notes by Cecil Rose

The end of the year T.V. news prognosticalors trying to evulate the high's and low's of 1987. They seem to be trying to protect some one- possibley the - TEFLON Kid or the wall street monipulations, let the case out of the bag. trouble, They never mention the real HERE IT 15 Big money Men manifoulation, has fixed it willed a have to pay \$16000 to \$20000 for a short stay in the Hospital thise manipulators have re shaped The free-inter-prise system to work to their od vanage and no one work to they have ruled the small business man out of the picture To 62 are having the hordest time in the History of the U.S. this encluded the great depression years, to further the miser many Companys have devised a plan To havis per week, withofring binifits Haptel muneral, the

Rich Little the famous impersonator and Kennedy so uniquely. But some how he never got around to impersonating the great TEFLON-Kid I guess madson avenue put a stop to that, we all know they run the show, They know all the the to the took roal in the Democratic State money, behind the weakest candidate So you can look for Jesse Jackson to shine easy for Heo. Bush or Bot Dote. to becat frim.

The world will never know the money that the Big Boys have made in the seven years tenure of 1987 we all know that the Great TEFLON Kid, on act 19 1987 We all know that the Great TEFLON Kid grietly sliped in bed with Hoover.

Its absolutely impossible for the poor people to comprehend the magnitude of

Its absolutely impossible for the poor people to comprehend the magnitude of he cover up, the comouflage that the news meda have insitituted to protect these great monopolistic swindle that's has been going on for the last seven years by the Big money people. Teddy Roos Velt busted the big all Companyle up around the turn of the century of Franklin D, Roose well and Harry 5 Truman would have lost WW 11 if they had let the money men bedue thier was . these three presidents new years ago that if you did not restrain the Rich man he would destroy him self and the people oround think the Reagan administration has seen this happen: the Rich man has distroyed our Country.

John F Kennedy Jacked the price of Steel brack and and called the Steel mill executive's a bounch of 5.0,B,5 three weeks later he was a dead, man

III

in 1987 the saw the stock market collapse we see saw hundred 5 of forms go Bank Rupt; many Banks also, We the also witnessed monopoleetic that would stagger the mind the U.S. economy has good reason to deteriorate to ground -O

While our local legislations murture the wright to work law pass a seat Beet law, a state

and see that ever thro, store in the state of virginia can sell alcoholic beverages then pay portoris, Pho? and social workers proctoris, Pho? and social workers proctoris, Pho? and social workers they way pass to find out why the Hell yr. got drunk

They may pass a law that would require all of us to eat breaffast

By Cocol Rose Cedar Bluff VA

notes on out Laws in Western Part of VA, CLASP 9x1211

no need to return parts that you cannot use 2 have a 1850 - Census of TAZEWELL country VA Let me know if you wont a capy, By Ceell Rose Cedar Bluff VA

3

CECIL ROSE'S MATEWAN CONNECTION

My grandfather, George McGuire, born 1864, was conceived out of wedlock.

Many times he has told me that his father; my great grandfather, was Rees Chambers, Sr.

Rees Chambers, Sr. had two sons named Rees, Jr. and

Hens Chambers. (Hens was short for Henderson)

This Rees Chambers at Matewan, West Virginia in the 1920's could have been Rees Chambers Jr., although Rees, Jr. and Hens were never mentioned in the West Virginia coal wars, as far as I know.

My grandfather, George McGuire, with Rees, Jr. and Hens Chambers (his half brothers) left Tazewell County before 1900. However, my grandfather, George McGuire, cambe back in 1904. My mother was born at Merimac in 1899.

Years ago, my uncle told me that Hens shot a man off a horse here in Tazewell and as a result headed out to Washington state.

Legend has it that my grandfather shot 3 men in

Kentucky just across the river from West Virginia.

When he decided to journey back to Virginia he walked! My grandmother was on the train and she said they searched the train for him.

2 found aut later that Hens chember's was Killed nov, 7, 1896 at male wan W, VA, in a gun hight - see Book - Jones or Rice on Hatfied - Micog Foud

I have wrote: a paper on Horry S. Truman. Drof me a note if you wont a capy

CEDAR BLUFF TO IAGER, W.VA. RAILROAD

Around 1910, construction of the railroad from Cedar Bluff to Iager, W. Va. was in full swing, employing hundreds of colored men.

About this time, one of the black men killed a white man at Bandy. A group of men want to see Sq. Beavers to see what could be done about what happened.

Sq. orders George McGuire and Mose Nelson to deputize all the men that they needed and to run all the colored

men out of the county.

Nelson and McGuire gathered up about 50 men together. They would shoot up in the air and among the workers, until they started to slowly move toward the W. Va. line, but by this time the railroad officials saw what was happening. So the men went back to Sq. Beavers, so could change the order.

The railroad officials promised to keep the colored on railroad property at all times. So this ended the afair.

My grandfather was born in 1864. He mined coal at Bandy, Va. around the turn of the century for so much a bushell. He was seen entering the mines wearing a straw hat and carrying a lantern in 1895.

