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*D. S. Thomas*

OFFICIAL REGISTER

THE CITADEL

ARCHIVES AND MUSEUM OF THE

OFFICERS AND CADETS

AT THE

SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMIES.

NOVEMBER, 1856.

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COLUMBIA, S. C.:

1857.



## R E M A R K S

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TWO MILITARY SCHOOLS were established, and are supported by the State of South Carolina—one at Charleston and the other at Columbia ; the latter auxiliary to the former. *Two Arsenals*, containing the arms and munitions of war of the State, are located, one in Charleston, and the other in Columbia, which were formerly guarded by two companies of enlisted soldiers, at an annual expense of twenty-four thousand dollars. In 1842 this appropriation\* was transferred, by an Act of the General Assembly, to the support of two Schools, which were organized upon the basis of the United States Military Academy at West Point, in the beginning of 1843, by a permanent Board of Visitors, appointed by the Governor, the Cadets at which perform all the duties of a guard for the Arsenals.

The Cadets admitted consist of two classes—*State* and *Pay* Cadets. The State supplies to the State Cadet all his expenses. The Pay Cadet pays two hundred dollars per year for every charge, *including clothing*. The State Cadets are selected from those not able to bear their own expenses. Applications for admission are made to the Chairman of the Board of Visitors, prior to the annual meeting of the Board, which takes place on Friday next after the fourth Monday in November in each year, at which time all appointments are made by the Board for both Classes of Cadets, respect being had to a due apportionment among the several judicial districts of the State. [*For Form of Application, see Appendix.*]

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\* Now increased to thirty thousand dollars.

## BOARD OF VISITERS.

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HIS EXCELLENCY R F W ALLSTON, *Governor of South Carolina, ex officio.*)

GEN JAMES JONES, CHAIRMAN, *Columbia, S. C.*

GEN D F JAMISON, *Orangeburg C. H., S. C.*

GEN. D WALLACE, *Jmesville, S. C.*

EX-GOVERNOR JOHN H. MEANS, *Buckhead, Fairfield District, S. C.*

COL ISAAC D WILSON, *Society Hill, Darlington District, S. C.*

GEN R G M DUNOVANT, *Adjutant and Inspector General, Ninety-Six Depot, Abbeville District, (ex officio.)*

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## OFFICERS AND PROFESSORS.

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### CITADEL ACADEMY, CHARLESTON

MAJOR F W CAPERS, *Superintendent and Professor of Mechanics and Engineering.*

CAPT. P F STEVENS *Professor of Belles Lettres, Ethics, and French.*

FIRST LIEUT J B WHITE, *Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy.*

WILLIAM HUME M D., *Professor of Experimental Science.*

F. GAUTHIER, *Professor of Drawing*

DR H BOYLSTON, *Surgeon*

J L GREGORIE *Bursar*

### ARSENAL ACADEMY, COLUMBIA.

CAPT C C TEW, *Superintendent, &c.*

FIRST LIEUT. J P THOMAS, *Professor of Belles Lettres and History.*

SECOND LIEUT. H D KENNEDY, *Professor of Mathematics.*

DR A. W KENNEDY, *Surgeon.*

C A D E T S

ARRANGED

In order of merit in their respective Classes,

AS DETERMINED AT THE

ANNUAL EXAMINATION

IN

NOVEMBER, 1856.

## NOTE

*Names marked thus \* are officially selected for publication, conformably to a regulation which requires the names of the most distinguished Cadets not exceeding two in each Class, to be reported for this purpose at each Annual Examination.*

*Names marked thus † were found deficient, and in some cases are turned back to recommence the studies of their respective Classes.*

*Names marked thus ‡ were dismissed.*

FIRST CLASS (GRADUATES) OF 1856

Final order of Merit.	NAMES.	DISTRICTS.	Date of admission.	Age when admitted.		MERIT ROLL, 1854.					MERIT ROLL, 1855.					MERIT ROLL, 1856.														
				Years	Months	Mathematics.	Belles Lettres.	French.	Drawing.	Conduct.	Mathematics.	Rhetoric.	English Literature.	Moral Philosophy	Elocution, &c.	Natural Philosophy	Drawing.	Conduct.	Astronomy	Chemistry.	Civil Engineering.	Military Engineering.	Mechanics.	Ethics.	Elocution, &c.	Political Economy.	Constitutional Law.	Tactics.	Drawing.	Conduct.
				*1	J F Lanneau.	<i>a</i> Charleston.	1853	16	11	1	5	13	1	15	1	3	3	2	4	1	1	7	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1
*2	W R. Erwin	<i>b</i> Barnwell	1853	16	9	2	1	1	4	6	2	2	4	4	8	3	5	3	1	2	2	1	1	6	4	1	2	1	1	2
3	J. G. Steedman	<i>c</i> Lexington...	1853	18	.	3	2	1	10	7	5	1	2	3	9	2	6	2	4	1	7	3	5	5	8	8	5	1	1	5
4	E. M. Law	<i>d</i> Darlington	1853	16	4	6	4	4	9	13	3	4	1	5	1	5	4	10	3	5	4	7	8	2	1	6	1	5	12	14
5	E. Croft	<i>e</i> Edgefield	1853	17	.	4	6	7	5	12	6	14	8	10	7	12	12	11	6	13	10	10	10	9	7	1	8	5	10	8
6	H. S. Thompson	<i>f</i> Greenville.	1853	16	11	12	7	5	14	3	9	7	6	6	3	9	15	12	8	6	9	5	3	4	3	1	6	1	14	7
7	J D. Nance	Newberry	1853	15	2	8	9	9	13	4	10	11	10	9	10	13	11	5	14	8		9	6	10	5	14	7	10	1	1
8	J A Evans	Georgetown	852	14	10	5	10	11	2	2	7	9	9	11	5	8	9	6	11	14	14	12	11	7	9	10	14	9	1	12
9	G. A. Ross.	York . . .	1853	17	.	7	15	3	10	2	4	8	5	1	13	10	14	14	5	9	6	14	7	3	12	1	4	8	14	10
10	L. F Dozier	Williamsb'g.	1853	16	3	10	12	14	12	1	13	15	12	12	6	11	2	1	15	11	3	11	4	8	10	9	13	5	1	3
11	R. M. Simms	Lancaster	1853	16	1	14	8	6	5	14	11	12	11	8	12	7	3	13	7	6	8	4	12	13	14	12	12	12	1	11
12	R. Y Dwight.	Colleton ..	1853	15	3	9	3	8	5	10	14	5	7	7	2	6	13	15	10	15	11	6	15	11	6	11	10	13	11	9
13	A. M McAllister.	Abbeville....	1853	18	11	15	11	15	5	11	12	16	14	14	11	14	8	4	13	11	15	7	9	12	15	13	11	14	1	4
14	J A. Finch	Fairfield..	1853	16	4	13	13	10	15	7	8	10	13	13	15	15	10	9	9	10	13	15	13	14	13	7	9	11	12	15
15	A. Y Lee	Kershaw .	1853	15	.	11	14	12	5	5	15	15	15	15	14	4	7	8	12	4	12	13	14	15	11	16	15	15	1	13

J. L Coker                      Darlington.    Expelled.

*a* Assistant Teacher in Drawing... *b* Captain... *c* First Lieutenant... *d* Third Lieutenant, and Assistant Teacher in Belles Lettres... *e* Second Lieutenant... *f* Adjutant and Fourth Lieutenant.

