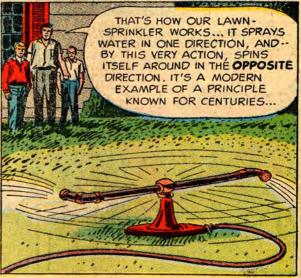


"RIGHT! BUT TO DO THIS, IT MUST BE **BEYOND** THE ATMOSPHERE, OR AIR DRAG WILL MAKE IT FALL BACK TO THE EARTH...



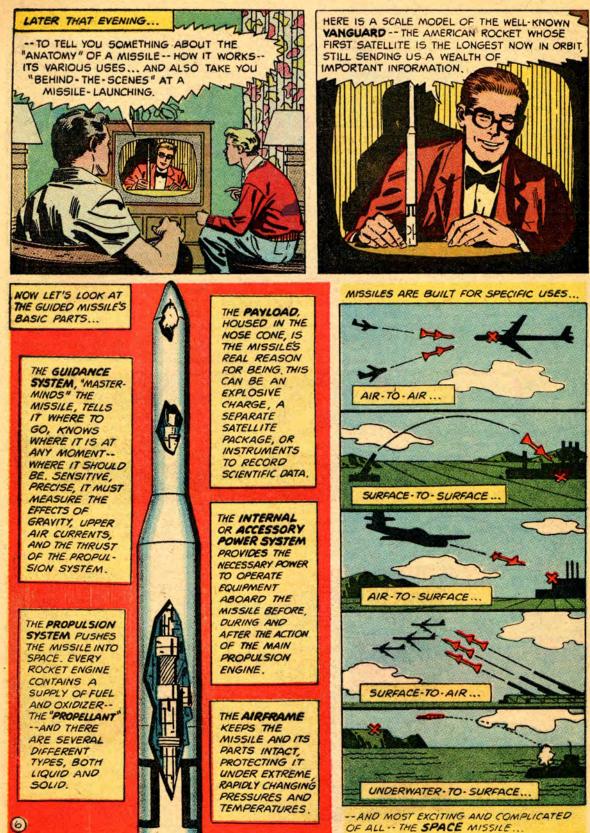
"SINCE A SPACE VEHICLE CAN'T PUSH AGAINST THE AIR (THE WAY THE PROPELLER OF AN AIRPLANE DOES) TO GET IT UP TO THE RIGHT SPEED --





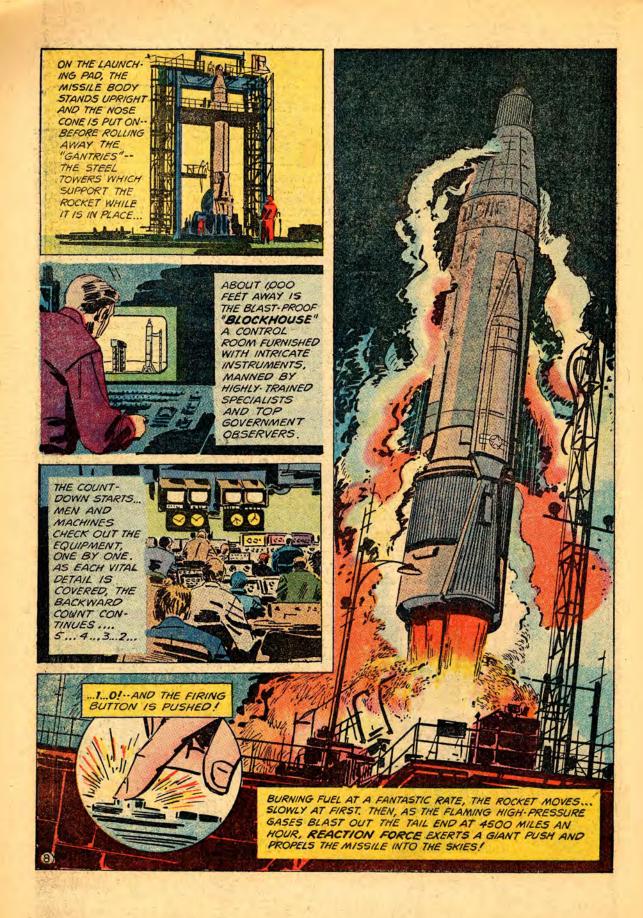
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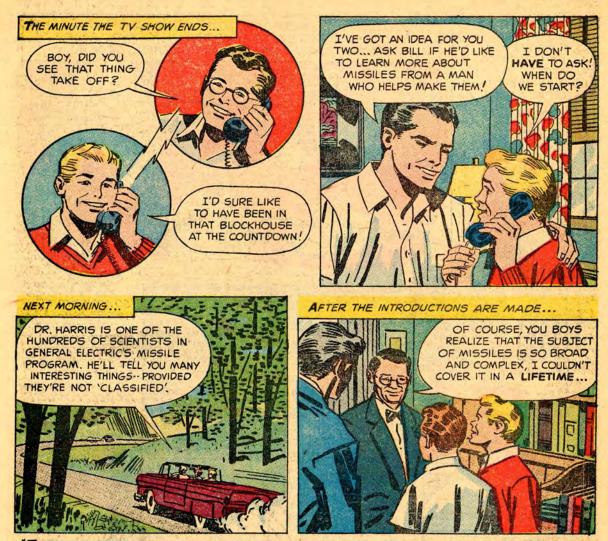