Profile of a 1890 coal miner: He would enter the mines before day break and get out after dark. Sunday was te the only day that he could see his family in the day light hours. The coal company house that he lived in had only 3 rooms. The kids had to share one bedroom no matter how many there was. They bathed in the kitchen in a galco, wash tub.

The official did everything by contract, if the coal miner did not load any coal, they seen to it that they were not out any money. No matter how good a worker he was, the coal mine officials viewed him on about the same level as one of their good bank mules. I was working at a w.va. mine in the 1930's, when we got a man killed on the tipel, the Supervisor kept calling to get the tiple going. They informed him that someone had gotten killed, and all he said was to start the tipel up, that he could hire another man, and if we cannot hire one we will buy one.

After the Union came in; at one of the mines in W. Va. they chiseled from 500 to 700 lbs. of lead out of the bottom of the scales.

Back then, boys from the ages of Ø1 10 to 12 years old would go in the mines to help their dads. They were never listed on the company payroll.

The following is a list of things the miner had to pay for in order to work:

auger
breast plate
lamp
powder
powder sack
rpaper

slate bar

check tags
caps, fuses, squibs
tamping pole
shovel, ax, saw, & pick
cabbide
clay (sometimes the Co.
furnished the clay)

Taking a bath in the no. 3 washtub was an ordeal. The houses were so cold, we would have a big fire in a pot bellied stove in the middle room, and also a big fire in the cook stove in the kitchen. It would take about three hours to get bathed, eat supper, and get in bed..

TOOTH PULLER

In 1875, my grandfather was 11 years old. He tells a story about the tooth puller. They didn't call them dentist! back then, the only qualification one had to become a tooth

puller was to be able to get the tools.

My grandfather used to watch Harve Beavers Dad pull This was always done at the wood shed. The chair used would be a straight back chair and the patient would drink a pint of moonshine just before he was to have his tooth pulled.. He said you never knew what was going to happen. The patient might kick, fight, jump head first in the river, or knock the tooth puller in the head. Sometimes their screams cound be heard as far as a mile away. One instance he recalls: The patient gets out of the chair and hits the dentist (tooth puller) in the nose, after the dentist cleans himself up, they finally talk the fellow into getting back in the chair, the dentist gets hold of the tooth, but the patient comes back out of the chair once more. But this time it was different, three of the wood cutters grabbed him, pressed him to the ground, and the dentist finishes the job with the patient flat on his back.

A Sunday Christian (better than no christian atall) was one that wouldn't steal airy thing on the Sabbath, but would whup his woeman or his sunninlaw to make them tote it home. Deputy Sheriff's were Gun Thugs in all of the mountain dialects -- no exceptions except for blood cuzzins. Corn whiskey was good fer anything that ails men, but plum debilitating fer females. Chillern wur a dead aspense atter harvest. relations were furtal grounds fer a divorcement frum a woeman. Democrats wur liars who didn't talk out both sides of thar mouths, thar mouths went all the way round, as per Congressman Robsione of Barbersville, and Ben Golden. A moonshiner was just a bankruptured farmer whose land had plum give out or one whose woman had et the seed corn. Stalk was cattle in the broader term. A fattning hog was anyone, not a relative, on government payroll A fat cat was expected to have kitties. Old wives tales were secrets they told on their former mates. A preacher was a guy with ever fear on the green airth ceptin stage fright. A helping hand was a bloke what runned orff with a fellers best wife. Health happiness and persoot of jestice was chasing the Sheriff away from a lynching. Lynching was stictly fer furriners. A furriner was a guy from another county. A county seat was them smelly toilets in the cote house. A sheet house was where the Ku Klux kept their sheets. Harmony was that stuff made by soaking old corn in new Red Devil Lye. Pig meat was that new doxie in the old hogan. A bankrupture was a financial pecueairy bustout. a hernia, or

Hogmeat was thuteen cent a pound A fat stomach was on a pussle gutted body unles onless 'twas a girl, in which case she wan in the family-way. A stir-off was a lassis making. Everybiedy halfsoled their coffee. A big politician was the gent who captured the Polk Warden's position. He made folks tie their dogs during poke salat season. A sojur was a member of the armed forces. A widder woeman was a dame without a mate, a grasswidder was without scruples. Cawn bred came in three styles: Top crust, bottom crust, and crumb. Cawn pone came three times a day. Ash cake took two hours to bake, and three hours to remove the ashes. Peckerwood steel were squared scantlings for small tram cars to roll out the coal on. Chech or meeting, was a gathering at the house of God. A footlog was hard to find.

note-Tanewell country has to date
Haged only two people
Hagned Harden & Nanged in 1887
Rippeyin 1908

December 7—another reason for infamy

To the Editor:

We may have additional reason to characterize December 7 as a day that will live in infamy.

The week of Dec. 7, 1987 Mikhail Gorbachev injoyed the hospitality of the President and signed an arms reduction treaty.

No doubt—routinely as ever the Kremlin will send orders to its communist insurgents in Afghanistan, South American, Africa, and the Middle East to murder, to intimidate, and to jail; as the President and Mr. Gorbachev sign their treaty, in the back

of Gorbachev's mind there surely must be a realization of the fact that the communists have enough atomic submarines on the east and west coast of the United States to do us in.

