

# THE CITADEL

ARCHIVES AND MUSEUM

XXV.

## REGULATIONS

OF THE

**ARSENAL ACADEMY AT COLUMBIA,**

AND

**CITADEL ACADEMY AT CHARLESTON.**

WITH A

**LIST OF BOARD OF VISITORS AND OFFICERS.**



CHARLESTON:

PRINTED BY MILLER & BROWNE,  
No. 4 Broad-street,  
1845.



XXX

REGULATIONS

OF THE

ARSENAL ACADEMY AT COLUMBIA

AND

CITADEL ACADEMY AT CHARLESTON

WITH A

LIST OF BOARD OF VISITORS AND OFFICERS

THE SOUTH CAROLINIANA LIBRARY



CHARLESTON:  
PRINTED BY HENDERSON & BROWN,  
No. 1 Broad Street.  
1845.



## BOARD OF VISITORS.

---

JAMES JONES, CHAIRMAN,

*Address—Aiken, (S. C.)*

DAVID F. JAMISON,

Orangeburg C. H. (S. C.)

WILLIAM J. HANNA,

Chesterfield C. H. (S. C.)

DANIEL WALLACE,

Union C. H. (S. C.)

JOHN H. MEANS,

Buckhead, Fairfield District, (S. C.)

JAMES W. CANTEY, *Adjutant and Inspector-General,*

Camden, (S. C.)

---

## OFFICERS AND PROFESSORS.

---

### ARSENAL ACADEMY, COLUMBIA.

Capt. A. HERBERT, *Superin't and Principal Professor.*

1st Lieut. J. MATTHEWS, *Second Professor and Bursar.*

Dr. A. H. NAGEL, *Surgeon.*

---

### CITADEL ACADEMY, CHARLESTON.

Capt. R. W. COLCOCK, *Super't and Principal Professor.*

1st Lieut. F. W. CAPERS, *Second Professor.*

2d Lieut. WILLIAM HUME, *Third Professor.*

Dr. H. BOYLSTON, *Surgeon.*

J. L. GREGORIE, *Bursar.*



## AN ACT

*To amend the second section of "an Act to convert the Arsenal at Columbia, and the Citadel and Magazine in and near Charleston into Military Schools."*

[Passed 19th December, 1843.]

Amendment to  
2d section.

The Governor  
(ex-officio) a  
member of the  
Board Visitors.

*Be it enacted*, by the Senate and House of Representatives, now met, and sitting in General Assembly, and by the authority of the same, That the second section of an Act, passed in the year one thousand eight hundred and forty-two, entitled "an Act to convert the Arsenal at Columbia, and the Citadel and Magazine in and near Charleston, into Military Schools," be so amended, that the Governor and Commander-in-Chief, shall hereafter be (ex-officio) a member of the Board of Visitors of the said Military Schools.



## AN ACT

*To convert the Arsenal at Columbia, and the Citadel and Magazine in and near Charleston into Military Schools.*

[Passed 20th December, 1842.]

1. *Be it enacted*, by the Senate and House of Representatives, now met, and sitting in General Assembly, and by the authority of the same, That the sum of eight thousand dollars be, and the same is hereby appropriated annually, for the establishment of a Military School at the Arsenal at Columbia, and the sum of sixteen thousand dollars be, and the same is hereby appropriated annually, for the establishment of a Military School at the Citadel at Charleston, in lieu of the like sums heretofore appropriated for the Arsenal and Magazine Guard at Columbia, and the Citadel and Magazine Guard, in and near Charleston. Appropriation for Military Schools.
2. That the Governor and Commander-in-Chief, is hereby authorized to organize Military Schools at the Arsenal at Columbia, and at the Citadel in Charleston, the Students and Members of which, shall be employed in performing such services as may be assigned them: and he is also authorized to appoint a Board of five persons, who together with the Adjutant and Inspector-General, shall constitute a Board of Visitors, for the said Military Schools; any four of whom shall constitute a quorum, and who at such times as the Governor shall designate, shall meet at the said Arsenal at Columbia, and at the said Citadel in Charleston, and establish such regulations as they may deem necessary and proper, for the organization and good government of said Schools. That the said Board of Visitors shall have power to establish such By-Laws for the management of said Schools, and the protection of the public property thereat, as shall not be inconsistent with the laws of this State, or of the United States; shall inspect the public arms, and other property at the said Arsenal at Columbia, and at the Citadel and Magazine at and near Charleston, and make a minute and full report of their condition, as well as of the condition and management of the said Schools, to the Governor, to be by him laid before the General Assembly in Governor authorized to organize Schools at Columbia & Charleston.  
Board of Visitors to be appointed.  
Quorum.  
Board Visitors have power to establish By-Laws.  
Arms to be inspected.  
Report to be made.



Professors how  
appointed and  
removed; their  
Salaries.

each and every year. They shall have power to appoint one or more Professors, qualified to give instruction in Military Science, and in other branches of knowledge, which the said Board of Visitors may deem essential; to fix the salaries of said Professors, and to remove them for good cause; but in every case of removal, two-thirds of the whole number of the Board of Visitors shall concur.

Students to be  
formed into Mi-  
litary Corps; &  
to constitute the  
public guard.

3. That the Students, when admitted, shall be formed into Military Corps, and shall constitute the public guard of the Arsenal at Columbia, and of the Citadel and Magazine in and near Charleston, aforesaid; and whenever the said Board of Visitors shall certify to the Governor, that the said Schools are ready to go into operation, and that a sufficient number of Students or Cadets have been admitted to guard effectually the public arms, and other property at the places aforesaid, the present guard shall be diminished so far, and as soon as the Governor shall decide that the said Students or Cadets are able to perform their duties.

Present Guard  
to be diminish-  
ed.

Property to be  
surrendered to  
Governor.

4. That all property in any way belonging to the said Arsenal at Columbia, and the said Citadel and Magazine in and near Charleston, shall be surrendered to the Governor to be disposed of according to the regulations to be established by the Board of Visitors herein before mentioned.

Repealing  
clause.

5. That all Acts and clauses of Acts heretofore passed, that are inconsistent with this Act, be, and the same are hereby repealed.



**REGULATIONS**  
OF THE  
**ARSENAL ACADEMY AT COLUMBIA,**  
AND  
**CITADEL ACADEMY AT CHARLESTON.**

---

ORGANIZATION, AND DUTIES OF OFFICERS.

1. There shall be to each Academy, one Superintendent with the title of Captain; and such Professors (who shall constitute the Faculty) as may be employed by the Board of Visitors, with such titles and relative ranks in the Academy as may be conferred by the Board, one Surgeon and one Bursar.

Organization.

2. The Superintendent will have the immediate government of the Academy, and be held responsible for its correct management. All Professors, Teachers, Academic Officers, Cadets, and others belonging to, or employed about the Academy, shall be under his command, and subject to his orders. He shall be charged with the safe keeping, and preservation of the Arms, Ammunition, and other public stores and property confided to his care: and shall report their number and condition, and render all returns, estimates, and communications, concerning the Academy, to the Board of Visitors, as often as required by them.— The Superintendent of the Arsenal Academy at Columbia, shall be Arsenal Keeper and Powder Receiver.

General duties  
of Principal  
Professor.