## SECOND CLASS, 1856

General Merit.	NAMES.	DISTRICTS.	Date of admission.	Age when admitted		Mathematics.	Rhetoric.	English Literature.	Moral Philosophy	Elocution, &c	Natural Philosophy	Drawing	Conduct.
				Years	Months.								
*1	W. M. Tennent.	<i>d</i> Charleston	1854	16		2	2	3		1	2	1	9
*2	W. J. Davis.	<i>a</i> Charleston	1854	16		1	1	1	.	3	3	1	11
3	V. E. Manget.	<i>e</i> Richland..	1853	15	4	9	3	7	1	9	1	1	1
4	R. K. Thomas	<i>c</i> Fairfield .	1854	15		5	8	2	2	6	10	12	3
5	B. M. Walpole.	Colleton ..	1853	15	5	3	15	11	11	8	9	1	4
6	J. E. Black	<i>h</i> Laurens .	1854	15	8	3	6	5	2	4	11	12	12
7	H. D. Moore .	Abbeville	1854	16	2	10	7	12	10	14	6	10	7
8	H. B. D'Oyley	<i>b</i> Greenville	1854	16	10	8	14	10	4	7	14	1	2
9	T. H. Mangum	<i>g</i> Chesterfield	1854	18	9	16	11	6	5	5	4	12	10
10	T. S. Hemingway	Georgetown	1854	15	7	14	5	4	5	19	7	1	8
11	J. M. Adams.	Pickens	1854	17	10	11	11	9	7	11	13	17	6
12	W. Z. Bedon	Colleton ..	1854	16	3	12	10	14	12	21	8	1	14
13	C. W. McCreary	Barnwell .	1854	17	6	7	9	18	7	15	15	12	16
14	R. T. Harper	<i>f</i> York	1854	18	11	6	20	20	17	17	17	12	5
15	H. A. Gaillard	Fairfield ..	1854	16	1	13	13	8	9	10	18	17	15
16	J. F. Hart.	Union . . .	1854	17	10	19	18	17	16	12	5	19	17
17	J. K. Garmany	Greenville	1853	17		17	17	13	13	16	19	11	13
18	H. D. Garden	Sumter .	1854	15	8	15	19	16	18	20	20	1	18
19	R. Campbell	Charleston	1854	15	4	21	16	15	14	13	12	20	20
20	E. Capers	Anderson	1854	16	2	18	3	19	15	2	16	20	21
21	†W. A. McDowell	Charleston	1854	15		20	21	21		18	21	1	19

*a* 1st Sergeant.    *b* 2d Sergeant.    *c* 3d Sergeant.    *d* 4th Sergeant.    *e* 5th Sergeant.  
*f* 6th Sergeant    *g* 7th Sergeant. . . . *h* 8th Sergeant.



## SECOND CLASS, 1856

General Merit.	NAMES.	DISTRICTS.	Date of admission	Age when admitted		Mathematics.	Rhetoric.	English Literature.	Moral Philosophy	Elocution, &c	Natural Philosophy	Drawing	Conduct.
				Years	Months.								
*1	W M. Tennent.	<i>d</i> Charleston .	1854	16		2	2	3		1	2	1	9
*2	W J Davis.	<i>a</i> Charleston	1854	16		1	1	1		3	3	1	11
3	V E. Manget.	<i>e</i> Richland..	1853	15	4	9	3	7	1	9	1	1	1
4	R. K. Thomas .	<i>c</i> Fairfield	1854	15		5	8	2	2	6	10	12	3
5	B. M. Walpole.	Colleton ..	1853	15	5	3	15	11	11	8	9	1	4
6	J E. Black	<i>h</i> Laurens	1854	15	8	3	6	5	2	4	11	12	12
7	H. D. Moore	Abbeville	1854	16	2	10	7	12	10	14	6	10	7
8	H. B. D'Oyley	<i>b</i> Greenville	1854	16	10	8	14	10	4	7	14	1	2
9	T H. Mangum .	<i>g</i> Chesterfield	1854	18	9	16	11	6	5	5	4	12	10
10	T S. Hemingway	Georgetown	1854	15	7	14	5	4	5	19	7	1	8
11	J M. Adams	Pickens	1854	17	10	11	11	9	7	11	13	17	6
12	W Z. Bedon	. Colleton	1854	16	3	12	10	14	12	21	8	1	14
13	C. W McCreary	Barnwell .	1854	17	6	7	9	18	7	15	15	12	16
14	R. T Harper	<i>f</i> York .	1854	18	11	6	20	20	17	17	17	12	5
15	H. A. Gaillard	Fairfield ..	1854	16	1	13	13	8	9	10	18	17	15
16	J F Hart.	Union . .	1854	17	10	19	18	17	16	12	5	19	17
17	J K. Garmany	Greenville	1853	17		17	17	13	13	16	19	11	13
18	H. D Garden .	Sumter .	1854	15	8	15	19	16	18	20	20	1	18
19	R. Campbell	Charleston	1854	15	4	21	16	15	14	13	12	20	20
20	E. Capers	Anderson	1854	16	2	18	3	19	15	2	16	20	21
21	†W A. McDowell	Charleston	1854	15		20	21	21		18	21	1	19

*a* 1st Sergeant. *b* 2d Sergeant. *c* 3d Sergeant. *d* 4th Sergeant. *e* 5th Sergeant. *f* 6th Sergeant. *g* 7th Sergeant. *h* 8th Sergeant.