When it comes to keeping agreements the communists have a poor track record.

Whether it's Ho Chi Min, Lenin, Stalin, Chairman-Mao or Gorbachev.

Its quiet obvious they are of the same character. They come from the same mold.

It is a well documented fact that Stalin sent 20 million people to Siberian exile and death in the 1930s.

With such a trail of death behind him, it may have been easy for Stalin to kill 4,143 young Polish officers, all shot in the back of the neck with a pistol. On April 13, 1943 the bodies were found at Katyn Forst—12 deep.

Today the Kremlin has a plan of terror that would dwarf anything that Stalin could have dreamed up.

For the past 40 years the communists have advocated and supported a world-wide plan of terrorism from the floor of the United Nations.

Harry S. Truman lived to see the Kremlin break all of the WW II agreements.

Whether it's a snipers bullet across the DMZ, the downing of a Korean passenger jet, a simple hand shake on the Ellbe River, or a treaty signed by Mikhail Gorbachev, these culprits all share the same philosophy.

Richard Nixon put it quiet bluntly when he said these people, somehow have a tendency to believe their own lies.

> Sincerely, Cecil Rose Cedar Bluff, VA

Tibonation 1

distant manns

Don chafin born 1887 from 1913 until the late 1920 he was the High Sheriff of Logan County During this time he held other government jobs we have all heard of Hitler and his S.S. Troups, and allely we've heard of the 20 called Death squads in South America and the middle east.

This trully characteristic of Logan County from 1913 - To 1927

A PROFESSIONAL COWBOY OF TAZEWELL COUNTY BY: CECIL ROSE

On another side of my family, my great uncle, William Vandyke, was a professional cowboy. He would help bring big herds of cattle all the way out of Kentucky into Tazewell County, Virginia.

The cattle would be bedded down in a small town known as "Cow Town" at that time. Cow Town was one mile east of Grundy

and today is known as Royal City.

Usually these cattle, after reaching Tazewell County, were kept on grazing farms anywhere from 12 or 16 months before shipping them to their final destination.

These cattle were characteristic of the Texas long horn.

We call them Buchanan scrubs.



THE AUTHOR

Road His Book
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> The Story and Other of Its Coal

Howard B. Lee

much can be written about the common market country's af Europe, Ther roll in Relation to the mark af the beast, what the impact of 320 million people will have on the future.

Will they institute the mork.

Some Bible scholors Think so

much can be written about the common morket country's of Europe. theer roll in relation to the mork of the beast the support on the future Will they shotitue the mark Some Bible scholars think so 1892

For the last seven years the stock market people have operated on a level equal to that of Ali-Baba and the Forty Thieves. Adding to the catastrophe, Mr. Reagan borrows one billion dollars per day to run the U.S. government.

Our country just could not stand another depression equal to that of the 1930's. We would have a blood bath.

Madison Avenue has done a unique job covering Mr. Reagan's trail. It will be interesting to O N listen to their propaganda now.

As of late, Mr. Reagan has been concerned about his place in history on Black Monday. October 19, 1987. He quietly slipped in bed

with Herbert Hoover. His place in history is secure.

Among American Presidents his record is unequalled; he has seen the free enterprise system go down the tube as far as the small businessman is concerned. He saw the federal government go broke. He also saw the stock market CRASH. He has seen hundreds of banks limp into mergers. It's impossible to number the bankruptcy of farms in the last seven years.

Mr. Reagan has stood by and done nothing while the so called Wall Street wrecking crew has brought the economy of the world to its

On the contrary, Mr. Reagan could have been one of the best presidents in the history of the United States if he had only knew how to use the anti-trust laws and put a stop to these culprits.

Wouldn't it stagger even the great minds of . the world if they found out that our large federal deficit was a commodity that was intentionaly engineered to bring congress to a point where they would have no other alternative than to kill all the social programs.

And likewise, Black Monday was some how intentionally engineered through computer programming to further

the job. Here is an example of

what has been going on in the last seven years. We have one hospital chain, one railroad, one telephone company, one electric company. The oil company's have bought out ALL of the coal company's and also the atomic fuel outlets

These culprits have dominated the market until it is impossible for the small businessman to operate a small grocery store or a small gas station. Reagan can share his part of the blame for what I've just

stated. Really congress with the help of the lobbyists are the real culprits.

It's quite possible a world wide depression on the level of the 1930's would see half of the world's population starve to death. It's impossible for the mind to comprehend such a catastrophe, the tur-

mention the vandalism. After Black Monday, to ask one to vote Republican would be like asking a frying chicken to vote for Col. Sanders.

moil, the chaos, not to

So muuh of this is characteristic of the Republican Party. Legend has it that in 1929 Herbert Hoover made a speech under a chestnut tree in Big Stone, Virginia. By sundown every chestnut tree east of the Mississippi River was dead.

Let Paul Havery tell the rest of the story.