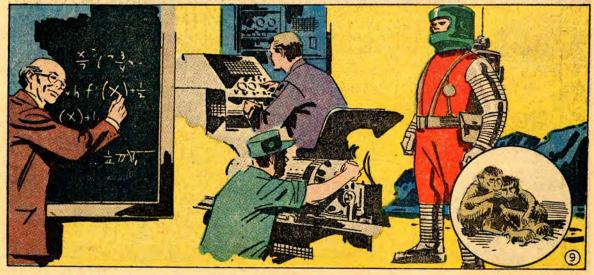
The VANGUARD WAS BUILT IN THREE SECTIONS OR "STAGES," MOUNTED ONE ATOP THE OTHER, EACH CARRYING ITS OWN ROCKET MOTOR. HOW DO THREE-STAGE MISSILES WORK?

all the (I) THE FIRST, BOTTOM STAGE 15 THE LARGEST AND STRONGEST, FOR IT MUST THRUST THE ENTIRE (4) FINALLY, AT (3) AT THE CORRECT HEIGHT AND POSI-TION, IT DROPS OFF ... FIRST GIVING THE THE 300-MILE HEIGHT OF ABOUT MARK, IT EJECTS TOP, THIRD STAGE A SPINNING MOTION 38 MILES -- PUSH-THE PAYLOAD -TO KEEP IT PROPERLY ORIENTED ON ING THROUGH THE RIGHT PATH. NOW, FAR LIGHTER A SPECIAL LAYERS OF AIR AT AND WELL ABOVE GRAVITY AND AIR SATELLITE PACK-THEIR THICKEST, FRICTION, THE THIRD STAGE SPEEDS AGE -- INTO ORBIT AND THE PULL OF AROUND THE ALONG AT 18,000 MILES AN HOUR! GRAVITY AT ITS EARTH, THIS STRONGEST. SATELLITE SPHERE MADE OF MANY METALS, IS PACKED WITH (2) HAVING DONE ITS WORK AND BURNED OUT, THE INSTRUMENTS TO BOTTOM STAGE DROPS OFF -- GREATLY LIGHTENING THE MEASURE SCIEN-LOAD. NOW, THE SECOND STAGE ENGINE TAKES OVER TIFIC DATA AND AND PUSHES THE ROCKET EVEN HIGHER AND FASTER, TRANSMIT IT DIRECTING ITS COURSE. THE "BRAIN", THE CONTROL BACK TO EARTH. OF THE ENTIRE ROCKET LIES IN THIS SECTION. EVENTUALLY, THE SATELLITE FALLS BACK INTO THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE WHERE IT IS CONSUMED BY THE HEAT OF FRICTION. BUT ITS KNOWLEDGE IS NOT LOST. ITS TINY RADIO HAS SIGNALLED ITS DISCOVERIES BACK TO EARTH. THE FIRST VANGUARD SATELLITE - ONLY 6 INCHES IN DIAMETER -- IS EXPECTED TO STAY UP FOR 200 YEARS! AND NOW LET'S VISIT CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA .- MISSILE TESTING GROUNDS -- FOR AN ACTUAL LAUNCHING OF A SPACE CRAFT PERHAPS THE MOST THRILLING SPECTACLE OF OUR TIMES. THE GROUND SUPPORT EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES, ON WHICH A SUCCESSFUL LAUNCHING DEPENDS, ARE ALMOST AS COMPLICATED AS THE MISSILES THEMSELVES ON CERTAIN MISSILES, A MISSILE EXERCISER CHECKS OUT THE CONTROL (10106 SYSTEM 999 BEFORE THE MISSILE IS MOVED TO THE LAUNCH SITE A CHECKOUT BENCH -- A COMPLEX SYSTEM -- PERFORMS 100 TESTS ON THE MISSILE'S ELECTRONIC EQUIP-MENT ... THEN 40 CHECKS ON ITSELF TO BE SURE IT'S RIGHT!





"THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, HUNDREDS OF COMPANIES, THOUSANDS OF SCIENTISTS, ENGINEERS, BUILDERS -- AND EVEN SOME WELL-EDUCATED ANIMALS -- ARE BUSILY AT WORK, EACH ADDING SPECIFIC SKILL AND KNOWLEDGE TO THE GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE U.S. MISSILE PROGRAM."

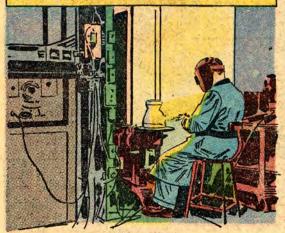




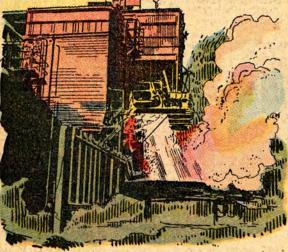




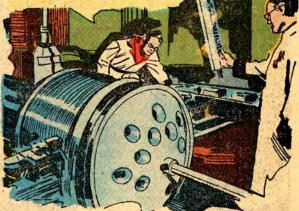
...EVENDALE, OHIO, WHERE METALS AND CERAMICS ARE BEING DEVELOPED AND IMPROVED TO BOOST MISSILE PERFORMANCE. NEW TECHNIQUES HAVE PRODUCED MISSILE COMPONENTS THAT WITH -STAND A FLAME TEMPERATURE OF 6000° F.



"AND, AT THE MALTA, N.Y., ROCKET TEST STATION, ADVANCED VERSIONS OF THE LIQUID ROCKET ENGINE WHICH POWERED THE FIRST STAGE OF VANGUARD ARE BEING DEVELOPED AND TESTED. "



"USED AS A TRANSMITTING TUBE IN PIONEER IX, THIS TINY OBJECT OF METAL AND CERAMIC CONTINUED TO SEND INFORMATION TO EARTH LONG AFTER THE SATELLITE PASSED THE MOON AND ENTERED ITS ORBIT AROUND THE SUN--A DISTANCE OF MORE THAN 400,000 MILES -- AN ALL-TIME COMMUNICATIONS RECORD!" "EVENDALE RESEARCH HAS PRODUCED IMPROVED CASES FOR SOLID PROPELLANTS -- THE SIMPLEST AND MOST PRACTICAL OF MISSILE FUELING SYSTEMS."











"LIFE SUPPORT - MAINTAINING LIFE IN OUTER SPACE - IS AN IMPORTANT STUDY HERE, MICE, MONKEYS AND MAN - ALL MUST BE PROTECTED BY A SPECIAL LIFE CELL WITH AN INTERNAL TEMPERATURE OF AROUND 75° F."



"G.E. IS CONTINUALLY PREPARING FOR THE ULTIMATE GOAL --MANNED INTER-PLANETARY FLIGHT! FOR EXAMPLE, TO PROTECT OUR SPACEMAN AGAINST THE ENORMOUS FORCES OF GRAVITY IN TAKE-OFF AND RE-ENTRY. HE MAY TRAVEL IN AN INDIVIDUALLY TAILORED CONTOUR SEAT, MOLDED FROM A PLASTER CAST OF HIS OWN BODY IN 'FLIGHT' POSITION."





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