## THIRD CLASS, 1856.

General Merit.	NAMES.	DISTRICTS.	Date of admission.	Age when admitted.		Mathematics.	History	Elocution, &c.	French.	Drawing.	Conduct.
				Years.	Months.						
*1	T. H. Law	Darlington	1855			1	3	3	1	10	3
*2	P S. Layton	<i>a</i> Charleston	1855	16		3	5	1	2	1	16
3	J L. Litchfield	Horry .	1855	18		4	7	16	4	1	7
4	W. P. Shooter	Horry .	1855	18		7	1	10	9	1	23
5	T. A. Huguenin	<i>a</i> Beaufort .	1855	15	11	6	4	11	20	1	11
6	O. J. Youmans.	Beaufort	1855	16		5	1	2	5	23	22
7	W. Adams	<i>a</i> Richland	1855	17		17	8	4	3	10	4
8	G H. Lythgoe	<i>a</i> Anderson	1855	17		2	11	26	19	19	10
9	J. R. Bryan	Edgefield	1855	17		13	6	6	13	14	4
10	T J Weatherly	Marlboro	1855	15	3	8	14	13	8	14	15
11	J J Calhoun	<i>a</i> Abbeville.	1855	17		9	13	7	15	1	12
12	W E. Cothran	Abbeville.	1855	17	10	10	15	22	6	1	14
13	W M. Ramsay..	Charleston	1855	16	10	12	17	9	7	1	17
14	W H. Ray	Spartanburg	1855	16	2	20	9	5	12	18	8
15	J F Young	Abbeville.	1855	19		11	24	21	17	14	2
16	E. B. White	York .	1855	16	5	14	19	24	10	1	24
17	G McDowell	Abbeville	1855	17		18	16	19	14	23	1
18	J E. DeLorme	Sumter	1855	17		23	10	8	16	20	6
19	T O McCaslan	Abbeville.	1855	17		19	18	25	21	14	13
20	W H. Mitchell	Newberry	1855	18	9	15	25	15	11	1	28
21	J E. Spears.	Marlboro	1855	18		16	12	12	27	21	9
22	J T Farley	Laurens..	1855	17		25	26	18	18	23	20
23	F L. Garvin	Pickens	1855	19	6	21	22	23	25	10	20
24	R. P. Smith	Charleston	1855	16	9	24	20	17	24	23	18
25	W R Marshall	Newberry	1855	16		22	23	20	23	23	26
†26	W W Whetstone	Barnwell..	1855	15	9	26	28	14	22	21	27
†27	E C DuBose.	Charleston	1855	15		27	27	28	28	10	19
†28	P A Strohecker	Charleston	1855	16		28	21	28	26	28	25

†J T Parker, †J R. Bryan, and †J. E. DeLorme, furloughed second session, on account of health.

W D. Douglas, expelled.

*a* Corporals.

## ARSENAL ACADEMY—MERIT ROLL OF FOURTH CLASS, 1856.

General Merit.	NAMES.	DISTRICTS.	Date of admission.	Age when admitted.		Mathematics.			
				Years.	Months.	Mathematics.	French	English.	Conduct.
*1	F H. Harleston. ....	Charleston. ..	1856	16	1	1	1	1	10
*2	W E Stoney ....	Charleston ...	1856	16	8	3	5	3	14
3	A S Gaillard . ....	Fairfield. . .	1856	16	9	6	3	4	12
4	D H. Hamilton. ....	Colleton . . .	1856	17	9	5	4	5	18
5	W M Dwight . . . .	Colleton ... .	1856	16	7	10	2	2	9
6	E. A. Erwin.. .. .	Barnwell. ....	1856	17	9	2	21	7	13
7	A G Norris	Edgefield. .. .	1856	17	.	8	7	9	6
8	B. C Webb. . . . .	Colleton. . . .	1856	16	6	7	9	8	32
9	S. W Ramsay.. .. .	Charleston .. .	1856	16	4	19	6	6	7
10	J E Wright . . . . .	Charleston	1856	18	4	4	24	10	41
11	S E White. . . . .	York .. . . .	1856	17	6	12	17	12	8
12	W. E. Lewis. . . . .	Chester . . . .	1856	17	9	9	33	13	19
13	J D Palmer. . . . .	Charleston . . .	1856	16	1	14	11	20	40
14	S S Kerby. . . . .	Darlington . . .	1856	17	11	11	23	.	33
15	R. W Crawford . . . .	Chester . . . .	1856	17	1	13	28	21	20
16	R G Muirhead. . . . .	Colleton. . . . .	1855	15	10	15	35	19	17
17	B A Hart.. .... .	Barnwell . ....	1856	17	4	24	10	.	1
18	H Hunter .... . . .	Fairfield.. . . .	1856	18	7	16	8	36	38
19	L. S Webb.. .... .	Abbeville. . . .	1856	15	11	20	16	25	27
20	W. G Wilson. . . . .	Charleston. . . .	1856	18	1	23	20	16	11
21	M Ward.. . . . . .	Edgefield . . . .	1856	16	11	17	.	40	30
22	C. Tennent. . . . .	Charleston . . . .	1856	16	1	22	31	15	22
23	J T Ramsey .. . . .	Sumter . . . . .	1856	19	.	21	34	22	54
24	R Sutherland .. . . .	Marlboro . ....	1856	18	.	39	13	11	16
25	J R. Macbeth . . . . .	Charleston . . . .	1856	16	11	28	..	27	37
26	B. Coleman . . . . .	Fairfield . . . . .	1856	18	2	26	40	28	3
27	J Yates ... . . . .	Charleston .. . .	1856	17	11	31	25	24	29
28	B G Vardell . . . . .	Charleston. . . .	1856	16	2	33	19	26	34
29	J A Law..... . . . .	Darlington	1856	17	..	34	29	14	42
30	J C Caine . . . . .	Abbeville .. . .	1856	16	11	27	38	23	47
31	T S Heyward	Charleston ... .	1856	16	.	40	18	33	2
32	W D Connor	Orangeburg	1856	17	6	29	39	41	15
33	W H Green	Charleston .. . .	1856	15	4	18	48	46	53
34	W V Alison	Barnwell	1856	16	3	32	27	34	49