DAY of infamy

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by C. Rose V at the end of the Reagan years, He has a deficil of one Trillion. Pollors = in fact 1.2

trellion: = F.D.R. only spent one Trellion to in the Pocket stop, "Hiller" Where DiD The money go" (at the Richmon,

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45, There is a battle going on between God and Satan also a battle between Gods People and satoris people you are on solon's side its just that simple Some try to evade this by just admiting that they are an abult Book others will say that They are just Brodmined enought to over look the Whole mess or it just doesn't consum them good are bod you may be new to what's going one. But its old that to Mod he been in the bussiness for year Salong time is about up 28 state al Rev. 4: Hod doses a mork change he goes from a mercy pully God to a Yest

The FREE World is hopeing to see a social and economic change in the Soviet union threwaglosnost " a new word to most people. Change can also be seen in other Communist bloc. country's such as china There is one Word that ean explain it all. "Cumputer" all nations will have to get in line With cumputer trouding if they injoy the benifits of the world morkett Cumputer trading Will eventually control and dominate The world markett to a point where survival of governments might hang in the balence if they fail to portisopates Parlicipate This surly must enclude the communist

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Thos that pertisipate will have to

PARTICIPATE Thos that pertinapate Will have to enjoy an element of freedom in order towarthe markett work. This is why glosnost is on the Soviet agenda They suddenly see the light one should not be mislead total by the faiendly frount that glosnost es presening They are still the evil empire Controlled and dominated by the DEVIL The cumputer Will bring Changes that will stagger The mind We will have one cumputer language one metree system, a certified Bank Card nomber, not to mention envention that are yet to come. con the one can see an element of Bible fullfulment emerging when this system becomes fully operationally money will not be used at all, instead we will use the Bank cord.

When you cannot by on sell un less you take the mark This is mentioned in the Bible as the mork of the beast come back in the year of 2010 when we will have a nomber -, in the palm of the hand or a mark in the porchead at the check out counter af the Super markett a TV Comera and a cumputer Will record and tabulate your grocery price instantly with the Bank with and if you have no money in the bonk, you will get no grocery's a system of world wide cumpater trading will force This on all the people as a economic move to cut labor cost, they all will except, not realizing What the impact will be an old adage from the Bible Could be relevant for today God told one of his prophets to sland still and lesten

Q.L. (tobe) Heisler is met by Chafins quarks at train Station. Chafin - Shot Page 92-93 Page 70 Reed - gudge 1, C, Herndon Statment Page 203 M. Powell county Sodom and Gomorrah The Towns of Keystone and Thurmond Were Kownon all over the U.S. for their Prostilutes and pemps Page The Way chapin's daputy 5 were Paid, Page 92 Chafin Shot P. 92 Page 102 - specking of chafin, Says That ever Kind of Crime is charged to him. 1000 Page Judge theo w. m & Clintic sends chafin to 117-118) the Penelentia ry. Don Chapin left Logan county in 1934 He bought a ten-story Building in the city of Hunning lon WVA, the city's only pent house live out the rest of his days, P-5 train is locked as it Brings workers from the South a quote P21 speckin of Baldwins a Felts, when they Arrived - They immediately began a compaign of assault, intimidation, and terrorism without struggles, P21) Page 37 - 225000 of ar [Page 22 Please Read this] Page 32 - 225000 of ammo, Page Jones - mother Jones sentenced to 20 years in Preson 556 pestols, 1872 Reflex. Page 52- may 19, 1920 materian massacre Page 57 moving picture made of - 1920 -

1913 was the beganing of the Reign of Don Chafin in Logan county as Sheriff. of He Bought a Penthouse Hunting Con W.VA. lived out the rest of his days, untill his death on aug 9, 1954, (Page 121) Page 122 Chafin was a nature of Logan country at the time of his death it was reported that the he was a million one, Chapin was Borned 1887 in Logan records show that at one time he had a total of 457 Deputies, This reign of lasted from 193 1913 to 1934, it was characterist of Hiller and his 5.5 Troups Chafins Deputies would strafe the home of the Struking miners at mid night from to a move ing train, one report was 70.7

P65 chapter 9 mohawk shot-up sid Hatfield and Ed Chambers were charged = FALSELY Accused so the could be tried in welch aug, 1,1921 Haifuld and Chambers were Killed on the court house steps Pg? Death trop had been set Baldwin - Felts, Page 68 Pence, Salter, and LIVELY, Why not LUCAS . (tryed also) Page 70 Judge 1.C. Herdon Sog Said be fore 2 could have gotten a Grad Jury, I would have been Kelled also, I was not keady to die & ovenge The murdered of suck as Ed + Sid, (See Page 70) 71) 72) Page 74 Baby born at M.S. CARR - Lead Chapler 12, P87 The CZAR & fendal lord to whom Don chafin a mountain fendal lord to whom even coal aperator in the country paid Tribute, and af whom ever miner with in its borders Stood in abject fear 1 5 se lage 89 more on chafin Page 90 note what ATT, General Engal had to say about Don chafin (Page 90) 91) Some say that chapin go 10 4 Perton of coal to pay his gas feudal army Page 92 chapin gels shot Page 99 man Kelled in jail By Chapin 5 Page 102-103- about chapin, men (p. 123 125 Roy Knotts Enoch Songys

