

THE CITADEL

ARCHIVES AND MUSEUM

OFFICIAL REGISTER...

"

OF THE

OFFICERS AND CADETS

AT THE

SO. CA. MILITARY ACADEMIES.

NOVEMBER, 1850.

*The Citadel the military college  
of South Carolina, Charleston.*

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### REMARKS.

Two MILITARY SCHOOLS were established, and are supported by the State of South-Carolina; one at Charleston and one at Columbia; the latter auxiliary to the former. Two *Arsenals*, containing the arms and munitions of war of the State, are located, one in Charleston and the other in Columbia, which were formerly guarded by two companies of enlisted soldiers, at an annual expense of \$24,000. In 1842, this appropriation was transferred, by an Act of the General Assembly, to the support of two schools, which were organized upon the basis of the U. S. Military Academy at West Point, in the beginning of 1843, by a permanent Board of Visitors, appointed by the Governor, the Cadets at which perform all the duties of a guard for the Arsenals.

The Cadets admitted consist of two classes, *Beneficiary and Pay Cadets*. The State supplies to the Beneficiary Cadet all his expenses. The Pay Cadet pays \$200 per year for every charge, including clothing. The Beneficiary Cadets are selected from those not able to bear their own expenses. Applications for admission are made to the Chairman of the Board of Visitors prior to the Annual Meeting of the Board, which takes place on Friday next after the fourth Monday in November, by whom appointments are made at that time, for both classes of Cadets; respect being had to a due apportionment among the several Judicial Districts of the State.

### BOARD OF VISITORS.

- His Excellency J. H. MEANS, Governor of So. Ca., (*ex-officio*)
- Gen. JAMES JONES, (Address) Graniteville, S. C.
- Gen. D. F. JAMISON, " Orangeburg C. H.
- Gen. W. J. HANN, " Chesterfield C. H.
- Gen. D. WALLACE, " Union C. H.
- Gen. J. W. CANTEY, Adj't. and Ins. Gen. (*ex-officio*) Camden C. H.

### OFFICERS AND PROFESSORS,

#### CITADEL ACADEMY, CHARLESTON.

- Major R. W. COLCOCK, Superintendent and Professor of Mechanics and Engineering.
- Capt. A. H. BRISBANE, Professor of Belle Lettres.
- First Lieut Jno. A. LELAND, Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy,
- Dr. Wm. HUME, Professor of Experimental Science.
- Wm. GAUTHIER, Professor of French and Drawing.
- Dr. H. BOYLESTON, Surgeon.
- Mr. J. L. GREGORIE, Bursar.

#### ARSENAL ACADEMY, COLUMBIA.

- Capt. J. MATTHEWS, Superintendent, &c.
- First Lieut. C. C. TEW, Professor Mathematics.
- Dr. A. H. NAGEL, Surgeon.

FIRST CLASS, (GRADUATES.)—1850.

GENERAL MERIT.	NAMES.	DISTRICTS.	AGE WHEN ADMITTED.		MERIT IN								REMARKS.	
			DATE OF ADMISSION.	Years.	Months.	Political Science.	Belle Lettres.	Int. and Moral Philosophy.	Tactics.	Science of War and Engineering.	Drawing.	Natural Philosophy.		Conduct.
*1	D. H. Egleston,	Charleston,	1846	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	As't. Prof. Belle Lrs
*2	J. A. Houser,	Orangeburg,	1846	19	5	1	5	1	1	3	1	3	4	Captain.
3	C. D. Oliver,	Edgefield,	"	17	3	1	2	1	1	2	5	1	5	As't. Prof. Math's
4	J. W. Robertson,	Charleston,	"	16	4	1	2	1	4	7	5	7	1	Lieut.
5	J. Crooker,	Edgefield,	"	16	3	1	7	7	4	4	5	5	7	Lieut.
6	O. A. Darby,	Charleston,	"	17	3	8	7	6	7	8	1	6	6	Adj't.
7	S. Kemmerly,	Orangeburg,	"	18	3	11	10	8	4	6	5	8	1	Lieut. and Q. M.
8	J. R. Ahrams,	Georgetown,	"	15	7	7	8	11	8	5	5	4	10	Lieut.
9	J. L. Inglesby,	Charleston,	"	17	10	8	12	12	9	10	1	9	8	
†	G. S. Odom,	Barnwell,	"	17	7	12	8	8	10	9	5	df.	9	
†	H. S. Wheaton,	Abbeville,	"	17	10	1	5	1	12	12	5	df.	12	
†	A. L. Edwards,	Colleton,	"	14	10	8	5	10	11	11	5	df.	11	

NOTE.—Names marked (\*) are officially selected for publication, conformably to a regulation which requires the names of the most distinguished Cadets, not exceeding two in each class, to be reported, for this purpose, at each annual examination.  
Names marked (†) were found deficient, and in some cases are turned back to recommence the studies of their respective classes.