## MERIT ROLL OF FOURTH CLASS—CONTINUED.

General Merit.	NAMES	DISTRICTS.	Date of admission.	Age when admitted.		Mathematics	French	English	Conduct
				Years.	Months.				
35	O. E. Strohecker...	Charleston. ..	1856	17		30	41	48	31
36	F. A. Burrows... ..	Charleston . . .	1856	17	6	37	32	29	50
37	A. Hutchinson .	Laurens.	1856	18	5	46	22	30	23
38	H S. Farley .	Laurens. ..	1856	15	10	38	37	32	48
39	J. H. Stevens.....	Richland. ... .	1856	16	5	36	30	57	5
40	C. Davant.	Beaufort. ..	1856	16	9	47	26	38	39
41	R. Nesbit. <i>a</i>	Georgetown. .	1856	16	1	44	52	31	25
42	J. W Crum. ..	Orangeburg.	1856	18	9	41	42	49	21
43	A. G. Heriot... <i>a</i>	Georgetown ..	1856	15	6	35	54	47	28
44	G. N Reynolds ..	Charleston.. ..	1856	15	11	45	44	37	43
45	J D Creswell	Abbeville.	1856	15	5	25	56	52	56
46	J Gillam	Abbeville.. ..	1856	18		43	53	45	45
†47	A. Black . . . .	Richland . . .	1856	16	9	42	45	51	46
†48	G W Meetze . . .	Lexington .. .	1856	17		48	57	35	4
†49	G Cannon... ..	Charleston . . .	1856	15	3	50	12	43	58
†50	J Harris . . . .	Anderson . . .	1856	16	8	49	51	39	35
†51	T Klinck . . . .	Charleston . . .	1856	16	9	54	36	44	44
†52	A J Sitgreaves. . .	York .. . . .	1856	15	8	52	46	54	24
†53	J S. Snow . . . .	Georgetown ..	1856	15	11	56	43	53	26
†54	R C. Ashley.....	Barnwell .....	1856	17		57	47	42	55
†55	W R Ragsdale..	Chester .. . .	1856	15		53	58	50	51
†56	J Mills	Chester . . . .	1856	16	4	55	50	58	36
†57	J F Scott. . . . .	Charleston . . .	1856	15	1	51	55	56	57
†58	W D Cotchett....	Charleston. . .	1856	15	2	58	49	55	59
†59	T Burns. . . . .	Anderson. . . .	1856	18		59	59	59	52

*a* Retained in 4th class at their own request.

## EXPLANATION OF CONDUCT ROLL.

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All offences against Orders or Regulations are recorded  
 These offences are divided into seven grades, each of which comprises offences of nearly the same degree of criminality.

A degree of criminality of offences of each grade is expressed by a number, as follows:

Offences of the 1st grade by . . . . .	10
Offences of the 2d grade by . . . . .	8
Offences of the 3d grade by . . . . .	5
Offences of the 4th grade by . . . . .	4
Offences of the 5th grade by . . . . .	3
Offences of the 6th grade by . . . . .	2
Offences of the 7th grade by . . . . .	1

For each year (after the first year) that a Cadet has been a member of the Academy, his offences are made to count more, by adding to the number expressing the degree of criminality of each offence, one-sixth for the second year, one-third for the third year, and one-half for the fourth year

At the end of the Academic year, these numbers are added up, and the sum thus obtained is found in the column of "Demerit" [*See the next page.*]

The demerit for the Graduating Class is estimated for their whole term. When a Cadet has more than two hundred demerits in any one year he is dismissed

## CONDUCT ROLL OF CADETS AT CITADEL ACADEMY, 1856

Number	NAMES	Class	Demerit.	Number	NAMES	Class	Demerit
1	G W McDowall	3	0	33	W J Davis.	2	52
2	J F Young ..	3	2	34	T J Weatherly .	3	56
3	F H Law .. . . .	3	5	35	P S Layton.	3	61
4	J. D. Nance .	1	6	36	G A. Ross. ..	1	63
5	V E Manget..	2	8	37	W M Ramsay .	3	65
6	W Adams .	3	9	38	R M Simons. . . .	1	66
7	J. R. Bryan	3	9	39	T H Mangum.... . . . .	2	67
8	H B D'Oyley . . .	2	9	40	J A Evans. . .	1	73
9	W R Erwin .	1	9	41	R P Smith . . . .	3	75
10	L F Dozier	1	10	42	J E Black.....	2	77
11	J E DeLorme .	3	11	43	E C DuBose . . .	3	78
12	R K Thomas .	2	11	44	A Y Lee . . . .	1	80
13	A. McAllister	1	16	45	J T Farley . . .	3	81
14	B M Walpole	2	15	46	F L Garvin . . .	3	81
15	R T Harper .	2	16	47	O J Youmans . . . .	3	83
16	J L Litchfield. .	3	19	48	J K Garmany . . .	2	84
17	J G Steedman	1	20	49	W P Shooter . . . .	3	84
18	W H Ray	3	23	50	E. M Law . . . .	1	92
19	J E Spears.	3	26	51	W Z Bedon. . . .	2	93
20	J F Lanneau .	1	27	52	H A Gaillard . . . . .	2	99
21	G H Lythgoe . . . .	3	27	53	E. B White . . . .	3	99
22	T A Huguenin . . . .	3	32	64	W R Marshall. . . . .	3	102
23	H S Thompson . . . .	1	33	55	P A Strohecker	3	103
24	J. M Adams	2	34	56	C W McCreary	2	107
25	H D Moore	2	41	57	W W Whetstone.	3	111
26	W M Tennent.	2	47	58	A. McDowell ..	2	122
27	J J Calhoun	3	48	59	J F Hart.	2	135
28	E Croft . . . . .	1	48	60	H. D Garden . . . .	2	144
29	T S. Hemingway	2	48	61	W H Mitchell. . .	3	147
30	T O McCaslan .	3	49	62	J A Finch . . . .	1	148
31	W E Cothran	3	50	63	R. Campbell . . . .	2	174
32	R Y Dwight. . . . .	1	50	64	E. Capers.	2	190