Page 117 chapin was inducted in the Federal Court

Page 117 Chapin was inducted in the Federal Court at Huntington Page 118 Don chapin sentenced to two years in the penitentiary and fined \$10,000 By Seo. w, M.C. clintice-Judge penitentiary and fined \$10,000 By Seo. w, M.C. clintice-Judge Page 123 Roy Kotts Killed By Enoch Scages this is the case That ATT General, 4, B, Lee (Tryed) Knotts aformer STATE Police 125 Lee accepts to prosecule 5 c A995 Knotts is the to mon that Geoggs has Killed Schapter 18- the trial Page 128 130 - Ray was the chief of Palice former State police 5 c A 9 9 5 had Killed 5 men before Ray Knotts was Killed Knotts made the 6th sough had Killed Ray Knotts had just Resined as head of State police in Logan to that the your as Shoriff of Logan.

thurmond, wVA. in FAYETTE county Kay STone, in McDowell county thurmond, wVA. in FAYETTE county

Key STone, in McDowell county

See Append 1xe111 Page 203

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page 204

Page 2047 - The informous, "Cinder Bottom Page 204

Page 2047 - The informous, "Cinder Bottom Page 204

Bottom of Page 152 - Thirty Thousand women

Bottom of Page 152 - Thirty Thousand women

and children Driven from their home.

and children Driven from their home.

In northern West verginea coal fillds in 1925

in northern West verginea coal fillds in 1925

Town of Thurman WVA in 1 Peg LOWE OSULEY B-1811 36 years all when she had milenda -. In 1849 she was making a Fire in the Fire place, early one morning she was better on the tree by a snake copper-Head This Happened on the Bell Lowe Ridge we Think in the Early 1920 Jack Lowe was bitten on the arm Sty a apperhead while he slept in bed, it was in a log House - the snake was laying just bed High on one of the logs these ald time literal slift with the snakes, there was no way to Keep them and of the log houses

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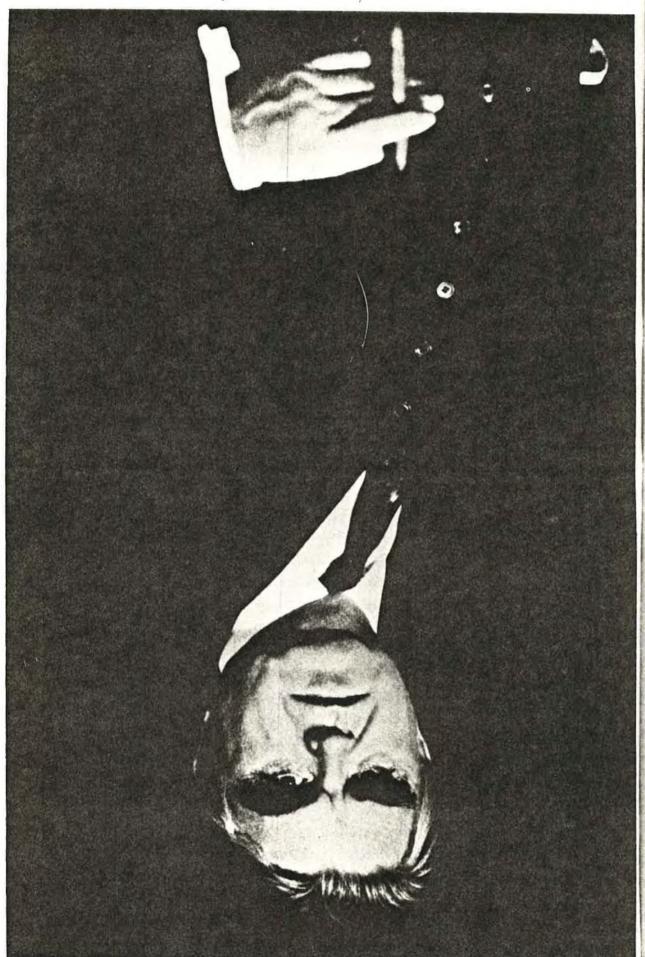
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THE ASSOCIATION

One event that stands out in my mind back then was the annual community affair known as the "Association."

This would take place on a 50 to 10 acre plot of land, courtesy of the land owners. This was a place where people would come to trade horses, and you could also buy about anything you were looking for. This was a flea market, stock market, trading post, and a county fair all in one.

Food was no problem, they would bring it in buckets, baskets, or covered wagon. Most of the time they would barbecue on the spot: a pig, lamb, or a calf. The house traders would get drunk and sconstantly ride their steeds as to attract the attention of other traders. As they would pass each other you could hear them say, "How do you swap?"

The people who attended this affair would square dance, sing, and pick the bango, and drink their liquor,

but no one would get unraley.

This Bonanza would last for two weeks, approximately. Some would sleep in their covered wagons, others would just make their bed in the hay stacks. There was always plenty of hay, courtesy of the local farmers.