SECOND CLASS.—1850.

GENERAL MERIT.	NAMES.	DISTRICTS.	AGE WHEN ADMITTED.		MERIT IN							REMARKS.		
			DATE OF ADMISSION.	Years.	Months.	Mathematics.	Chemistry.	Natural Philosophy.	Belle Lettres.	Drawing.	Conduct.			
													Jan.	June
*1	W. H. Wright,	Charleston,	1848	16	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	[Math's As't. Prof.
*2	J. P. Thomas,	Fairfield,	"	14	9	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Sg't. Maj. [Draw'g As't. Prof.
3	W. W. Veitch,	Charleston,	1848	18	3	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	[Math's As't. Prof.
4	J. G. Pressley,	Williamsburg,	1848	14	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	As't. Prof.
5	J. W. Pelot,	Abbeville,	"	14	10	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	22	
6	N. W. Armstrong,	Barnwell,	"	18	5	4	8	6	20	1	1	1	1	
7	J. B. Chandler,	Sumter,	"	19		13	8	6	1	1	1	1	5	
8	L. A. Brown,	Sumter,	"	19		10	8	6	22	1	1	1	8	Sergeant
9	J. J. Lucas,	Kershaw,	"	16	5	14	8	9	1	1	1	1	11	Sergeant
10	E. Walker,	Edgefield,	"	17	5	10	12	9	1	1	1	1	16	
11	J. W. Hudson,	Sumter,	"	18	3	5	12	12	20	1	1	1	15	
12	J. B. Cottrell,	Spartanburg,	1848	19	1	19	12	9	1	1	1	1	19	Sergeant
13	B. W. Powell,	Chesterfield,	"	19	11	7	12	13	1	1	1	1	7	Sergeant
14	W. S. Dudley,	Orangeburg,	"	18	5	16	12	12	1	1	1	1	14	Od'y Sgt
15	J. Aiken,	Fairfield,	"		6	6	6	19	17	1	1	1	5	
16	T. J. Arnold,	Laurens,	1847			3	6	20	1	1	1	1	11	
17	E. Bailey,	Colleton,	1848	15	7	18	12	17	1	1	1	1	8	
18	E. Frederick,	Orangeburg,	"	17		21	12	15	23	1	1	1	18	
19	J. B. Colding,	Barnwell,	"	18	6	15	12	15	16	1	1	1	23	
20	J. Seabrook,	Colleton,	1848	16	2	17	12	23	1	1	1	1	20	
21	S. Bass,	Charleston,	"	18	7	20	12	22	26	1	1	1	21	
22	W. Powell,	Greenville,	1848	16	9	24	23	17	25	1	1	1	26	
23	F. Palmer,	Charleston,	"	15	4	22	24	20	17	1	1	1	25	
24	A. Collins,	Barnwell,	"	17	4	23	12	25	17	1	1	1	17	
25	T. H. Cooke,	Richland,	1848	17	6	26	24	24	24	1	1	1	13	
26	W. McMillan,	Beaufort,	"	16		25	24	26	1	1	1	1	24	



FOURTH CLASS, (ARSENAL ACADEMY,) 1850.

GENERAL MERIT.	NAMES.	DISTRICT.	DATE OF ADMISSION.	Age when adm'd.		MERIT IN					REMARKS.
				Years.	Months.	Mathematics.	French.	English.	Conduct.		
1	J. M. Richardson,	Sumter,	Jan. 1, 1850	18	8	1	1	1	1	1	
2	W. F. Besseliou,	Beaufort,	"	16	6	2	3	3	3	3	
3	J. Evans,	Marion,	"	16	3	3	4	2	13		
4	W. H. Seabrook,	Charleston,	"	16	2	7	2	4	12		
5	J. H. Charles,	Greenville,	"	17		5	6	6	6		
6	E. D. Brailsford,	Sumter,	"	15	3	4	9	2	5		
7	L. Kershaw,	Charleston,	"	17	9	10	5	7	14		
8	E. P. Gibbs,	Charleston,	"	16	6	11	7	9	8		
9	A. M. Barry,	York,	"	19	5	8	14	8	4		
10	R. G. Tillman,	Edgefield,	"	17	4	6	11	15	11		
11	S. W. Lawrence,	Pickens,	"	16	6	12	8	10	7		
12	E. P. Bell,	Richland,	"	15	5	9	15	11	15		
13	J. M. Conner,	Abbeville,	"	16	6	13	12	12	9		
14	F. Witsell,	Calleton,	"	16	3	14	10	14	2		
15	P. S. Frederick,	Orangeburg,	"	16	6	15	13	13	10		
16	A. H. Preston,	Richland,	Oct. 1, 1850	16	4						} Only two months in Academy.
17	J. G. Guignard,	Richland,	"	16	3						

\* Transferred to Citadel Academy, 1st January, 1851.