CONDUCT ROLL OF CADETS AT ARSENAL ACADEMY, 1856  
FOURTH CLASS

Number.	NAMES.	Demerit.	Number.	NAMES.	Demerit.
1	B A Hart. . .	8	31	O E Strohecker . . .	65
2	T S Heyward. ..	13	32	B C Webb . . .	75
3	B. Coleman	14	33	S S Kerby . . .	75
4	G W Meetze .	15	34	B G Vardell.	76
5	J H Stevens.	19	35	J Harris. .	82
6	A G Norris	20	36	J Mills.	84
7	S W Ramsay	20	37	J R Macbeth.. .	86
8	S E White	20	38	H Hunter	90
9	W M Dwight.	24	39	T Burns.	93
10	F H Harleston.	27	40	A Black .	98
11	W G Wilson.	27	41	J D Palmer	100
12	A S Gaillard.	29	42	C Davant..	100
13	E A. Erwin	31	43	J E Wright	104
14	W E Stoney ..	33	44	J A Law ..	105
15	W D Connor. .	35	45	G. N Reynolds .	105
16	R Sutherland.	40	46	T. Klinck .	105
17	R. G. Muirhead	44	47	J Gillam	125
18	D H Hamilton	45	48	J C Caine	134
19	W. E Lewis. .	45	49	H S Farley	134
20	R T Crawford	47	50	W V Alison ..	135
21	J W. Crum. .	47	51	F A Burrows.	135
22	C Tennent . . .	48	52	W R Ragsdale.	139
23	A Hutchinson	48	53	W H Green	148
24	A J Sitgreaves.	49	54	J T Ramsey ..	150
25	R Nesbit. .	55	55	R C Ashley.	183
26	J S Snow	55	56	J D Creswell	189
27	J. Yates ..	56	57	J F Scott. .	200
28	L. S Webb ..	62	58	G Cannon .	205
29	A. G. Heriot.	63	59	W D. Cotchett.	226
30	M Ward ..	64			

PUPILS APPOINTED TO CITADEL ACADEMY, FOR 1857  
THIRD CLASS

Number	NAMES	DISTRICTS.	Number	NAMES	DISTRICTS
1	F de Caradeuc.	Barnwell.	5	J L Moses .	Sumter
2	J M. Chisolm	Charleston	6	J L Wardlaw	Abbeville
3	S Jenkins	Colleton	7	J M Whilden	Charleston
4	J Lachicotte	Charleston			

PUPILS APPOINTED TO ARSENAL ACADEMY, FOR 1857  
FOURTH CLASS

Number	NAMES	DISTRICTS	Number	NAMES	DISTRICTS
1	E. R. Anderson	Fairfield	24	P Colclough	Claremont
2	J. S Austin	Greenville.	25	R D Cooper	Marion
3	M. V Bancroft.	Charleston	26	J J Coward .	Charleston
4	Wm. J Barker	Charleston	27	N Cox	Edgefield
5	Wm. H. Bartless	Charleston.	28	R Croft ..	Edgefield
6	Jno S. Bee.	Charleston	29	T J Dargan	Darlington
7	H C Belcher	Abbeville.	30	J C Davant	Beaufort
8	C P Besselleu.	Beaufort.	31	L S Douglass.	Chester
9	R. L Billups	Clarendon	32	J L S Dove	Darlington
10	H A Blue	Chesterfield	33	J M Duke	Anderson
11	H Boineau .	Colleton	34	S S Dunbar	Barnwell
12	R F Bostick	Beaufort.	35	A C Earle	Pickens.
13	R. Bryce	Richland	36	W F Ewbanks	Barnwell
14	S C Boylston	Charleston	37	J Ferguson	Darlington
15	D Bray	Spartanburg	38	R A Flagler	Williamsburg.
16	J Brockman	Edgefield	39	E W Fraser	Colleton.
17	J H Burns.	Kershaw.	40	H L Garlington	Laurens
18	C Campbell	Pickens.	41	R B Geiger	Lexington
19	J R Carwile	Edgefield	42	Wm. H. Geiger	Lexington
20	R K. Charles	Darlington	43	W Glover	Orangeburg
21	S. P Chisolm	Charleston	44	Wm. G. Green	Colleton
22	E. Coffin	Charleston	45	W B. Guerard	Beaufort.
23	A Colclough.	Claremont	46	Jno P Hall	Fairfield



PUPILS APPOINTED TO ARSENAL ACADEMY, FOR 1857  
CONTINUED

Number	NAMES	DISTRICTS	Number	NAMES	DISTRICTS
47	G. F L. Hartzog	Barnwell	82	E Ravenel	Charleston
48	T B Hayne.	Charleston	83	T E Raysor.	Colleton
49	GE Haynesworth	Sumter	84	T M. Rembert	Sumter.
50	D J Hentz	Newberry.	85	J. W Rice.	Barnwell.
51	H S Inglesby	Charleston	86	R. C Richardson	Clarendon
52	J H Irby	Laurens.	87	WGRichardson	Williamsburg.
53	Wm F Irby	Laurens	88	Wm. F Roath	Richland.
54	J M Jones	Edgefield	89	M. V Ross.	Charleston
55	J A C Jones	Edgefield	90	H. T Sams	Beaufort
56	D C Joye	Charleston	91	R. D. Sams.	Beaufort
57	Wm E June	Fairfield	92	M. Scott	Charleston
58	J A Keith	Charleston	93	S. H. Sheldon	Spartanburg
59	M King ..	Charleston	94	R. G. Shoolbred	Charleston
60	C E Lartigue.	Barnwell	95	M. P Simkins.	Barnwell
61	Wm S. Lee	Kershaw	96	W S. Simkins	Beaufort.
62	J B Legare	Charleston	97	W Smith	Edgefield.
63	H M Lofton	Charleston	98	W B. Smith	Beaufort
64	N P Lyles.	Fairfield	99	SW MSteedman	Barnwell
65	T R. Malone	Charleston	100	Wm. Strother	Fairfield
66	S. P Matthews	Williamsburg.	101	W P Thorn	Fairfield.
67	T Mikell	Charleston	102	J. Thurston	Charleston.
68	F W Miller	Charleston	103	E. L. Tillinghast	Beaufort
69	J P Morrison	Beaufort.	104	Wm. M. Tucker.	Union
70	P P Murray	Beaufort.	105	P H. Tison. .	Beaufort
71	T F Nichols.	Beaufort.	106	W C. Vance .	Abbeville.
72	J T Norris	Edgefield	107	A. P Vinson..	Richland
73	B W Norton	Charleston	108	C. Wardlaw	Abbeville.
74	J C Palmer	Charleston	109	Wm. Watson..	Richland
75	Thos Palmer	Charleston	110	J. W Watts..	Laurens.
76	W W Patterson	Lancaster	111	T C. White.	Abbeville.
77	S V Pickens	Anderson	112	N. Wilson.	Chester
78	F M Porcher	Beaufort	113	JHWitherspoon	York.
79	Wm M Prior. .	Georgetown.	114	J Wooten. .	Beaufort.
80	J Quattlebum .	Lexington	115	J. J. Workman	Kershaw
81	C. H Ragsdale.	Chester	116	T M Wylie.	Lancaster

SYNOPSIS OF COURSE OF STUDIES AT SOUTH CAROLINA  
MILITARY ACADEMIES.