The reason for the association was to horse trade, sometimes there would be as many as 100 horses at these gatherings. In this many horses there would be 15 or 20 mares in heat at all times. Under the barn shed where they kept the stud horses, they also got the mares bred.

kept the stud horses, they also got the mares bred.

It was good economics for the people that owned the horses. But the traders who were drunk and the adolescent boys booked on this with some amusement, it was

kinda like a dirty x x.

OLD HARD SHELL BAPTIST & The Assect

Now, off in a remote obscure corner of the plot, the preachers would cut brush and make what was known as a Brush Harbor. These preachers would come far and wide, and preach day and night for the full length of the affair, no matter how much VICE and mischief went on among the horse trades. The horse traders had the utmost respect for the religious people. They kextended invitations to the preachers to come down for food.

No matter how drunk they got, they would all take their hats off when at the service. This crowd would constantly

move from the trading post to the religious service.

Bro. Scheffy has preached at many Brush Harbors, here in Southwest, Va. The laset Association that I know of was in the early 1920's. Most people would only stay around for about three days but new ones would always show up.

By this time the mud and manure was everywhere. The stench was almost unbearable. The one's that stayed the full two weeks and slept in the hay, were truly a seedy looking

bunch.

Hord shell Baptist

7

DON CHAFFIN SHERIFF OF LOGAN COUNTY; W; VA;

The saga of Sheriff Don Chaffin of Logan County from 1913 to the late 1920's was phenomenal: unprecedented in United

States history.

A note from history says that he had from 300 to 450 deputies on duty at all times. He maintained the right to appoint the so-called ten badge constable any time he wanted to. No doubt, under his orders, the Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad order the Huntington shops to prepare an armoured train as near bullet proof AS POSSIBLE; It consisted of a locomotive, baggage car, day coach - all protected by steel plates. The railroad permitted the mine guards to equip it with the instruements of death.

A machine gun projected from each side door of the baggage car and a number of highpowered rifles and an ample supply of

ammunition was kept in the day coach.

This same train moved into the tent village of the strikers at Holly Grove, which was strung out along both sides of the tracks. The machine gun began spitting fire and death while the mine guards opened fire with high power rifles from the car windows.

Sleeping miners and their families awoke in the middle of the night to hear bullets ripping through their tents and shacks. Screaming women and children fled into the night clad only in their scanty night clothes. A baby was born at McCarr with mattresses piled high around the bed as a protection against bullets. Someone was asked, Do you deem it a civilized method to use a machine gun on helpless women and children? (Note from History). The writer states as he rode the train back to the state capitol. Over and over again I ask myself, "Can this be America?"

Chaffin's hinchmen would meet every passenger train coming in. He would question everyone that got off the train and if he did not talk just right, he would either be beaten up, run out of town or killed: whatever it took to keep the Union out. Sheriff Chaffin also ruled the preachers and school teachers. If they opposed his philosophy, he would and did, cut the money off and soon they would be on their way.

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OLD HARD SHELL BAPTIST & The Assect

Now, off in a remote obscure corner of the plot, the preachers would cut brush and make what was known as a Brush Harbor. These preachers would come far and wide, and preach day and night for the full length of the affair, no matter how much VICE and mischief went on among the horse trades. The horse traders had the utmost respect for the religious people. They kextended invitations to the preachers to come down for food.

No matter how drunk they got, they would all take their hats off when at the service. This crowd would constantly

move from the trading post to the religious service.

Bro. Scheffy has preached at many Brush Harbors, here in Southwest, Va. The laset Association that I know of was in the early 1920's. Most people would only stay around for about three days but new ones would always show up.

By this time the mud and manure was everywhere. The stench was almost unbearable. The one's that stayed the full two weeks and slept in the hay, were truly a seedy looking

bunch.

Hord shell Baptist

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REVOLVERS AND THE APPALACHIAN MAN

In the year of 1919, Chap Osborne and Eck Fullen came off Patton Branch on Middle Creek with a 50 gallon still,

a 400 pound hog, and a large keg of moonshine.

The following stoy will hoep explain the outline of the Appalachian Mountain man that can be traced all the way back to the eighteenth century. Somehow the Historian failed to see this character.

Sometime after the turn of the century, Lawrence Rose, Gil Altizer, and Roy Christian, met opposite the little one room school on Laural Creek. After they had exchanged the normal hello, good morning, and a drink of their moonshine, the conversation would center around their revolvers.

They all had one.

One man would take a shot at the top of the chimney of the school house. Then they would all start shooting at the same time, and off would comes the brick. This may have happened during school hours, the little school teacher may have had all the kids in the closed closet. No one would come outside at any time when there was shhoting going on. It was Chap Osborne's job to take care of the people like this, many times he had to do it his own way.

INTERVIEW BY: CECIL ROSE

Chap Lowe told us that after he left Bud Cruey's employment, he went to work for I, O, Perkins. He had such respect for Bud Cruey's mechanical capabilities, that he still took all wood or mechanical items that needed replacing to Bud. Bud could make a new one better than the original part.

