

DIRECTIONS: Using your own paper, answer each of the following questions as completely as possible. Please answer the questions in the order asked.

- 1a. It was Malinowski's view that magic is employed by man when he comes to a hiatus in his empirical knowledge, and that it is founded on emotion. Contrast this with Frazer's view of magic.
- b. Discuss the types of magic which Frazer distinguishes. Be as specific and complete as possible. Use examples.
- c. Criticize Frazer's analysis of magic.
2. Cannon discusses some means by which fear may kill. Summarize his argument as to how stress may have such lethal affects, including relevant empirical evidence.
3. Krige contends that among the Lobedu cases of witchcraft and sorcery do not occur randomly, but rather they occur in specific situations and relationships. What, precisely, is his argument. Be specific and provide examples.
4. Summarize the procedure in consulting the chicken oracle among the Azande.
5. Vogt discusses three theories to account for the persistence of water witching in Homestead, the technological, survival and functional theories. Which of these does Vogt accept, and why does he reject the other two alternatives.