3. The Superintendent, and all other Professors and Teachers, shall perform such Academic duties as may be from time to time prescribed by the Board of Visitors.

4. The Superintendent, will be required to give six months, and other Professors and Teachers, three months previous notice to the Board of Visitors, before resignation.

Notice of re-  
signation:



Respect to Professors. 5. The Professors and Teachers shall receive every mark of respect to which their rank and office may entitle them, respectively.

Who are Cadets 6. All the Pupils shall be styled Cadets. The Superintendent is authorized to detail as many Cadets as may be required to act as Assistant Teachers, and the appointment will be considered an honorable distinction.

Cadets acting as Professors.

Register.

7. The Superintendent shall keep a Register, in which he shall record the name of every Cadet, as soon as he shall enter the Academy, with his age, height and general description, and the district from which he may come, distinguishing the beneficiary from the pay Cadets; a transcript of which, so far as may relate to the Cadets for the time being, shall be laid before the Board of Visitors at every annual meeting.

Board, annual meeting.

8. The annual meeting of the Board of Visitors, will be held in Columbia, on Saturday after the fourth Monday in November in each year.

#### ADMISSION OF CADETS.

Number from each District.

9. Each Judicial District of this State, shall be entitled to the following number of beneficiary Cadets, respectively, who shall be maintained and educated at the public expense, viz :—

Abbeville, - - -	2	Lancaster, - - -	1
Anderson, - - -	2	Laurens, - - -	2
Barnwell, - - -	2	Lexington, - - -	1
Beaufort, - - -	3	Marlborough, - - -	1
Charleston, - - -	10	Marion, - - -	1
Chester, - - -	1	Newberry, - - -	1
Chesterfield, - - -	1	Orangeburg, - - -	1
Colleton, - - -	2	Pickens, - - -	1
Darlington, - - -	1	Richland, - - -	2
Edgefield, - - -	2	Spartanburg, - - -	2
Fairfield, - - -	2	Sumter, - - -	2
Greenville, - - -	2	Union, - - -	2
Georgetown, - - -	2	Williamsburg, - - -	1
Horry, - - -	1	York, - - -	2
Kershaw, - - -	1		

Thirty-six of whom shall be placed in the Citadel Academy at Charleston; and eighteen in the Arsenal Academy at Columbia, at the discretion of the Board of Visitors.



10. There may be admitted into the Academies, fifty-four pay Cadets, of which each Judicial District shall be entitled to the following quota respectively, viz :

Abbeville, - - -	2	Lancaster, - - -	1
Anderson, - - -	2	Laurens, - - -	2
Barnwell, - - -	2	Lexington, - - -	1
Beaufort, - - -	3	Marlborough, - - -	1
Charleston, - - -	10	Marion, - - -	1
Chester, - - -	1	Newberry, - - -	1
Chesterfield, - - -	1	Orangeburg, - - -	1
Colleton, - - -	2	Pickens, - - -	1
Darlington, - - -	1	Richland, - - -	2
Edgefield, - - -	2	Spartanburg, - - -	2
Fairfield, - - -	2	Sumter, - - -	2
Greenville, - - -	2	Union, - - -	2
Georgetown, - - -	2	Williamsburg, - - -	1
Horry, - - -	1	York, - - -	2
Kershaw, - - -	1		

Thirty-nine of whom will be admitted into the Citadel Academy at Charleston, and fifteen into the Arsenal Academy at Columbia.

11. All applications for admission into the Academy, shall be addressed to the Board of Visitors at Columbia, accompanied by written testimonials of fair moral character, and of the claims and qualifications of the applicant, on or before the annual meeting of the Board : and the candidates selected will repair to the Academy indicated by the Board by the first of January then next ensuing, and report themselves to the Superintendent, by whom they will be examined. Admissions will not be permitted at any other time, except under special circumstances, of which the Board of Visitors will be the sole judge.

12. Each pay Cadet, immediately after reporting himself to the Superintendent, shall be examined and placed in such Class, as in the judgment of the Superintendent his proficiency and degree of advancement may warrant ; but no pay Cadet shall be placed in any higher Class than the second.

13. Each candidate, before he is admitted into the Academy as a Cadet, must be able to read and write with facility.

14. In making selections of Cadets from beneficiary candidates, the Board of Visitors will give preference to those

Quota of pay  
Cadets.

Time and man-  
ner of applying,  
and time of ex-  
amination.

Pay Cadet  
placed in class,  
&c.

Knowledge re-  
quisite for ad-  
mission.



Beneficiary Cadets recommended by the Commissioners of Free Schools. But whenever the full quota to which any District may be entitled, shall not be recommended by the Commissioners of Free Schools, the Board will consider the claims of those that may be otherwise recommended.

Physical qualifications. 15. No Cadet will be admitted who does not submit testimonials of fair moral character, or who is less than sixteen or more than nineteen years of age, or who is below five feet in height, or deformed, or afflicted with any disease or infirmity, which would render him unfit for military service; or who may bring with him, at the time of presenting himself, any disorder of an infectious or immoral character.

No distinction known among Pupils. 16. No difference shall be made in the treatment or duties required between the pay Cadets and beneficiaries; nor shall any distinction between Cadets be known in the Academy, other than that arising from merit.

Board to supply deficiency from District. 17. If any District shall fail to make application for the admission of its full quota of Cadets, at the annual sitting of the Board of Visitors, the Board will proceed to supply such deficiency from applicants of other parts of the State.

Cadets not to marry. 18. No married person will be appointed a Cadet; and if any Cadet should be married while in the Academy, he shall leave the institution.

#### TERMS.

Amount paid by Pay Cadets. 19. Pay Cadets shall pay annually Two hundred dollars, by transmitting to the Superintendent quarterly, in advance, viz:—Fifty dollars on the first day of January; Fifty dollars on the first day of April; Fifty dollars on the first day of July; and Fifty dollars on the first day of October; which sum of Two hundred dollars shall be in full of subsistence, clothing, tuition, books and stationery, medical attendance, and all charges and expenses whatever, for the year. Upon failure to pay the sum required, within one month after the time specified, the Cadet shall be discharged.

Matriculation promise. 20. The term of service of the beneficiary Cadets shall be four years, and they shall subscribe in a book to be kept for that purpose, the following matriculation promise:—  
“I hereby engage to serve as a State Cadet for the term of four years, and promise, on honor, to obey all legal orders of the constituted authorities of the Academy, and discharge the duties as Cadet with regularity and fidelity, while I continue a member thereof.”



## CLOTHING.

21. No Cadet shall be furnished with any article of clothing, furniture, shoes, or equipments of any kind, by the Bursar, without an order in his account book, expressed by the initials of the Superintendent's name, or the senior Officer commanding. Articles required.

22. The memoranda presented by the Cadets to the Superintendent, with their account books, shall be neatly and correctly written, otherwise such wants will not receive attention.

23. Each Cadet shall be required to keep himself supplied at all times, with the following articles of clothing, and toilet, which shall be issued to him by the Bursar, viz :

1 Uniform Coatee, grey cloth, single breasted, three rows of 8 gilt convex Palmetto buttons  $\frac{3}{4}$  of an inch in diameter, at equal distances, and button holes of black silk cord in a herring bone form, with a festoon turned at the back end; a standing collar, trimmed with black silk lace, to fit the neck, and hook in front; the cuffs 4 inches wide; the bottom of the vest and hip buttons to range; on the collar one blind button hole of cord, formed like that of the breast, 4 inches long, with a button on each side; cord holes in the like form to proceed from three buttons placed lengthways on the skirts, with three buttons down the plaits; the cuffs to be indented, with three small gilt buttons and cord holes likewise on each sleeve, corresponding with the indentation of the cuff, in the centre of which is to be inserted the lower button. Uniform of Cadets.  
Coatee.