Cecil Rose asked Chap if he had ever had any good ideas of his own for invention. Mr. Lowe said that he did: a good idea for a rotor-motor - one that wouldn't use any cylinders or connector rods or aynthing. It was to be made like a symentrical wheel. Chap Lowe said he had the idea and there was no reason for it not to work, but that he had made a very foolish mistake. The mistake, he informed us, was in talking and discussing his ideal before he done anything about it, to all his friends or anyone who was interested. Everyone seemed interested, too. What do you know, Chrysler came out with the same rotor motor in no time at all. The same design and all; exactly just like he had told everyone it would be.

Mr. Lowe said he decided it was time to move on from Mr. Perkins' emyployment, so he went for an interview with Jim Goodwin of the Woolen Mills in Cedar Bluff. Jim asked me what I could do and I told him I could do anything he could get me to do. He said allright and I went to work at the Woolen Mill as a machine mechanic.

Working at the Woolen Mill for two years was enough time for Chap to spend ther From the mill, he went to work for Russell Motors. He pulled enough time there and decided to go into business for himself. This time it was to be radio and T. V. repair. He fussed about the new transistor and said it more or less put him out of business. HE SAID HE WOULD MUCH RATHER work on a watch than a transistor.

Now that Chap Lowe is 77 years old, you will find him working on lawn mowers, washing machines, old radios and doing exactly what he wants to do. He is currently enjoying life, himself and his privacy.

MODEL -T MOTOR HOME BY: CHAP LOWE INTERVIEWED BY: CECIL ROSE

Chap Lowe entertained us with another mechanical story of the Crueys. Cecil Rose and Chap Lowe both remember the old

motor home designed by Bud Cruey and his boy#.

Bud took a T-Model truck and built a cab all around it to enclose sleeping quarters. The most fascinating feature of this "new" motor home was the fact it operated on dual engines. That's right-it had 2 motors right in line with each other in the front. He clutched them together. He would use one engine for the level road and upon reaching a hill, he would clutch into the second engine, thus having all the pulling power he needed.

It was reported that he loaded up his family and they all went to Washington, D.C. In fact, the old motor home reportedly, mad several trips to Washington. Makes one wonder, if Chrysler couldn't afford this patent...Motor homes are popular today. This motor home, invented by Bud Cruey, was last seen making its way to Florida. Year? ca 1935. It is said that Bud Cruey's first occupation was a wagon maker, next he was a saw mill man, steam boiler man and a genius of an auto mechanic. Anything having to do with wood working or machinery, Bud Cruey made it seem easy.

Chap Lowe tells us that Bud Cruey was a "non-talker" with a head full of fantistic ideals and inventions, that didn't get too materialized beyond Cedar Bluff...Nothing to his credit.

notes on Bud every and Chap Lowe of Ender Bluff VA. Lowe made one of the first auto where Kers, Excruey made a dark motor Home - (two motors) healor made a dark mater (un heard of them) also he made a tomatic transcrimination —

This all took place in the 1930.

JAKE CRUEY - A CHIP OFF THE OLD BLOCK

BY: CECIL ROSE

Cecil Rose and Chap Lowe were "swapping" stories under the big shade tree at Chap's home this last July, 1988. The following is one of Mr. Rose's stor.

Getting a T-Model to start was certainly not as easy as a new car is today; by watching Jake Cruey trying to start his, sure gave me a lesson in mechanics.

Jake cut everyone of his sparkplug wires and took a piece of wood about the size of an ice cream stick and taped it back on that thing to a point where the wires were about that far apart (demonstration). All I could figure out was that it advanced the spark. After he got it running, you coul look at every wire he had cut and see sparks just flying.

Mr. Lowe interupted Mr Rose long enough to remark that Jake Cruey had generated an old American juice maker. Chap Lowe said that he had placed his own spark plug wires down in an old rubber hose and put it on the plug and left a little gap. This procedure makes for a hotter spark. This method was used to take care of any "miss" in the motor.

Cruey converted a T-Model transmission into an automatic one. Chap Lowe, who worked some for Cruey, said that actually the T-Model transmission was already automatic, but it worked manually. In other words, when the clutch was pushed all the way in, it was in low gear; half way out, it was in neutral; all the way out, was in high range.

Now, it is starting to look a little strange, when Bud and Charlie are turned down for a patent and again, Chrysler comes out 6 months later, this time with an automatic trans-

mission.

MECHANICAL GENIUS IN CEDAR BLUFF INTERVIEW OF CHAP LOWE BY: CECIL ROSE SUSIE SHRADER JULY 2, 1988

Chap Lowe was born in 1911. We found him to have a very good memory, a little hard of hearing, but most interesting with a lot of short tales. His first tale was of Bud Cruey in Cedar Bluff.

Bud Cruey had a saw mill where the Presbyterian Church in Cedar Bluff now stands. Mr. Cruey had a large family: 3 girls and 4 body. The boys were Jake, Bill, Charlie, Cole, Harry, and Alvin(Crickett).

Chap Lowe said that Bud would loaf around in the day and

work like a dog during the night.

Bud Cruey had a big motor that had 2 fly wheels, one on each side, each one weighing about 150 pounds each. This

worked on momentum after getting to a certain speed.