EXPLANATION OF CONDUCT ROLL.

All offences against Orders or Regulations are recorded.

These offences are divided into seven grades; each of which comprises offences of nearly the same degree of criminality.

The degree of criminality of offences of each grade is expressed by a number as follows:

Offences of the 1st grade by 10.
Do. " 2d " 8
Do. " 3d " 5
Do. " 4th " 4
Do. " 5th " 3
Do. " 6th " 2
Do. " 7th " 1

For each year (after the first year) that a Cadet has been a member of the Academy, his offences are made to count more, by adding to the number expressing the degree of criminality of each offence, one-sixth for the second year—and one-third for the third year, and one-half for the fourth year.

At the end of the Academic year, these numbers are added up and the sum thus obtained is that found in the column of 'demerit.' The demerit for the Graduating Class is estimated for their whole term.

When a Cadet has more than 200 demerit in any one year, he is dismissed.

## CONDUCT ROLL FOR 1850,

OF THE

## CADETS AT CITADEL ACADEMY.

NUMBER.	NAMES.	CLASS.	DEMERIT.	NUMBER.	NAMES.	CLASS.	DEMERIT.
1	D. H. Eggleston,	1	0	25	M. Grimke,	4	11
1	L. W. Robertson,	1	0	36	J. J. Lucas,	2	12
1	S. N. Kemmerly,	1	0	37	W. S. Dudley,	2	16
1	W. H. Wright,	2	0	37	G. Gamble,	3	16
1	J. P. Thomas,	2	0	39	T. J. Mackey,	3	17
1	W. W. Veitch,	2	0	40	H. Williams,	3	18
1	N. W. Armstrong,	2	0	41	J. L. Inglesby,	3	19
1	W. S. Brewster,	3	0	41	T. Williams,	3	19
1	W. S. Fichelberger,	3	0	43	J. J. Brown,	4	20
1	P. A. Raysor,	3	0	44	J. W. Hudson,	2	21
1	R. S. Singletary,	4	0	45	E. Walker,	2	22
1	B. S. Lucas,	4	0	45	S. Daniel,	3	22
1	J. C. Winsmith,	4	0	47	W. Daniels,	3	23
14	L. B. Chandler,	2	2	48	G. J. Odom,	1	24
14	J. Aikin,	2	2	48	R. J. Davant,	4	24
14	J. W. Fitzgerald,	3	2	48	J. A. Wardlaw,	4	24
14	R. D. Wilson,	4	2	48	L. Rice,	4	24
18	J. McNair,	4	3	48	J. Lafitte,	4	24
18	G. W. Farie,	3	3	53	E. Frederick,	2	26
20	J. A. Houser,	1	4	54	J. Martin,	4	27
20	J. W. Murray,	3	4	55	C. Hanagan,	3	28
22	C. S. Gadsden,	3	5	56	A. S. Collins,	2	29
23	C. D. Oliver,	1	6	56	E. F. Davis,	4	29
23	F. J. Arnold,	2	6	57	J. R. Abrams,	1	30
23	B. W. Powell,	2	6	58	R. Dudley,	3	31
26	A. H. Little,	3	7	59	J. B. Cottrell,	2	32
27	L. A. Brown,	2	8	59	W. Y. MacCannow,	3	32
27	E. Bailey,	2	8	62	J. W. Seabrook,	2	31
29	J. G. Pressley,	2	9	63	L. Bass,	2	36
29	W. Deal,	3	9	63	T. Grimke,	4	36
31	J. Crocker,	1	10	65	V. Milnor,	4	38
31	O. A. Darby,	1	10	66	I. C. Depass,	3	39
31	W. Clarkson,	3	10	67	L. W. Pelot,	2	11
31	J. D. Lee,	4	10	68	A. L. Edwards,	1	46

## CONDUCT ROLL CONTINUED.

NUMBER.	NAMES.	CLASS.	DEMERIT.	NUMBER.	NAMES.	CLASS.	DEMERIT.
63	W. C. Meggett,	4	40	77	F. G. Palmer,	2	62
71	N. S. N. Wheaton,	1	48	78	W. R. Powell,	2	64
71	R. A. Palmer,	3	49	78	J. H. Stall,	4	64
71	H. P. Houseal,	3	49	80	S. Prothro,	3	67
73	J. B. Colding,	2	50	80	E. P. Lawrence,	4	67
74	J. Rich,	3	53	82	W. S. Lane,	4	71
75	W. Seabrook,	3	56	83	M. A. Moore,	4	82
76	W. McMillan,	2	57	81	J. C. Henry,	4	138

SYNOPSIS OF COURSE OF STUDIES AT SO. CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMIES.