2 pair of Grey Sattinet Pants for winter, with black velvet stripe down the outer seam, one inch wide. Winter Pants.

6 pair of White Cotton Drilling Pants, for summer, without the stripes, in form same as for winter. Summer Pants.

1 Cap Black Beaver,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  inches deep, with lackered sunk-tip, &c., as in the Artillery of the Army, substituting the Palmetto for the Eagle, and omitting the cross cannon and number. Dress Cap.

1 Forage Cap of black velvet, with black patent leather visor, encircled with a band of leather, covered with black velvet,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inches wide, with gold embroidered edges  $\frac{1}{4}$  of an inch wide, with cross cannon and shell in front, encircled with a double wreath of palm and laurel. Forage Cap.



Fatigue Jacket for winter. 1 Fatigue Jacket, for winter, of grey cassinett, with standing collar, plain, single breasted, with one row of 9 Palmetto buttons.

Fatigue Jacket for summer. 2 Fatigue Jackets, for summer, of unbleached Russia drilling, made as the winter Jacket, except the collar, which will be stand and fall, with one gilt button  $\frac{1}{2}$  inch in diameter on each side of the collar.

Vests. 2 Vests of Grey Sattinet for winter, single breasted, small gilt Palmetto buttons, trimmed with black silk lace. White for summer.

6 Shirts.

2 Stocks of black Bombazine.

4 Pocket Handkerchiefs.

4 Pair Woollen Socks, in winter.

6 Pair Cotton Socks, in summer.

2 Pair Monroe Shoes.

2 Pair Berlin Gloves.

1 Pair Shoe Brushes.

1 Dressing Comb.

1 Fine Comb.

1 Clothes Brush.

1 Hair Brush.

1 Tooth Brush.

#### UNIFORM OF OFFICERS.

Coat.

24. COAT—Dark blue, double breasted, two rows of buttons, 10 in each row at equal distances—the distances between the rows four inches at top, two inches at bottom, measuring from the centres or eyes of the buttons. Stand up collar of black velvet, gold, embroidered wreath on each side near the front, of laurel and palm, crossing each other at the bottom, encircling a star of gold embroidery. Cuffs of black velvet, without indentation, 3 inches deep; slashed flap on the sleeve, of black velvet embroidered with gold—for a Captain  $4\frac{1}{2}$  inches long, with 3 buttons; for a subaltern, 3 inches long with 2 buttons—the width of the flap in each case to be  $2\frac{3}{4}$  inches at the point, and  $2\frac{1}{8}$  inches at the narrowest point of the curve. Against each button, united gold embroidered sprigs of palm and laurel; the opening of sleeve to be closed with hooks and eyes. Skirt to extend within  $3\frac{1}{2}$  inches of the bend of the knee; bottom of the skirt not less than three, nor more than five inches broad.



Turnbacks of the same cloth as the coat; at the bottom of the skirt, a gold embroidered wreath of palm and laurel, encircling a cross cannon and bombshell, on a diamond shaped piece of black velvet, whose diagonals are 2 3-5 inches, and 1 4-5 inches with embroidered edging. Two large buttons one at each hip, one at the end of each skirt, and one intermediate, between the hip and skirt buttons. Coat.

EPAULETTES—Gold, according to rank in army.

BUTTONS—Gilt convex Palmetto  $\frac{7}{8}$  of an inch in diameter.

CAP—Black beaver 7 $\frac{1}{2}$  inches deep, with lackered sunk-tip, &c., as in the Artillery of the Army, substituting the Palmetto for the Eagle, and omitting the cross cannon and number. Cap.

PLUME—Black, of swan or cock feathers, falling from an upright stem 8 inches long, with gilt socket. Plume.

TROUSERS—From 1st October to 30th April, sky blue cloth, to come well down over the boots, and made perfectly plain, except a black velvet stripe down the outer seam, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  inches wide, and welted at the edges; from the 1st of May to 31st of September, of white linen or cotton, without the stripe. Trowsers.

BOOTS.

SWORD—As the Artillery Sword of the U. S. Army, with metal scabbard, covered with black leather, gilt mounting, with waist belt of black patent leather two inches wide, with sliding frog, to be worn over the coat, and clasped in front with a round clasp. For dress, black velvet, with sprigs of laurel and palm, may be used. Sword.

SWORD KNOT—Crimson and gold, with bullion tassel.

SASH—Crimson silk net, with silk bullion ends, to go twice around the waist, and to be tied on the left hip, the pendent part to be uniformly worn one foot in length from the tie. Sash.

STOCK—Blue silk.

GLOVES—White.

FROCK COAT—Dark blue cloth, single breasted, with 10 large Palmetto buttons down the front, at equal distances, and two small Palmetto buttons at the fastening of the cuff; plain stand up collar; two large buttons at each pocket in the skirt, one of which at the hip, and the other at the bottom of the folds of the pockets, making four buttons behind. Lining of the Coat black. Shoulder straps of black Frock Coat.



**Frock Coat.** velvet, one inch in breadth, bordered with an embroidery of gold  $\frac{1}{8}$  of an inch wide; for a Captain, three gold embroidered Palmetto trees of  $\frac{3}{4}$  of an inch in length, two at the ends and one in the centre, the centre tree pointing towards the head, and the exterior trees pointing inward. The first Lieutenant same as Captain, except the omission of centre tree. The second Lieutenant same as first omitting the trees.

**Forage Cap.** **FORAGE CAP**—Of black velvet, with black patent leather visor, encircled with a band of leather, covered with black velvet,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inches wide, with gold embroidered edges  $\frac{1}{4}$  of an inch wide, with cross cannon and shell in front, encircled with a double wreath of palm and laurel.

**The prescribed dress only worn.** 25. No other dress than that which is prescribed, shall be worn by a Cadet on any occasion, without permission from the Superintendent, nor will any Cadet be permitted to keep in his possession any other articles of dress.

**Clothing rec'd from home, &c.** 26. All the articles of clothing which may be furnished to any Cadet by Parents, Guardians, or other persons interested, shall be exhibited to the Superintendent, and entered in the check book of the Cadet, with such remarks, as may be necessary to show the source from whence derived.

#### ACCOUNTS.

**Debts forbidden** 27. No Cadet shall contract any debt, or open any account whatever, except such as is prescribed, with the Bursar.

**Bursar to keep clothing acc't.** 28. The Bursar shall keep a clothing account open with each Cadet, in which he shall annually credit the Cadet with the sum of fifty dollars, and charge him with all articles of clothing issued to him at the cost price; and at the expiration of the term of service of the Cadet, he shall be entitled to receive in money any balance to his credit on such account.

**Account Book.** 29. No article of clothing shall be issued to any Cadet without the permission of the Superintendent, expressed by the initials of his name, under the specification of such article, entered in a Check Book to be kept by each Cadet. The check books of the Cadets, shall be examined quarterly by the Superintendent, and if found correct, shall be vouchers to the Bursar for his issues.