It had a big 8" diameter one cylinder. Cruey converted a 2 cylinder gasoline engine from a 1923 or 24 Maxwell car. The motor was mounted in the back of the old Maxwell. It had turn sticks instead of a steering wheel. By converting the gasoline engine to kerosene therefore, making what we now call a diesel engine. The fuel injection was made from pipe fittings and a pump. The first diesel engine in this area, even though he didn't at the time realize this.

To make the converted diesel motor to run his saw mill, he took a pulley, using flat belts and hooked it to the line shaft in order to start the engine. When he started it for the first time, it tore all the belts off; matter of fact, just about tore the mill down! He would gear it in with one pulley at a time and after it got to running good, all the

rafters would wabble and shake.

There was no fear, however, of the mill falling down,

because wooden pins helped hold everything in place.

After getting this motor to run to suit Bud Cruey, he decided to take his son, Charlie, with him to Washington, D.C. to obtain a patent on it. Getting a patent, even back in 1934 was expensive. Cruey had a large family and small billfold. He was told in the patent office that his motor needed to be improved upon. It worked fine for him, but apparently, it didn't suit the patent office. Remember, this was in 1934. Bud sorta let his invention die in the patent office with no resources to back him. It is most interesting that 6 months later, his patent had gotten "picked up" and Chrysler had produced the first diesel engine. Interesting???

Shortly after returning home, it was not too long before Bud and his son were back in Washington, D.C.; this time with an automatic transmission. Note: This also was in 1934.

COVER UP IN TAZEWELL COUNTY BY: CECIL ROSE

The historians, news reporters and all other writers here in Tazewell County have, over the years, did a great cover up on most of the bad things that have happened in the County.

For example: the Richlands News Press Feb. 24, 1988-caption "Our Legacy," writes of Chap Osborne. Quote: "Bootlegging and moonshining existed all around the territory and many incidents of crime were related to it. The story about a former one armed Tazewell County lawman, Chap Osborne, seemed to always be connected to this illegal practice. Osborne's decendants have recited his part in covering up for those involved and his dislike for Revenue men."

God knows they could have written volumes on the escapades of "Ole Chap."

On March 20, 1988, I interviewed John Asbury regarding the shooting of Chap Osborne which took place back in February, 1927.

Mr. Asbury revealed the names of the four men who took part in this event. I take the liberty at this time to name those four men. They are: Cliff Joyce, Mertt Strouth, Aub Smith, and Marc Smith.

It makes one wonder if these men were brought to trial, if anyone came forth with these names at the time, was it self defense, premeditated, accidental—what is the truth?

A PROFESSIONAL COWBOY OF TAZEWELL COUNTY BY: CECIL ROSE

On another side of my family, my great uncle, William Vandyke, was a professional cowboy. He would help bring big herds of cattle all the way out of Kentucky into Tazewell County, Virginia.

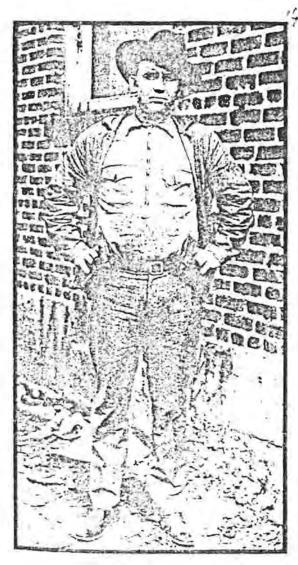
The cattle would be bedded down in a small town known as "Cow Town" at that time. Cow Town was one mile east of Grundy

and today is known as Royal City.

Usually these cattle, after reaching Tazewell County, were kept on grazing farms anywhere from 12 or 16 months before shipping them to their final destination.

These cattle were characteristic of the Texas long horn.

We call them Buchanan scrubs.



Marion I Trop ton Illen

Two Gun" Allen who resembled a vicious outlaw from the Old 45 West.

The next step which the four accused men took was to seek a writ of habeas corpus. Cusick, Benson, Jones, and Cawood were joined by W. M. Hightower and two miners, Jim Reynolds and Floyd Murphy, who were in Harlan jail accused of murder. During these proceodings, state troops patrolled the courtroom and all those who entered were searched for weepons. All seven pleeded not guilty to the charges on which they were held and they were re-

turned to jail and held without bond. Jones termed his arrest and im-Prisonment a "frame-up," and said "there wont to any difficulty about my exemeration. Our work of organization will be carried on regardHeaded for execution: Howard Little (Forth from left) from Hurley VA, a Community in Buch anan county, was one of the final People executed in the electric chair in VA,

He was put to heath on Jon. 7. 1910 for his part in the rothery and murder of six munters of the Kes. Medows family of Buchonos country on sept. 21, 1909

Country on sept. 21, 1909
Reports at the time say that \$60,000
Was taken in the robbery, which was reven
frund, But he went to his death denying any
Knowledge of it. A friend, Henory Bornington
Pennington

Was said to have Known where Lettle hid it, But Before police could question him fenning ton was lynched for his alleged involve ment in another murder. Lettle and several deputy sheriffs are shown ready to board a train for Richmond after Lille's sentencing at Youndy VA.