

ARCHIVES AND MUSEUM

Charleston, S.C., January 18th, 1928

A Special meeting of the Board of Visitors was held at the Citadel this ~~day~~ day at 10 o'clock a.m.

Present Mr John.P.Thomas, Chairman, and Mr J.R.Westmoreland, H.D.Still, Col. F.B.Grier, Col D.E.Spivey, Hon: J.H.Hope, W.H.Keith, Gen'l. James.C.Dozier, Col James.G.Padgett, and President Bond.

The Board was called to order by the Chairman, who stated the purpose of the meeting was the consideration of an appeal of Cadet J.W.Folkes, from the findings of the Court Martial (Board of Officers) appointed to consider the case.

This case came to the Board in the following correspondence:

December 29th, 1927. ✓

Col.O.J.Bond, President.

I received this morning your letter of the 28th inst., advising me of the confirmation by the Board of Officers of the finding of the Honor Committee in the case of Cadet John.Folkes.

For and in behalf of John.Folkes, I hasten to give you notice of an appeal from the findings aforesaid to the Board of Visitors of the Citadel.

As I am not advised as to the procedure necessary to bring the case properly before the Board of Visitors for their consideration and action at the earliest practical date, I beg you will advise me fully and promptly in respect to same.

As you are perhaps advised, I was permitted, along with my brother, to attend the first meeting of the Board of Officers and heard all of the testimony taken at that meeting and I must say I am at a loss to understand how the Board could, in the light of the testimony, sustain the action of the Committee.

(signed) R.L.Montague

December 30th, 1927. ✓

Col.O.J.Bond, President.

Further referring to the Case of Cadet John.Folkes I understand, as his representative, that I am entitled to a full copy of the record, including the testimony, and I shall be glad to receive same at your very earliest convenience. If I am mistaken as to my rights in this matter, please so advise me.

(signed) R.L.Montague

Charleston, S.C., December 30th, 1927.

Mr Jno.P.Thomas,  
Chairman Board of Visitors.  
Charleston, S.C.

My dear Mr Thomas:-

Merely for your information, I enclose herewith carbon copy of my letter of the 29th inst, addressed to col.O.J.Bond, as President of the Citadel, also copy of my letter of even date addressed to Col Bond, as aforesaid.

I am not advised, as stated in my letter to Col.Bond, of the proper procedure to have the case in question acted upon by your Board.

As soon as I am, I will take the necessary steps to that end.

In the meantime, I beg to remain,

Very truly yours

(signed)

R.L.Montague

The following from President Bond:

January 10th, 1928.

Mr John.P.Thomas, Chairman:

I have received a communication from the Board of Officers which investigated the case of Cadet Folkes, which I think should be forwarded to you with my endorsement. It is very rare, in my opinion, when the Honor Committee and a competent Board of Officers fail to get the facts. It seems to me that if the Board of Visitors reserves the right to remit the penalty ("pardoning power"), that it will serve the purposes of discipline much better not to go into the trial of these cases of discipline except in very rare cases referred to them by the President.

As a practical question it would seem that the calling together of the Board, which may involve great inconvenience to members of the Board, and also considerable expense to the institution should not be required except in extraordinary circumstances, I believe, therefore, that the announcement to the Corps that the Board of Visitors will not review ordinary cases of discipline will not only have a salutary effect on discipline, but will relieve the Board of unnecessary and unpleasant labors and also save expense to the institution.

(signed)

O.J.Bond. President



January 6th, 1928

President O.J. Bond, The Citadel.

Prompted by a desire to maintain at The Citadel the highest possible standard of honor and discipline, the Board of Officers appointed by you to investigate the case of Cadet Folkes, beg to supplement their report by the following comments:-

We feel that the effective continuation of the "honor system" at The Citadel is absolutely essential to the proper maintenance of discipline in the institution and honor and integrity among the Corps. We have the highest respect for the members of the Honor Committee, chosen by the student body from their own number. We have sincere praise for the thoroughness, care and impartiality which they have shown in investigating the present case and others submitted to them. We confidently believe that their judgement in cases affecting the honor of any member of the Corps is more likely to be correct than that of any other investigating body.

If an appeal is to be made from a decision of the Honor Committee, we believe that a review of the case by a Board of Officers selected from the faculty is certainly sufficient to prevent any injustice from being done.