30. No Cadet who shall leave the Academy before the expiration of his regular term of service, or be discharged for misconduct, shall be entitled to any balance standing to his credit upon his clothing account. Not to receive balance.

31. Any Cadet will be permitted to inspect his accounts on application for that purpose during office hours. To inspect his accounts.

32. All monies received by the Superintendent at Charleston, on account of pay Cadets, or on any other account whatever, shall be by him deposited in the Bank of the State; and all monies received by the Superintendent at Columbia, shall be by him deposited in the Branch of the Bank of the State at Columbia; subject in both cases, to the order of the Board of Visitors. Sums received for pay Cadets.

33. No Cadet shall apply or receive money, or any other supplies from his parents, or from any person whosoever, without the permission of the Board of Visitors, on recommendation of the Superintendent. Any infraction or violation of this rule, will be considered a disobedience of orders and punished accordingly. Not to receive supplies without leave.

34. No pay Cadet who may be discharged for misconduct, shall be entitled to be refunded any part of the money paid in advance. Pay Cadets not refunded.

#### COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

35. The Cadets shall be arranged by the Superintendent in four distinct annual classes, corresponding with the four years of service and study. The Cadets employed in the first year's course, shall constitute the fourth class; those on the second year's course, the third class; those on the third year's course, the second class; and those on the fourth year's course, the first class. Classes.

36. The following shall be the prescribed course of study in the Academy: Studies.

*Fourth Class.*—Arithmetic, Algebra, English Grammar, History, French; the duties of a private soldier.

*Third Class.*—Geometry and Trigonometry, Descriptive Geometry, Surveying, Analytical Geometry, Universal History, French, Topography; Tactics.

*Second Class.*—Calculus, Natural and Experimental Philosophy, Rhetoric, Chemistry, Mineralogy, Topography and Tactics.

*First Class.*—Civil and Military Engineering, Moral Philosophy, National and Constitutional Law, Chemistry,



Mineralogy, Geology, Architectural Drawing; Artillery and Infantry Tactics.

**Time employed prescribed.** 37. The time to be employed in each branch of Instruction, daily allowance of time for the class studies, and hours of recitation, shall be prescribed by the Superintendent; and a programme of such arrangement shall be submitted by him to the Board of Visitors annually, they reserving the right to make such alteration as they may deem proper.

**Commencement of course.** 38. The classes shall be considered as taking their commencement on the 1st of January annually, when the result of the Examination held in the preceding November shall be announced.

**Class reports.** 39. Each instructor shall keep daily notes of the progress and relative merit of each pupil in the classes under his immediate charge, and at the end of each week he shall make report thereon to the Superintendent, according to such form as he may prescribe.

**Manner of Instruction.** 40. Each Professor and Instructor at the head of a separate department, shall be the judge of the proper mode of conveying instruction in his own department, and shall be held responsible for the correctness of that mode.

#### GENERAL EXAMINATIONS.

**Annual.** 41. An annual examination of all the classes, preparatory to their advancement, will be held at the Citadel Academy on the third Monday in November, and at the Arsenal Academy on Tuesday after the fourth Monday in November in each year, at which time the Cadets shall be examined by the Superintendent and Professors of the Academy, in presence of the Board of Visitors, and such literary and scientific gentlemen as may be invited by the Board to attend.

**Not to rise if found deficient.** 42. Any Cadet found deficient at the annual examination, in the studies of his class, shall not be advanced to the next higher class; and if in the opinion of the Superintendent, his deficiency is to be attributed to the want of capacity, or habitual want of application, or his conduct be grossly, or generally immoral or improper, his case shall be reported to the Board of Visitors, at their annual session, to the end that he may be discharged.

**Dismissed, if wanting capacity.** 43. A semi-annual examination shall be held, in the presence of such members of the Board of Visitors as may



attend, commencing at the Citadel Academy on the fourth Monday in May, and at the Arsenal Academy on the first Monday in June. in each year; and no pupil hereafter admitted by the Board of Visitors, in either of the Military Academies, shall be considered a Cadet, or furnished with any article of Uniform clothing, (except such articles of undress as may be needed) until after the May examination next succeeding such admission, at which time the Superintendent and Professors of each Academy, respectively, shall have power to dismiss from the Institution, all such probationary pupils, as shall have shewn utter incapacity, or whose conduct shall have been grossly immoral, or generally improper, or insubordinate. And if any pupil should be admitted at any other time, than at the regular annual meeting of the Board of Visitors, he shall be subject to a like probation of four months, before he shall be admitted to the grade of Cadet.

44. The Board of Visitors, in conjunction with the Superintendent, will annually, immediately after the general examination, select for publication the names of such Cadets as have most distinguished themselves in the examination, not exceeding two in each class, and will specify the studies in which they particularly excel; and the standing both for conduct and scholarship of each Cadet, shall also be at the same time communicated by them to their parents or guardians. Distinguished  
Cadets.

45. After the annual examination, a diploma, signed by the Professors of the Academy, shall be granted to each Cadet of the first class desiring it, who shall be found to have deserved it, as well by his moral deportment, as his proficiency in his studies. Diploma.

#### MERIT ROLLS.

46. At every examination, the Superintendent shall lay before the Board of Visitors, such rolls as shall be necessary to exhibit the relative merit of each Cadet, in his studies and conduct. Rolls.

47. At every examination, the Faculty shall form rolls, in which the names of the Cadets shall be arranged in their respective classes, in the order of their merit or proficiency in each branch of instruction upon which they are examined. Particular.



General.

48. At every November examination, the Faculty shall, in addition to the aforesaid rolls, form others, in which the merit of each Cadet, in each branch of instruction upon which he is examined, shall be denoted by a number proportional to his proficiency, and to the importance of the subject; and in which the names of the Cadets shall be arranged in their classes in the order of aggregate merits, as determined for each, by the addition of the numbers expressing his merit in each particular branch; but in forming the final merit roll of the first class, the result of the actual examination shall be incorporated with those of former examinations.

49. At every May examination, a roll similar to the one described in the last paragraph, omitting conduct, shall be formed for the fourth class.

Scale.

50. The relative weight to be given to the different subjects, in forming the general merit roll of each class, is represented by the following numbers :—

Conduct, -	-	-	3
Engineering, -	-	-	3
Mathematics, -	-	-	3
Natural Philosophy, &c. -	-	-	3
Infantry Tactics, -	-	-	2
Artillery, -	-	-	2
English and French, -	-	-	1 each.
Drawing, -	-	-	1

Conduct rolls.

51. Rolls exhibiting the relative merit of the Cadets in conduct, shall be formed by the Faculty from the register of delinquencies at the November examination for the whole of the academic year, in the following manner :

1st. All the recorded delinquencies of the Cadets shall be arranged in seven classes, each of which shall comprise those of nearly the same degree of criminality.

2d. The degree of criminality of an offence of each of the classes so formed shall be expressed as follows :

Offences of the 1st class by 10

"	2d	"	8
"	3d	"	5
"	4th	"	4
"	5th	"	3
"	6th	"	2
"	7th	"	1



For each year (after the first year) that a Cadet may be a member of the Academy, his offences shall be made to count more, by adding to the number expressing the degree of criminality of each offence, one sixth for his second, one third for his third, and one half for his fourth year.