	STUDIES	TEXT BOOKS
4th Year—1st Class.	Civil and Military Engineering and Science of War. Intellectual Philosophy ..... Moral Philosophy .. .... Political Economy .. .. National and Constitutional Law.  Astronomy .. .. Chemistry .. .. Mineralogy .. .. Geology .. .. Topog. and Arch. Drawing Artillery and Infantry Tactics .	Mahan, Halleck, and Lectures. Upham. Paley Droz, (in French). Constitutions of U.S. and S. C., and Calhoun's Disquisition on Government. Gummere. Fowne, } Dana, } and Lectures. Lyell, } Eastman. U. S. Tactics, Kingsbury and Scott.
3d Year—2d Class.	Calculus. .. .. Shades and Shadows. . . . Natural and Experimental Philosophy .. .. Rhetoric. .. .. Logic. .. .. History of English Literature. . . . Chemistry.. .. Mineralogy .. .. Drawing, Crayon, and Linear.. .. Tactics. .. ..	Church. Davies. Bartlett's Mechanics and Muller's principles of Physics and Meteorology. Blair, and Lectures. Mallet, (in French). Shaw, Fowne, } Dana, } and Lectures. Scott.
2d Year—3d Class	Geometry and Trigonometry . . . Descriptive Geometry .. .. Analytical Geometry. .. .. Surveying .. .. Universal History .. .. Composition. ... French. ... .. Drawing Landscape. . . . Tactics.. ..	Davies' Legendre. Davies. Davies. Davies. Taylor's Manual. Parker's Aids. Noel and Chapsal. Scott.
1st Yr.—4th Class	Arithmetic. .. .. Algebra. .. .. English Grammar .. .. Geography .. .. History .. .. Mythology .. .. French. ... ..	Adams. Loomis. Bullions. Morse. Willson's United States. Elements of Pinney and Badois Grammar & Reader.

## GRADUATES OF THE MILITARY ACADEMIES SINCE THEIR ORGANIZATION.

Number.	NAMES.	DISTRICTS.	Date of Graduation.	REMARKS.
*1	C. C. Tew	Charleston..	1846	Supt. Arsenal Academy.
*2	R. G. White ...	Georgetown.	do	Physician.
3	C. O. LaMotte	Charleston..	do	Lawyer.
4	John L. Branch	Abbeville .	do	Civil Engineer.
5	W. J. Magill.	Georgetown.	do	Captain Police, Charleston.
6	John H. Swift.	Charleston .	do	Civil Engineer, C. & S. R. R.
*7	J. Hagood .	Barnwell	1847	Lawyer, Barnwell.
*8	E. L. Heriot..	Georgetown.	do	Civil Engineer.
9	S. B. Jones .	Charleston..	do	Minister of the Gospel.
10	J. P. Southern	Greenville .	do	Aud. & Treas. G. & C. R. R.
*11	H. Oliver	Edgefield	1848	Died 1855.
*12	A. Buist	Charleston.	do	Teaching, Barnwell, S. C.
13	J. W. Gregorie	Beaufort.	do	Planter, Beaufort.
14	H. D. Kennedy	Abbeville	do	Prof. Math. Arsenal Academy
15	F. F. Warley	Pendleton	do	Lawyer, Darlington.
16	H. L. Brantley.	Charleston..	do	Civil Engineer, N. C.
17	J. J. Matthews	Anderson .	do	Farmer.
18	A. J. Jamison	Laurens .	do	Teaching, Miss.
19	J. D. Powell .	Greenville	do	Civil Engineer S. C.
*20	P. F. Stevens..	Pendleton .	1849	Prof. Belles Lettres, Cit. Ac'y.
*21	U. A. Rice	Barnwell .	do	Physician, Georgia.
22	J. T. Zealy	Beaufort. .	do	Minister of the Gospel.
23	H. L. Thurston	Greenville .	do	Lawyer.
24	J. B. White.	Georgetown.	do	Prof. Math. Cit. Academy.
25	G. B. Lartigue.	Barnwell .	do	Physician, Graham's T. O.
26	W. G. Inglesby	Charleston..	do	Physician.
27	G. H. Bunker	Sumter. .	do	Civil Engineer, Florida.
28	J. A. Walker...	Abbeville. .	do	Student of Theology.
29	H. W. Stewart	Colleton ..	do	Merchant, Colleton.
30	T. E. Strother	Chesterfield.	do	Lieut. Police, Charleston.
31	W. M. Morgan	Charleston	do	Book-keeper, Charleston.
*32	D. H. Egleston	Charleston	1850	Died 1855.
*33	J. A. Houser..	Orangeburg.	do	Planter, Georgia.
34	C. D. Oliver. .	Edgefield	do	Civil Engineer.
35	J. W. Robertson	Charleston	do	Merchant, Georgia.
36	J. A. Crooker .	Edgefield .	do	Civil Engineer, Texas.
37	O. A. Darby	Charleston .	do	Minister of the Gospel.
38	S. N. Kennerly	Orangeburg	do	Farmer.
39	J. R. Abrams	Georgetown.	do	Civil Engineer, Alabama.
40	J. L. Inglesby	Charleston	do	Civil Engineer.