We believe that a further appeal to the Board of Visitors will result in the complete break-down of the honor system, since it will be impossible to induce students of the right character to serve on the Honor Committee

if their actions are to be reviewed and often reversed by the Board. We further believe that if the practice of reviewing such cases by the Board is continued, nearly every case in which the Honor Committee finds a student guilty will be carried to the Board, requiring their frequent attention to matters for which they have little time or inclination.

We know of no other college in which it is the custom for members of the governing board to review and sometimes reverse the action of its students and faculty in matters of this sort.

With the best interest of the institution at heart, we respectfully request that you submit these comments to the members of the Board of Visitors, and urge the definitely to announce to the faculty and student body that they will hereafter decline to hear appeals from the findings of the Honor Committee, unless such action is recommended by the President of institution.

(signed)

Respectfully submitted

N.F. Smith  
H.C. Winship  
C.L. Hair  
Lionel Ingram  
Albert N. Green

After conference it was agreed that the Board should act as an Appellate Court, and that Col Grier, would conduct the case for the Board, and Mr A.R. Young, Robt Montague, Jno. F. Cosgrove and M. Rutledge. Rivers, would represent Cadet Folkes.

By Col Padgett: That Capt Dassell, Cadet Armstrong, and Maj Smith, be invited to be present, together with the Honor Committee as individuals, and not as a Committee. adopted.

It was agreed that Cadet Folkes would be allowed to present as witnesses Cadet Plexico, Curran, W.F., Cauthen, J.C., West, Porter, Scoville, P., Warren, G., Epps, C.M., Capt Byrd., Mr Montague and Cadet Folkes himself if in the judgement of his counsel it was necessary.

Capt Dassell, Prof Business Administration who preferred the charges against Cadet Folkes of having an open book in his desk to assist in answering the quiz of the professor; would himself give his testimony, together with Cadet Armstrong and Maj Smith.

Capt Dassell: duly sworn made a full statement of the case against Cadet Folkes in support of the preferred charges of ~~his~~ having a book open



in his desk and his opening and closing the lid of desk. He suspected the cadet of dishonorable conduct- See Regulations page 28, paragraph 2-3-4 as his authority. He was asked, Is it against the regulations to open and close his desk-no sir: Did you see desk open and close-yes; He identified examination papers. Cadet Folkes was not reporting for cheating but having desk open and shut during recitation. Capt Dassell was questioned at length by Counsel for Cadet Folkes. The witnesses of Cadet Folkes as mentioned were called and all being sworn testified.

Cadet Folkes: being sworn testified in his own behalf. He was asked; Was your book open in your desk?. no sir. I opened my desk twice but did not write in book.

Cadet Burnett: gave his testimony sustaining the action of the Honor Committee in the investigation of the case, also read the minutes of the Honor Committee.

ADJOURNED FOR DINNER AND RECONVENED AT 4 P.M.

Col Grier was requested by the board to address the Honor Committee, he did so, and spoke to them in a very impressive and convincing manner the feeling of the Board in reference to the very trying duties required of the Committee and what they were called upon to assume. He intimated to them that perhaps the Board would formulate a mode of procedure for future cases He warned against the evil of circumstantial evidence.

The Board then went into Executive session, and after some discussion each member was requested to write his verdict as to the guilt or innocence of Cadet Folkes of the charges preferred against him.

THE VOYE WAS UNANIMOUSLY RECORDED. NOT GUILTY.

Mr D.E. Spivey, duly seconded, offered the following resolution-" That Col F. Baron Grier, Chairman, Col Jas. G. Padgett and Col James. H. Hammond, be elected as a Committee to formulate a Modus Operandi for handling cases of appeal from the Honor Committee and Court Martial to the Board of Visitors, to be submitted to the Board of Visitors for adoption with the purpose of becoming a part of the records. adopted.

The following inquiries as made by President was answered-

1. Encampment limited to Juniors?. Left to decision Chairman, President Commandant.
2. ~~Spring~~ Holidays?. No ~~Spring~~ Holiday.
3. Commencement was changed from June 8th to June 5th 1928. adopted.

Discharge of Cadets A.W.O.L. The President reported the following Cadets (3) absent without leave and recommended they be dismissed.

F.A. Foss, Jersey City, N.J.