3d. The total demerit of each Cadet will be expressed by the sum of the products of the number of offences of each class, by the number which expresses the criminality of one offence of that class.

52. When any Cadet shall have a number expressing his demerit on the general conduct roll, greater than 200 for any one year, such Cadet shall be declared deficient in conduct, and be reported by the Faculty to the Board of Visitors for discharge.

53. Copies of all the merit rolls will be forwarded to the Board of Visitors, and the rolls shall also be copied into the register of merit kept at the Academy.

54. A copy of the merit rolls shall be sent to the parents or guardian of each Cadet.

#### FURLOUGHS.

55. There shall be a suspension of the Academic studies for the months of June and December in each year, and the instruction of those months, shall be exclusively Military. During these months, the Superintendent may, at his discretion, on the application of parents or guardians, grant furloughs to such of the Cadets as may have deserved such indulgence, for a length of time not exceeding fifteen days. Provided, that such a number of Cadets shall at all times be retained at the Citadel Academy at Charleston, and at the Arsenal Academy at Columbia, as will be fully sufficient to discharge the duties of public guard for the Arsenals efficiently; and no leave of absence shall be given at any other time, except in cases of strong necessity.

56. No Professor or Officer shall absent himself from the Academy, for a longer time than one day, without the permission of the Board of Visitors; nor shall any Professor or Officer be absent from his duty at any time, without the assent of the Superintendent.



## DISCIPLINE.

- Military Discipline. 57. The Cadets of the Academy shall constitute a Military Corps, and shall be subject to military discipline, under the command of the Superintendent, or in his absence, the next Professor in command.
- Punishments. 58. The punishments to which a Cadet shall be liable, are comprised in the three following classes, viz :  
 1st. Privation of Recreation.  
 2d. Arrests, or Suspension till the Board of Visitors can act.  
 3d. Confinement in Light Room; confinement in Dark Room.  
 4th. Dismission.  
 The punishment of the 1st, 2d and 3d classes, may be inflicted by the Superintendent, or with his approbation; that of the 4th class, only by the Board of Visitors, upon the report of the Superintendent, and after examination, or trial.
- Gentlemanly conduct. 59. The Cadets are not only required to abstain from all vicious, immoral, or irregular conduct, but they are enjoined to conduct themselves on every occasion with the propriety and decorum of gentlemen; and any Cadet who shall be guilty of conduct unbecoming an officer and a gentleman, shall be dismissed, or otherwise less severely punished.
- Keeping horse, &c. 60. No Cadet shall be allowed to keep a waiter, horse, or dog.
- Spirituuous liquors. 61. Any Cadet who shall drink, or have in his possession any wine, porter, or any other spirituuous or intoxicating liquor; or shall go to any inn, public house, or place where any of those liquors are sold, without the permission of the Superintendent; or shall play at cards or any other game of chance, or have any cards or materials used in any game of chance in his possession; or use tobacco, or have it in his possession; or insult a sentinel by words or gesture; or answer for another at roll call, or engage another to answer for him; or behave indecently or irreverently while attending divine service; or profane the Sabbath; or use any profane oash or execration; or insult, traduce, or defame or strike, or in any manner offer violence to another Cadet; or shall enter into any combination or agreement to hold no
- Gaming: Use of Tobacco: Insulting a sentinel. Answering for another. Sabbath. Defaming. Combination:



friendly or social intercourse with another Cadet ; or shall be guilty of any disrespect or disobedience towards the Superintendent, Professors, or constituted authorities of the Academy—shall be dismissed, or otherwise punished, according to the nature and degree of his culpability.

Disrespect to  
Superintend't.  
&c.

62. Any Cadet who shall wantonly damage any building quarters, or other appurtenances, or lose, damage or destroy, sell or otherwise dispose of the arms, accoutrements, books, instruments, or other public property, shall, besides paying for the same, be otherwise punished, according to the nature of the offence.

Damaging pub-  
lic property.

63. Attendance upon divine service on the Sabbath shall be imperative ; and the Superintendent is required to prescribe such regulations upon the subject, as shall enforce strict obedience from every Cadet.

Sabbath.

64. All immoralities, disorders, misbehaviour or neglect, of which any Cadet may be guilty, to the prejudice of good order and discipline, though not herein expressly mentioned, are to be punished according to the nature and degree of the offence.

Misbehavior.

65. All combinations, under any pretext whatever, are strictly prohibited. Any Cadet, who in concert with others shall adopt any measure, under pretence of procuring a redress of grievances, or enter into any agreement, with a view to violate or evade any regulation of the Academy, or shall endeavor to persuade others to enter into such concert or agreement, shall be dismissed.

Combinations.

66. The Superintendent shall prescribe such limits around the Academy, as he may deem proper, beyond which no Cadet shall go without his permission.

Limits.

67. If any Cadet shall consider himself wronged by another, or by a Professor or Officer, he is to complain thereof to the Superintendent, who is hereby required to examine into such complaint, and to take the proper measures for redressing the wrong complained of. Should the party complaining be refused redress, he may appeal to the Board of Visitors.

Redress.

68. All communications to the Board of Visitors from any person belonging to the Academy, shall be made through the Superintendent, whose duty it shall be to forward them to the Board, with such remarks as he may think proper.

Communica-  
tions.



Officers to  
report.

69. It shall be the duty of every Professor, Teacher and Assistant Professor, who is knowing to any violation of the rules and regulations, or to any crime, irregularity, neglect or other improper conduct, of which a Cadet has been guilty, to report the same without delay, to the Superintendent.

Superintendent  
may prescribe  
rules, &c.

70. The Superintendent shall have full power to prescribe such rules and regulations of interior police and discipline as he may deem proper, to insure regularity, order, cleanliness, propriety of conduct, and strict attention to, and due performance of duty by every Cadet; to regulate the times of parades, inspections, mounting and relieving guards, the duties of guards and sentinels, and generally every other thing necessary for the good government and well being of the Academy, not herein specifically mentioned—subject however, to the revision of the Board of Visitors.

#### INTERIOR POLICE AND DISCIPLINE.

Company.

71. The Cadets shall be organized into a company, to consist of one Captain, two Lieutenants, two Sergeants and four Corporals.

Officers.

72. The commissioned and non-commissioned Officers shall be appointed by the Superintendent, from those Cadets who have been most active and soldier-like in the performance of their duties, and most exemplary in their general deportment. In general the commissioned officers will be taken from the first class; Sergeants from the second class; and the Corporals from the third class. In the first *two years*, temporary details will be made as acting officers, but in all cases the appointments will be made from those most distinguished for general good conduct and soldier-like deportment.

Drills.

73. From the 1st of March to the 1st of December, there shall be an infantry or artillery drill every day, when the weather is favorable, (Saturdays and Sundays excepted) at such regular hour of the day as the Superintendent may appoint, and for the residue of the year at his discretion.

Duration.

74. Each drill shall continue one hour at least, and shall not exceed one hour and a half.

Evening Pa-  
rades.

75. There shall be a dress parade at retreat when in barracks, according to the form prescribed in the general Army regulations.



76. There shall be an inspection of the company under arms, every Saturday morning, (when the weather permits) at ten o'clock, according to the form of the Army. Saturday Inspections.