## GRADUATES OF THE MILITARY ACADEMIES—CONTINUED.

Number.	NAMES.	DISTRICTS.	Date of Graduation.	REMARKS.
41	G. S. Odom	Barnwell	1850	Physician, Barnwell.
42	H. N. Wheaton	Abbeville	do	Lawyer
43	A. L. Edwards.	Colleton	do	Teaching.
*44	J. P. Thomas	Fairfield	1851	Prof B Lettres, Arsenal Ac'y.
*45	W. H. Wright.	Charleston..	do	Teacher, Ophn House, Chastn
46	J. G. Pressley	Williamsb'g	do	Lawyer
47	W. W. Veitch.	Charleston.	do	Student of Medicine.
48	N. W. Armstrong	Barnwell	do	Prof. Military School, Ala.
49	L. A. Brown	Sumter	do	Civil Engineer, California.
50	J. B. Chandler	Sumter	do	Merchant, Kansas.
51	J. M. Pelot	Abbeville ..	do	Physician.
52	J. J. Lucas	Kershaw .	do	Merchant, Charleston.
53	James Aiken	Fairfield	do	Teaching, Alabama.
54	J. W. Hudson	Sumter .	do	Physician
55	B. W. Powell	Chesterfield.	do	Merchant, Florida.
56	E. J. Walker	Edgefield	do	Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
57	T. J. Arnold ..	Edgefield	do	Civil Engineer, Louisiana.
58	J. B. Cottrell.	Spartanburg	do	Minister of the Gospel.
59	W. S. Dudley	Orangeburg	do	Physician
60	E. Frederick	Orangeburg.	do	Physician
61	E. C. Bailey	Colleton	do	Planter, Edisto Island
62	J. L. Seabrook.	Colleton .	do	Teaching, Colleton.
63	J. B. Colding	Barnwell .	do	Lawyer, Ga.
64	H. S. Bass	Charleston .	do	Lieut Police, Charleston.
65	F. G. Palmer	Charleston.	do	Civil Engineer, Kansas.
66	W. R. Powell	Greenville .	do	Civil Engineer, U & S R. R
67	T. H. Cooke	Richland .	do	Teaching, S. C.
68	S. Collins	Barnwell .	do	Merchant
69	W. D. McMillan	Beaufort ..	do	Lieut. Police, Charleston
*70	A. H. Little...	Newberry	1852	Died, August, 1854.
*71	D. T. Williams.	Beaufort .	do	Lawyer
72	W. S. Brewster	Charleston..	do	Farmer, Kansas.
73	G. E. Earle .	Greenville	do	Civil Engineer, N E R R.
74	S. S. Gadsden	Colleton ..	do	Civil Engineer, C. & S R R.
75	W. Y. McCannon	Chester	do	Principal Military Ac'y, Ala.
76	W. H. Dial	Richland	do	Civil Engineer, Ala.
77	T. W. Fitzgerald	Pickens .	do	Teaching, Miss
78	J. W. Murray	Charleston .	do	Teaching, Orangeburg
79	S. C. DePass	Kershaw .	do	Book-keeper, Charleston
80	R. A. Palmer	York .	do	Private Tutor, Florida.
81	H. B. Houseal	Lexington	do	Physician

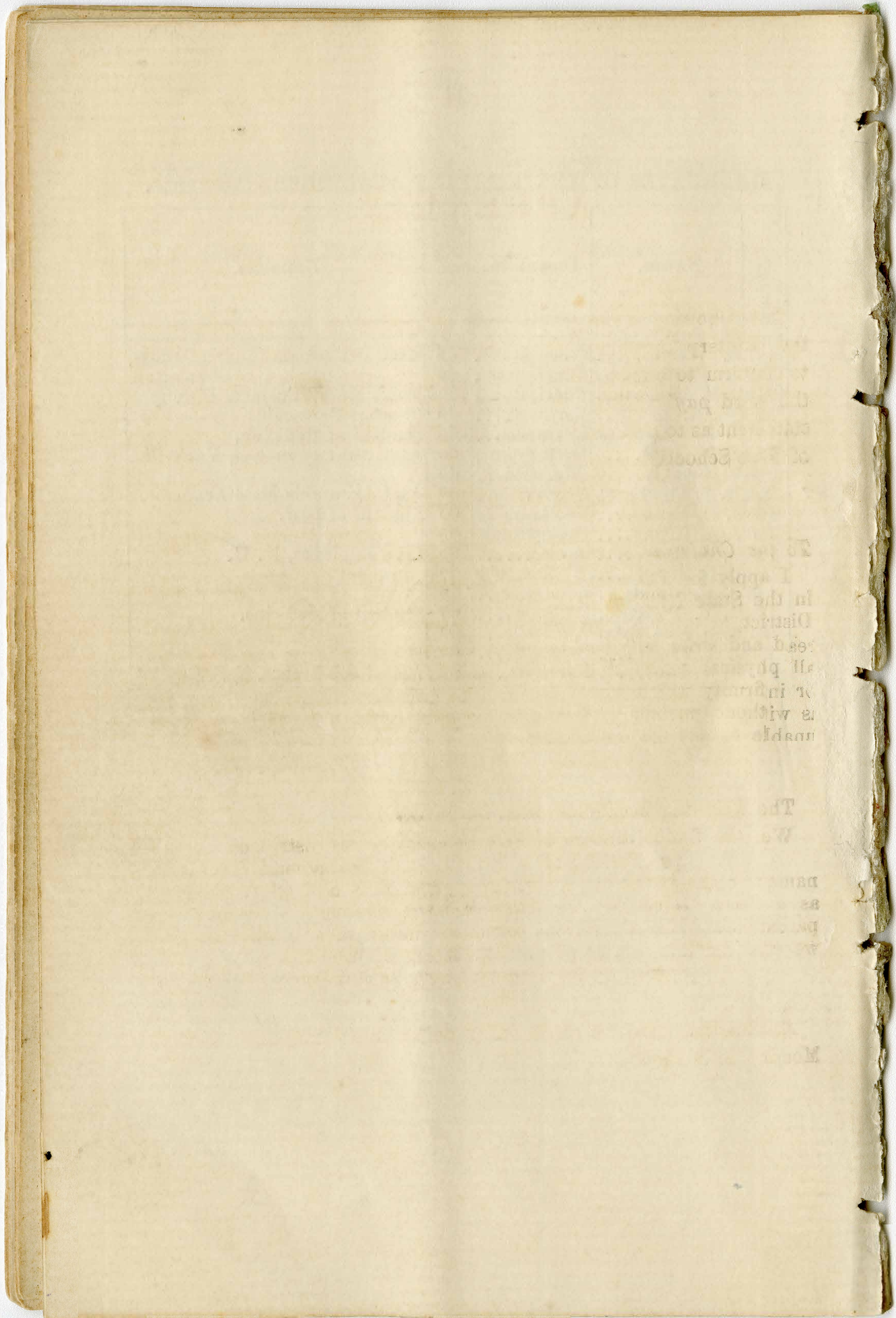
## GRADUATES OF THE MILITARY ACADEMIES—CONTINUED.