	STUDIES.	TEXT BOOKS.
Fourth Year. FIRST CLASS.	Engineering & Science of War. Intellectual & Mor. Philosophy. Political Economy, National and Con. Law, Chemistry, Mineralogy, Geology, Artillery and Infantry Tactics, Topographical and Architectural, Drawing,	Mahan and Lectures, Abercrombie, Wayland's Elements, Story, Fowne, } Dana, } and Lectures. Lyell, } U. S. Art. Tactics and Scott, Eastman.
Third Year. SECOND CLASS.	Calculus, Nat. and Exl. Philosophy, Rhetoric, Chemistry, Mineralogy, Drawing, Crayon, and Linear.	Church, Courtenay's Boucharlat's Traite de mecanique; Gum- mere's Astron; and Bird's El- ements. Blair, Fowne, } Dana, } and Lectures.
Second Year. THIRD CLASS.	Geometry and Trigonometry. Descriptive Geometry. Surveying. Analytical Geom. Universal History. French. Drawing, Landscape.	Davies, Legendere. Davies, Davies. Davies. Tytler. Histoire de Charles XII.
First Year. FOURTH CLASS.	Arithmetic. Algebra. English Grammar. History. French.	Davies. Davies, Bourdon. Murray. Simms, So. Ca. Collotts French Reader.

NEW CADETS.—APPOINTED TO CITADEL ACADEMY 1850.

1. B. E. Brown, - - - - -	Barnwell.
2. J. H. Hallonquist, - - - - -	"
3. F. H. Gantt, - - - - -	"
4. R. M. Willis, - - - - -	"
5. J. C. Williams, - - - - -	Beaufort.
6. E. Williams, - - - - -	"
7. T. Y. Bolan, - - - - -	"
8. R. T. Roberds, - - - - -	"
9. W. G. Bythewood, - - - - -	"
10. W. L. Henderson, - - - - -	Colleton.
11. W. Murray, - - - - -	"
12. C. Stuart, - - - - -	"
13. E. R. Drayton, - - - - -	Charleston.
14. A. A. Ward, - - - - -	"
15. A. H. Dupre, - - - - -	"
16. T. S. Brownfield, - - - - -	"
17. J. Strohecker, - - - - -	"
18. A. Coward, - - - - -	"
19. W. J. Lucas, - - - - -	"
20. G. H. Ingraham, - - - - -	"
21. J. T. Gibbs, - - - - -	"
22. B. M. Desel, - - - - -	"
23. S. Davis, - - - - -	"
24. J. H. Porcher, - - - - -	"
25. Curtis, - - - - -	"
26. B. Randal, - - - - -	Chester.
27. F. C. Beckham, - - - - -	"
28. T. M. Ward, - - - - -	Edgefield.
29. R. S. Means, - - - - -	Fairfield.
30. B. H. Means, - - - - -	"
31. A. Aiken, - - - - -	"
32. A. D. Hope, - - - - -	Greenville.
33. B. A. Mannerlyn, - - - - -	Georgetown.
34. T. B. Lee, - - - - -	Kershaw.
35. J. M. Steedman, - - - - -	Lexington.
36. D. L. Gary, - - - - -	Newberry.
37. J. McCord, - - - - -	Orangeburg.
38. W. A. O' Cain, - - - - -	"
39. J. R. Adams, - - - - -	Richland.
40. P. Adams, - - - - -	"
41. T. S. G. Mayrant, - - - - -	"
42. L. Smith, - - - - -	Sumter.
43. J. E. Simms, - - - - -	Union.
44. A. M. Chandler, - - - - -	Williamsburg.