77. No Cadet shall be excused from any duty whatever, without permission from the Superintendent unless excused by the Surgeon. Excuses from duty.

78. Reveille—will be regulated by the beating of the Picquet Guard. Hours for daily duties.

Retreat—at Sunset. Tattoo—at 10 P. M.

“Peas upon a trencher”—signal for Breakfast at 8 A.M.

“Roast Beef”—the signal for Dinner at 1 o'clock, P. M.

Surgeon's call at  $\frac{1}{2}$  past 6 o'clock, A. M.

Taps—the signal to extinguish lights, 25 minutes after 10 o'clock, P. M.

Church call—at 10 o'clock, A. M., on Sundays.

Call “to quarters”—for study, in barracks at 30 minutes after returning from Supper, and on Sundays at 3 o'clock, P. M.

79. From Reveille till 8 o'clock, A. M.; from 9 till 12, A. M.; from 2 till 4 P. M.; and 30 minutes after returning from Supper, till Tattoo.

80. There will be five general roll calls daily and invariably:—the 1st at Reveille; 2d at Breakfast; 3d at Dinner; 4th at Retreat; and 5th at Tattoo—at which all Cadets not on duty, or absent by permission, or excused by the Surgeon, are required to attend. Roll Calls.

81. No Cadet shall retain in his possession any articles of dress, other than prescribed by the regulations, without permission. Dress.

82. The Jacket shall only be worn in quarters, on class parade, in section room, and within the Citadel grounds when not on duty.

83. Cadets shall have their hair trimmed close behind; Mustaches and Whiskers shall not be worn. Hair trimmed.

84. No Cadet shall lend or exchange his arms or accoutrements, nor use those of another Cadet, nor shall the arms be taken from quarters, except for duty, without permission. Arms.

85. No Cadet shall alter his musket by filing or scraping or varnishing the stock, or remove the lock without permission of one of the Professors or the Superintendent.



86. Cadets are prohibited from having in their possession any description of fire arms, or other weapons, not issued by the proper authority.

Police of quarters.

87. No Cadet shall remove from the room or bed assigned to him, without permission of the Superintendent.

88. Every Cadet, on rising in the morning, shall roll up his matrass, with the bed-clothes neatly folded in it, put it into the bed-sack and strap it. He shall hang up his extra clothing, put such articles in the clothes bag as it is intended to contain, clean his candlesticks, and arrange all his effects in the prescribed order.

89. Every Cadet shall attend to the good order and arrangement of his own arms, accoutrements, clothing and other effects; the Orderly shall attend to the general police of the room, and shall require each occupant to discharge his proper duty.

90. Cadets must prepare their clothes for the laundress, before 7 o'clock on Sunday and Thursday monings of each week.

91. No Cadet shall throw stones, water or any other articles from their windows, or in, or about their quarters.—Tubs and barrels will be placed for the reception of dirty water at convenient places.

92. No Cadet shall keep any unauthorized article of furniture.

93. No Cadet shall keep a light after Taps, except when on duty and authorized so to do.

94. No Cadet shall play on any musical instrument on Sunday; nor in study hours on any other day; (this applies to all persons in the Citadel) nor shall they play at cards or other games of chance at any time; nor keep implements used in such games in their rooms.

95. Cadets shall walk the halls and galleries of the barracks and pass up and down stairs in study hours, with as little noise as possible: running, loud talking, or scuffling in barracks is strictly prohibited.

96. Cadets will habitually ascend and descend by the staircase over the wood house. The stairs ascending under the archway are appropriated to the officers, private persons and such as come on business.

97. Every Cadet having permission to be absent, must leave his name with the Sergeant or Officer of the Guard,



on going out and returning to quarters, who will report the same with the time absent on his daily reports. Police of quarters.

98. No loitering or idling around the barracks, in the guard room, or archway, or any other place, can be allowed during study hours.

99. No Cadet shall post up any placard or notice upon the public buildings, without permission, nor shall he mark, cut, deface, or injure any of the public property whatever.

100. No Cadet or other person, shall introduce a citizen into the barrack rooms during study hours, without permission from Superintendent of barracks.

101. There shall be an Orderly detailed for each room occupied by the Cadets, who shall perform the duties for one week. Orderlies of rooms.

102. The Orderlies of each room shall see that the names of all their room mates are on the orderly board, with those of themselves at the *head* of the list; and that the board is hung in its appropriate place.

103. They shall be held responsible for the cleanliness of the room, and for the strict observance of all regulations and orders therein—every violation of which they shall promptly report. They shall be responsible for all public property therein, shall police and sweep out the rooms, daily, fifteen minutes after reveille roll call, and shall attend to the fires and see that there are lights in their rooms within ten minutes after the evening call to quarters.

104. Every night at or before *Taps*, they shall see that the lights are extinguished and *fires secure* if there be any.

105. Every other Saturday between 9 and 12 o'clock, A. M., they shall with the assistance of their room mates, wash the washstands, mantel pieces, and shelves, &c., and put the rooms in complete order.

106. They shall answer promptly and fully, every question put to them by any Officer or Cadet on duty; and when the Orderly detailed for the week is absent, the Cadet longest off duty shall be responsible as Orderly.

107. The first and second Officer of Cadets, shall be Superintendents of rooms, and are charged with and responsible for their police and the preservation of good order therein. Superintendent of rooms.

108. They shall visit and inspect the rooms of their divisions, at least once during the day, at *Taps* at night, and see that all is well.



Superintendent  
of rooms.

109. They shall prescribe the order in which the room and furniture shall be arranged, shall change Orderlies, and shall require the Orderlies, who have not kept their rooms in good order, to perform an extra weekly tour of duty, and shall report *daily*, in writing, all delinquencies which have come to their knowledge since last report, with the condition of the rooms, to the Superintendent of the Academy.

110. They shall suppress all noise and scuffling, or other improper conduct in the rooms under their charge, and forthwith report the case to the Officer in charge.

111. They shall communicate to the occupants of the rooms, all orders given them, relative to the police, and shall cause them to be observed.

112. They shall inspect the rooms and see that the beds are duly arranged as prescribed, 30 minutes after Reveille; and shall visit every room after Taps, and see that all the occupants are in bed, and *fires secure*; reporting all delinquencies to the Officer in charge.

Weekly inspection  
by Sup't.

113. The Superintendent of the Academy will inspect the quarters minutely, at least once a week, and oftener, when there should appear to be a necessity for so doing.

Officer in  
charge.

114. Each Professor shall be detailed in turn as Officer in charge for the day, his tour to commence at guard mounting.

115. He shall superintend the performance of all the duties of the day which do not require the presence of the Superintendent; and see that they are performed according to regulations and orders.

116. He shall promptly correct all irregularities which may occur in the barracks, or in their vicinity.

117. He shall be present at all class parades and roll calls, during his tour; and shall not absent himself from the barracks and their vicinity, except at meal times, without the approbation of the Superintendent.

Officer of the  
day.

118. The Officer of the day shall be detailed generally from the roster of Cadets acting as officers, but every Cadet of the first class shall be detailed to perform this duty, at least once.

119. He shall, after receiving his guard, report for orders to the Commandant of Cadets, and shall receive and obey such orders as may be given him during his tour by the Officer in charge.



120. He shall give the guard the orders of the day, regulate the relieves, and have such of the guard dismissed as are not required for duty. Officer of the day.