Number.	NAMES.	DISTRICTS.	Date of Graduation.	REMARKS.
82	G W. Seabrook	Colleton	1852	
83	C S Hanegan.	Marlboro	do	Teaching, S. C
84	J W Daniels.	Pickens	do	Teaching, Alabama.
85	G E. Gamble.	Williamsb'g	do	Planter, Williamsburg.
86	John C Rich.	Charleston	do	Physician
87	P A Raysor.	Barnwell	do	Planter, Barnwell.
88	M J Prothro.	Lexington	do	Physician
*89	M Jenkins.	Colleton	1854	Principal Military School, York
*90	Thos. E Hart.	Darlington	do	Prof Nat. Phil Furman Un'y
91	A D Hoke	Greenville	do	Student of Medicine.
92	J J Jenkins.	Colleton	do	Died 1855
93	A Coward	Charleston	do	Principal Military School, York
94	J D Radcliff.	Charleston..	do	Teaching, Wilmington, N C
95	C T Haskell..	Abbeville.	do	Engineer, C & S R R.
96	C Adams	Lancaster	do	Lawyer, Edgefield.
97	M. Steedman	Lexington	do	
98	D J Fleming	Richland	do	Engineer, Kansas.
99	A. H Mazyck	Charleston	do	Clerk, Charleston
100	J F Culpepper	Darlington	do	Teaching
101	D R. Jamison	Orangeburg.	do	Lawyer
*102	W H. DuBose	Fairfield	1855	Student of Divinity
*103	John D. Wylie.	Lancaster	do	Lawyer, Lancaster C H
104	P Bryce	Richland	do	Bank Officer, Columbia.
105	J B Patrick	Barnwell	do	Tutor, Furman University
106	W F Nance.	Newberry	do	Student of Law
107	B. Smith	Georgetown.	do	Engineer, C & S C R R
108	W D. Gaillard	Fairfield ..	do	Asst. in Columbia Male Acad'y
109	J F Pressley	Williamsb'g	do	Student of Medicine.
110	Thos. Lucas	Kershaw	do	Clerk, Charleston
111	P S. Kirk	Charleston	do	Teaching, Anderson, S C
112	W J. Crawley	Barnwell	do	Teaching, Barnwell, S C
113	F L. Parker	Abbeville.	do	Student of Medicine
114	R. C. Carlisle.	Union	do	
115	J S. Mixson	Barnwell	do	
116	J. M. Dean	Spartanburg	do	

NOTE.—No graduates in 1853. The Cadets composing the second class of 1852 were suspended from the Citadel Academy during the year; and at the Annual Meeting of the Board of Visitors, held at Columbia on the 28th of November, 1852, they were formally dismissed.

## GRADUATES OF THE MILITARY ACADEMIES—CONTINUED.

Number.	NAMES.	DISTRICTS	Date of Graduation.	REMARKS.
117	E. White	Charleston	do	Asst. Dra'tsman, Custom House,
118	J. Venning	Charleston	do	[Charleston.]
*119	J. F. Lanneau.	Charleston	1856	Tutor Math., Furman Univ'ty
*120	W. R. Erwin	Barnwell	do	Planter, Barnwell.
121	J. G. Steedman	Lexington	do	Student of Medicine.
122	E. M. Law	Darlington	do	Asst. Military School, Yorkville.
128	E. Croft..	Edgefield	do	
124	H. S. Thompson	Greenville.	do	Asst. Columbia Male Academy
125	J. D. Nance.	Newberry	do	Student of Law
126	J. A. Evans	Georgetown.	do	
127	G. A. Ross	York	do	Civil Engineer, N C
128	L. F. Dozier	Williamsb'g	do	
129	R. M. Simms	Lancaster	do	
130	R. Y. Dwight..	Colleton	do	Student of Medicine.
131	A. M. McAllister	Abbeville	do	
132	J. A. Finch	Fairfield	do	
133	A. Y. Lee	Kershaw	do	Asst. Book-keeper, N S. Capitol.



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# APPENDIX

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The following is the general form of application for admission into the Military Academy as a State Cadet, which may be varied to conform to circumstances. If the application is for a *pay* Cadet, the word *pay* must be substituted for the word *State*, and the statement as to pecuniary means, and certificate of the Commissioners of Free Schools, omitted:

## FORM OF APPLICATION

POST OFFICE, DATE

*To the Chairman of the Board of Visitors:*

I apply for the admission of [name in full] as a State Cadet in the State Military Academy. He is a resident of District,                    years old,                    feet                    inches high. He can read and write with facility, is of fair moral character, and free from all physical defect or deformity, and is not afflicted with any disease or infirmity which would render him unfit for military service. He is without pecuniary means in his own right, and his parents are unable to pay for his education.

[Signature.]

---

The following certificate must be annexed:

We, the Commissioners of Free Schools, for the District of [or Parish] of                    recommend the above named [name of the boy for whom application is made] for admission as a State Cadet into the State Military Academy. He and his parents are without sufficient pecuniary means to educate him, and we consider him worthy of the beneficence of the State.

[Signed by the Commissioners, or a majority of them.]

Applications must be made on or before the Friday after the 4th Monday in November



EXTRACTS FROM THE REGULATIONS OF THE MILITARY  
ACADEMIES.

SECTION 16 No Cadet shall be admitted who is less than fifteen or more than nineteen years of age, or who is below five feet in height.

SEC. 17 Each candidate, before he is admitted into the Academy as a probationary pupil, must be able to read and write with facility

SEC. 28 Pay Cadets shall pay annually two hundred dollars, by transmitting to the Superintendent, quarterly in advance, viz: Fifty dollars on the first day of January; fifty dollars on the first day of April; fifty dollars on the first day of July; and fifty dollars on the first day of October: which sum of two hundred dollars shall be in full of subsistence, clothing, tuition, books, and stationery, medical attendance, and all charges and expenses whatever for the year. Upon failure to pay the sum required, *within ten days* after the time specified, the Cadet shall be discharged.

SEC. 30 No pay Cadet who may be discharged, dismissed, or expelled, shall be entitled to be refunded any part of the money paid in advance.

SEC. 89 No permission will be granted to any Cadet to be absent at any time from the Academy, unless at the personal solicitation of a near relative; or by the written request of such relative, which shall be filed in the Superintendent's office—except on Saturdays and Sundays, when the Superintendent may, at his discretion, grant leaves of absence.

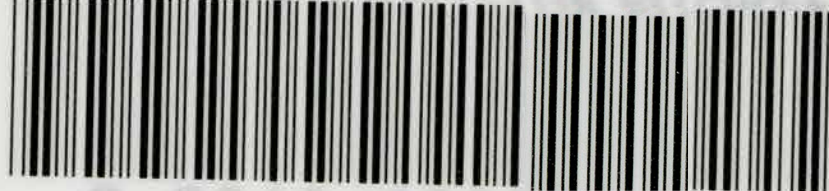
SEC. 239 No Cadet shall introduce any person into the barrack rooms without permission from an officer of the Academy.

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Letters to Cadets should be addressed thus :

CADET A—— B——,  
Arsenal, Columbia, S. C., or  
Citadel, Charleston, S. C.

DANIEL LIBRARY THE CITADEL



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