## NEW CADETS.—APPOINTED TO ARSENAL ACADEMY 1851.

1. J. W. Pope,	- - - - -	Abbeville.
2. G. M. Brooks,	- - - - -	"
3. J. E. Heape,	- - - - -	Beaufort.
4. G. W. Morrall,	- - - - -	"
5. T. Gadsden,	- - - - -	Charleston.
6. C. M. Rivers,	- - - - -	"
7. J. D. Radcliffe,	- - - - -	"
8. W. Whittemore,	- - - - -	"
9. T. H. Abbott,	- - - - -	"
10. A. H. Mazyek,	- - - - -	"
11. A. Holmes,	- - - - -	"
12. J. J. Jenkins,	- - - - -	"
13. Y. E. Hart,	- - - - -	Darlington.
14. J. Culpepper,	- - - - -	"
15. T. Brennan,	- - - - -	Fairfield.
16. W. H. Screven,	- - - - -	Georgetown.
17. B. Johnson,	- - - - -	Horry.
18. R. M. Cantey,	- - - - -	Kershaw.
19. J. R. Cantey,	- - - - -	"
20. R. Pettier,	- - - - -	"
21. E. Jones,	- - - - -	Laurens.
22. D. G. Fleming,	- - - - -	Richland.
23. Scott,	- - - - -	"
24. C. T. C. Adams,	- - - - -	Laurens.
25. J. P. Heath,	- - - - -	"
26. C. F. Richter,	- - - - -	Lexington.
27. J. Clyde,	- - - - -	Pickens.
28. S. Whetstone,	- - - - -	Spartanburg.
29. H. Poole,	- - - - -	"

## GRADUATES

OF THE

## SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMIES.

SINCE THEIR ORGANIZATION.

No.	NAMES.	DISTRICTS.	Date of Graduation.	REMARKS.
*1	C. C. Tew,	Charleston.	Nov. 1846.	Prof. Math. Arsenal Academy.
*2	R. G. White,	Georgetown.	"	Physician.
3	C. O. LaMotte,	Charleston.	"	"
4	Jno. L. Branch,	Abbeville.	"	Merchant.
5	W. J. Magill,	Georgetown.	"	"
6	Jno. H. Swift,	Charleston.	"	Ass't. Eng. on Wil. and Man. R. R.
*7	J. Bagood,	Barnwell.	Nov. 1847.	Lawyer.
*8	E. S. Heriot,	Georgetown.	"	Ass't. Engineer on Georgia R. R.
9	J. P. Southern,	Greenville.	"	Ass't. Eng. on Col. & Greenville E. R.
10	S. B. Jones,	Charleston.	"	Farmer.
*11	H. J. Oliver,	Edgefield.	Nov. 1848.	Ass't. Eng. on Tennessee R. R.
*12	A. Buist,	Charleston.	"	Teaching in Barnwell Dist. S. C.
13	J. W. Gregorie,	Beaufort.	"	Ass't. Civil Eng. on U. S. C. Survey.
14	H. D. Kennedy,	Abbeville.	"	Teaching.
15	F. F. Warley,	Pendleton.	"	Teaching in Marion Dist. S. C.
16	H. L. Brantley,	Charleston.	"	Ass't. Engineer on Tennessee R. R.
17	J. J. Mathews,	Laurens.	"	"
18	A. J. Jamison,	Anderson.	"	Teaching in Mississippi.
19	J. D. Powell,	Greenville.	"	"
*20	P. F. Stevens,	Pendleton.	Nov. 1849.	Ass't. Eng. on Greenville R. R.
*21	U. A. Rice,	Barnwell.	"	Teaching in Georgia.
22	J. T. Zealy,	Beaufort.	"	Clergyman.
23	H. L. Thurston,	Greenville.	"	Ass't. Eng. on Greenville R. R.
24	J. B. White,	Georgetown.	"	"
25	G. B. Lartigue,	Barnwell.	"	"
26	W. G. Inglesby,	Charleston.	"	"
27	G. H. Bunker,	Sumter.	"	Teaching in Beaufort Dist. S. C.
28	J. A. Walker,	Abbeville.	"	Teaching.
29	W. W. Stewart,	Colleton.	"	"
30	T. E. Strother,	Chesterfield.	"	Teaching.
31	W. M. Morgan,	Charleston.	"	"
32	D. H. Egleston,	Charleston.	Nov. 1850.	"
33	J. A. Houser,	Orangeburg.	"	"
34	C. D. Oliver,	Edgefield.	"	Teaching in Augusta, Ga.
35	J. W. Robertson,	Charleston.	"	Ass't. Eng. in Georgia.
36	J. Crocker,	Edgefield.	"	"
37	O. A. Darby,	Charleston.	"	Teaching in Charleston.
38	S. Kennerly,	Orangeburg.	"	"
39	J. R. Abrams,	Georgetown.	"	"
40	J. L. Inglesby,	Charleston.	"	"
41	G. S. Odum,	Barnwell.	"	"
42	H. S. Wheaton,	Abbeville.	"	"
43	A. L. Edwards.	Colleton.	"	"