121. He shall cause the Sentinels to be posted at the proper times, and shall visit them ten minutes after they are posted.

122. He shall cause all the academic signals to be sounded at the proper times.

123. He shall superintend the formation of the classes, and sections, and require the marchers to report the absentees, and to preserve good order on parade, and while marching to and from the section room.

124. He shall then immediately seek all who have been reported to him as absent, (except those properly excused) and order them to repair forthwith to their respective recitation rooms, or wherever their duty may require their presence. He shall report immediately to the Superintendent or Officer in charge, all whom he does not find, and all such as fail to obey his orders.

125. During the season in which fires are permitted in barracks, he shall frequently visit the rooms during recitation hours.

126. He shall take prompt and effectual measures for suppressing all irregularities and disturbances, that may occur in or near the barracks.

127. He shall station himself in or near the guard room, between Reveille and Tattoo, constantly, except when absent on duty or at meals.

128. He shall be held responsible for all public property deposited in the guard-room.

129. He shall, fifteen minutes after Taps, visit the rooms of all Cadets who are reported absent, and he shall repeat his visits at intervals of fifteen minutes, to the room of each absentee till his return.

130. On the back of his guard report, he shall note all violations of the regulations, which may have come to his knowledge during his tour; stating the name of each delinquent, with a clear and precise description of his offence, and the circumstances of time and place, when they are not necessarily understood; he shall also state particularly the orders given him by any authorized officer, and the time at which each absentee at Taps returned to his room;



Guard. and he will subjoin to his report the word "Certified," with his signature.

131. At evening parade, each Orderly Sergeant shall warn the Cadets of his company, who are detailed to mount guard the ensuing day, always taking those for this duty first who have been longest off.

132. The ceremonies of mounting guard shall be performed as prescribed in the general regulations of the Army of the United States.

133. Every Cadet of the guard shall appear at guard mounting in perfect order.

134. Cadets detailed for guard, shall not during their tour, leave the barracks for a longer period than ten minutes, except on duty or for meals.

135. Every Sentinel shall obey the orders of the Superintendent, Officer in charge, Officer of the day, and of the officers and non-commissioned officers of the guard.

136. As soon as a Sentinel is posted in the barracks he shall visit every room under his charge, see that the fires are secured in such as may be vacant, and order (if it be in study hours) every Cadet whom he may find visiting to go to his room.

137. Every Sentinel on post, when the call "To quarters" is sounded, shall immediately visit the rooms under his charge, and report those Cadets who shall not have obeyed the call.

138. No Sentinel shall permit a violation of the regulations to take place within the limits of his post, without taking proper measures to prevent it; nor shall he fail in any case to report to the Corporal of the guard, every such violation which comes within his observation or knowledge whilst on post, and the name of every Cadet who, during his tour, shall have been absent from his room in study hours longer than ten minutes.

139. The Sergeant of the guard shall parade and inspect every relief at the proper time.

140. In all cases not provided for in the foregoing paragraphs, the service of the guard shall be performed as prescribed in the general regulations of the Army of the United States.

Arrests.

141. The Superintendent alone, or the Officer commanding for the time being, shall have power to arrest a Cadet,



(except in cases of mutiny, direct disobedience of orders, or gross disrespect to a superior Officer, or in case of fighting or committing a breach of the peace) in the last case, the offenders may be arrested by any one, (*though inferior in rank*) and must retire to quarters—the case being reported to the Superintendent for his approbation.

Arrests.

142. Every Cadet under arrest, shall confine himself to his room until released, unless otherwise ordered, except when required to be absent therefrom for the performance of some of his academic or military duties; to all of which, (*except those of guard*) he shall attend, and except also for a necessary occasion, and to march to meals.

143. No Cadet shall be released from arrest, except by authority of the Superintendent, or the commanding Officer of the Post; and every Cadet proved guilty of a *breach of arrest*, will be *suspended*, or otherwise less severely punished, at the discretion of the Superintendent.

144. At the Surgeon's call, the sick not in the hospital, will be conducted to the hospital by the first Sergeant of the Company, who will present to the Surgeon the company book, with the names of the sick registered; and no Cadet shall report, or be reported to the Surgeon, or be excused by him, whose name is not registered.

Sick.

145. Cadets requiring medical attendance at times, other than those specified in regulations or orders, will report the fact to the Officer of the day, who will according to his judgment, either send for the Surgeon, or send the Cadet to the Surgeon, under the charge of such person as he may find expedient at the time.

146. Every Cadet excused by the Surgeon from *all duties*, shall be sent to the hospital.

147. The sick Cadets who remain in quarters, shall not leave their rooms except for the purpose of performing some duty, or taking such exercise as the Surgeon may have prescribed, with the approbation of the Superintendent.

148. But no Cadet shall for any purpose whatever, be absent from his room during any drill, parade, or roll call, from which he may have been excused by the Surgeon.

149. The sick in hospital shall obey all orders of the Surgeon, and all such police regulations as he may prescribe with the approbation of the Superintendent.



150. All individuals, be their rank or situation what it may, are prohibited from visiting any patient in the Cadets' Hospital, unless such visits be sanctioned by the Surgeon.

Commons:

151. The Officers in charge are inspectors of the commons, and will report to the Superintendent of the Academy, all deficiencies in the fare, and every infraction of the regulations.

152. The senior Officer of Cadets present, shall be commandant of the mess hall, and shall (with the approval of the inspectors of commons) detail carvers for the separate tables, and preserve order in the hall, and a due observance of the mess regulations; and shall see that the mess squads are conducted to and from the mess hall in a military and soldier-like manner.

153. The Cadets shall be divided into as many squads, as there are tables, with a first and second carver to each, who shall cause the regulations of the hall to be observed by all in their squad, and shall report all delinquencies to the commandants of the hall, who shall transmit such reports to the inspectors of commons.

154. At the respective signals for meals, the squad shall be formed on the company parade ground, within barracks, by the first carvers of each squad, as squad marchers, under the superintendence of the commandant of the hall, who shall march them to and from the hall.

155. The squad shall be formed and marched by the second carver in the absence of the first; but in other cases, he shall march at the head of his squad. He is also responsible for any violations of the regulations in his squad, and shall report all such to the commandant of the hall.

156. All Cadets shall march to and from their meals, except the Officers of the day, and the sick in hospital, and they shall leave the hall at the signal given by the commandant of the hall.

157. Each Cadet shall have a particular place assigned him at table, by a number, corresponding to his position in the squad, and shall not change it, except by permission of the inspectors of commons.

158. All unnecessary talking is strictly prohibited in the hall, and the *carvers alone* shall call on the waiters.

159. Wasting provisions, or taking them from the mess hall; or injuring or abstracting mess furniture of any kind, is strictly prohibited.



160. The commandant of the hall, shall see that every Cadet leaves the hall after the command "*rise*;" but for the better preservation of order, each table will be made to rise in turn, and form in squad in front of the hall, and march back in the same order as marched to the hall. Commons.

161. No Cadet shall go to commons, (except on duty,) at any other time, or in other manner than is herein prescribed.

162. If any Cadet shall consider any article of the fare provided at his table to be tainted, or otherwise unfit for use, he shall report the fact to the carver of his table, and he to the commandant of the hall, who shall communicate the report, with a sample of the provisions complained of to the inspectors of the commons.

163. All deficiencies in, or complaints of the mess hall, will be reported by the the inspectors of the commons to the Superintendent of the Academy, who will, if found just, require the Bursar to correct them.

164. No Cadet shall go into Town at any time, except with a written permission of the Superintendent, or of the commanding Officer for the time being, and such permit must specify the object of the visit and the name of the person or place to be visited. Town.

165. No Cadet shall visit a family or families in Town at any time, except it be by written permission of the Superintendent, and upon the special invitation of the head of the family.

166. No Cadet shall receive or apply for permission to dine, or to take any meal, or sleep at any hotel, or at any other place than the Citadel, as prescribed in the regulations.

167. Every permit for absence, will state what roll calls the applicant wishes to be excused from attending, or he will not be so excused.

168. Every Cadet shall pay to his superior officers, the compliments prescribed by the general regulations of the Army to be paid to officers; and the Professors and Officers are required to notice and report to the Superintendent any failure on the part of a Cadet, to comply with this regulation. Compliments.

169. All officers shall duly acknowledge the salutations in the form and manner prescribed in the regulations afore-



said. Those compliments and salutations shall also be observed by all enlisted persons employed about the Citadel.

Societies.

170. No Society shall be organized among the Cadets, without special license from the Superintendent, nor shall any assembly of Cadets be held for this or any other purpose without his express permission promulgated in orders.

Limits.

171. The recreation ground for athletic exercises, such as walking, jumping, running, and playing ball, (in all of which the Superintendent would recommend practical exercise) will be bounded by the fence surrounding the green—commencing on the east of the Citadel, and continuing to the brick wall in front, and on the south; thence in a direct line to the Citadel by the front of the gun house, but not to include any ground *west* of the *front* of the gun house.

172. The lot on the southwest of the Citadel, on King-street, is not included in recreation grounds, and no Cadet must enter it without permission.

173. No Cadet will be allowed to walk on recreation grounds when he is on guard, sick, or during study hours.

174. A permit to walk on recreation grounds, or for any indulgence, will be rendered invalid if the individual's name is on the sick report, unless it be so expressly stated.

Excuses:

175. The strictest attention to study and all other duties is required. Every Cadet therefore, who shall absent himself from duty of any kind, and fail to render a satisfactory excuse in writing for such absence, shall be reprimanded, put on extra duty, or confined, according to the circumstances of the case; and *demerit marks*, in number proportioned to his offence, will be recorded against him.

176. All delinquencies for which Cadets have been reported, for any one week, will be read out on Friday afternoon parade.

177. Any Cadet having a satisfactory excuse for such delinquencies, shall express it in writing after the form prescribed, and submit it to the Superintendent within his first orderly hour, after the publication of the report on parade. No excuse shall be made by any Cadet in any other manner, nor at any other time, unless unavoidably prevented from complying with the above directions, in which case the cause of delay shall be annexed to the excuse.

178. No Cadet shall address an Officer or Cadet, who has reported him for a delinquency, on the subject of such



report, unless specially permitted by the Superintendent; and no officer or Cadet having made such report against a Cadet, shall hold any conversation with him relating to it, unless referred to with the proper permission.

179. The class sections shall assemble at their respective hours of recitation, on the barrack parade ground, where the roll will be called, after which they will be marched to the section room. Silence and soldier-like deportment are required of all Cadets while on class parade, and while marching to and from the section rooms. Recitations.

180. Every Cadet, unless he is excused by the Surgeon, shall assemble and march with his section.

181. Every Cadet permitted to leave the section, shall return as soon as possible; and any one who remains out more than ten minutes, shall be reported by the marcher to the Officer of the guard, and on the weekly class report by the instructor.

182. Whenever an Officer or Professor enters a recitation room, or Cadets' barrack room, all Cadets will rise, and silence and decorum will be observed while they are present.

183. The Cadet whose name stands first on the class roll, shall be the marcher of his section, unless otherwise ordered; and as soon as the signal is given, the marcher shall form his section, at the place appointed, in two ranks; shall call the roll, note each absentee, and immediately thereafter report the names of all absentees to the officer of the day. Marchers.

184. The marcher shall march his section in a soldier-like manner, and upon being dismissed from the section room, he must march it back to the parade ground in the same manner and dismiss it.

185. Every instructor shall note in his weekly class report, the name of each Cadet of his section, who has been delinquent, with the time and description of his offence.—He will also state in his report, the progress made during the week by his section, and the subject on which he has been engaged, as prescribed in the regulations of the Military Academy of West Point. Instructors.

186. The instructors shall hand in their class reports to the Superintendent, on Saturday between 2 and 3 o'clock, P. M.



Office hours.

187. The Superintendent will transact business with the Cadets, between the hours of 8 and 9 o'clock, daily, and at no other time.

188. The Superintendent's office shall be open on Tuesday and Friday of each week, from 1 'till 2 o'clock, P. M. for the visits of Cadets to examine such rolls and records as may be left open for their inspection; but no Cadet shall visit this office at any other time than above prescribed, and at regular orderly hours, unless specially permitted by the Superintendent.

Miscellaneous.

189. No Cadet will interfere with, or interrupt any soldier of the guard, in any way whatever; and no Cadet must speak to, or interrupt a sentinel on post.

190. No Cadet will be allowed to pass out of the Citadel gate after Retreat or before breakfast, except by special permission from the commanding officer.

191. No loitering about, or crowding in the archway, or before it, so as to interrupt the guard, or its officers, will at any any time be allowed, and especially not at Tattoo.

192. Cadets are *particuiarly enjoined* to conduct themselves when on recreation grounds, in an orderly, gentlemanly and soldier-like manner, and any conduct other than such, will be punished according to the nature of the offence.

Citizens, &c.  
not to introduce  
&c.

193. No Cadet will introduce any citizen, lad, boy or other person into the barrack rooms, without permission from one of the Professors or the Superintendent.

194. And generally, in all their intercourse with their Officers, each other, and all persons whosoever, it is expected of them to preserve the high toned feeling and courtesy which ever distinguish the soldier and gentleman.

Money not to  
be rec'd from  
parents, &c.

195. No Cadet shall apply or receive money, or any other supplies from his parents, or from any person whosoever, without the permission of the Board of Visitors, on recommendation of the Superintendent. Any infraction or violation of this rule, will be considered a disobedience of orders and punished accordingly.

196. Any Cadet who shall be habitually neglectful of his studies and duties, shall be dismissed from the Academy.

Professors, &c.  
accountable for  
instrum'ts, &c.

197. Each Professor and Instructor, at the head of a separate department, will have charge of, and be accountable for the instruments and apparatus supplied for the use of his department.



198. No Professor, Assistant Professor, or Teacher, shall give a certificate, or make any statement or report, relating to the qualifications, standing, conduct, or character of any Cadet, or of any person having been a Cadet, or concerning the examination of any candidate for admission, unless required so to do by the special direction of the Principal Professor.

Miscellaneous.  
Certificates and  
statements.

199. The Cadets are prohibited from taking any newspaper, or other periodical publication, without special permission from the Superintendent; and no such permission shall be given for more than one newspaper, or periodical, to each Cadet, and then only on condition of its being paid for in advance.

Newspapers,  
&c.