A.S. Coggins, Ehrhardt, S.C.

R.F. Sherer, Bessemer City, N.C.

~~Action of the President in dismissal approved by the Board.~~

On motion duly seconded, they were dismissed

Respectfully,

*J.E. Smith*  
Secretary Board Visitors.



## THE CITADEL

THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA  
CHARLESTON

O. P. THOMAS,  
CHAIRMAN  
J. E. SMITH,  
SECRETARY

OFFICE OF SECRETARY BOARD OF VISITORS

Charleston, S.C., March 22d, 1928

A Special meeting of the Board of Visitors was held this day at the Citadel at 10, a.m.

Present Mr J.P.Thomas, Chairman, and Col.Grier, Col.Padgett, Col.Spivey, and Mr Westmoreland, Mr Hope, and Col.Bond, President.

ASSOCIATION of GRADUATES: A committee of the Executive Committee of the Alumni Association of Graduates, composed of Mr Jno.Moore, Chairman, and Messrs Leitz and Chesney Cogswell, appeared before the Board to request and urge-

- 1st. An adequate catalogue of the address of each Cadet be prepared, to keep the Alumni in touch with the Graduates.
- 2d. The Budget to include an appropriation for literature for this purpose
- 3d. Some arrangement be perfected to get Coach Norman employed as an Athletic Instructor for the College, he being a good man of great influence. Col Grier, strongly endorsed this proposition.
- 4th. That the findings of the President and Faculty be accepted without appeal to the Board.

The gentlemen spoke individually on these subjects and urged action on behalf of the Board. The suggestions were received as information and after a freindly chat and hand shake they withdrew.

The Chairman then stated the meeting had been called to consider appeals of Cadets Hyman, B, Senior class, Smith, G.H, and Snead, E.S, of the Junior class, having violated Par.60 (C) of the Regulations in regard to the use of intoxicant liquors, and also to consider report of Committee suggesting changes in the Regulations in reference to handling violations of the

Honor Code and other business.

Cadets Hyman, Smith and Snead:

February 29th, 1928.

Special Order No.-----

Cadet Hyman, B, Second class, and Cadets Smith, G.H, and Snead, E.S, of the class, having violated Par.60, (C) of the Regulations, are hereby suspended.

By Order Colonel Bond

(signed) C.L.Hair, Captain & Adjutant.

These Cadets and their friends together with Capt McAlister, were invited by the Board to be present during the hearing of the cases.

Capt McAlister, whose duty it is to be present at all Cadet social functions made a verbal report in the case of each Cadet being under the influence of liquor at a public dance, going into particulars in each case. The Cadets individually acknowledged their guilt, but pleaded extenuating

circumstances. Cadet Hyman's petition to be reinstated to complete his college term was presented by Mr Want, in a well worded petition, Cadet Snead, appealed in his own behalf to be reinstated that he may get an honorable discharge or permit to resign. Cadet Smith, also appealed in his own behalf and thru his family, to be reinstated that he may get an honorable discharge or be permitted to resign. For reasons assigned the President and Commandant, disapproved application.

An extended conference was had with Maj Miller, Commandant, in the case of these Cadets, and the general conduct of the Corps about the use of liquor and he stated that perhaps there was a tendency towards ### more drinking this year than last year. It was agreed that the following order be published to the Corps.



March 23d, 1928

General Order No.-----

- I. The reported increase in the use of intoxicating liquors by Cadets has caused the Board of Visitors grave concern. No College will be doing its duty as an educational institution which does not teach its students the danger to young men of indulgence in drink. A young man addicted to this habit will find it difficult to obtain employment of any kind when he graduates from College, and he runs grave risk of impairing if not destroying his health usefulness and happiness.

In order to impress upon the Cadets the seriousness with which the Board views the indulgence in intoxicating liquors the Board instructs that Par.60(C) of the regulations be changed to read as follows:

Any Cadet found to be under the influence of intoxicating liquors, or found in possession of it as owner, will be dismissed. No appeal will be received or entertained by the Board.

By Order Colonel Bond, President.

Signed C.L.Hair, Captain & Adjutant.

After further discussion the Board adopted the following resolution, which was embodied in a General order and issued to the Corps.

March 23d, 1928

General Order No.-----

- I By direction of the Board of Visitors, Cadet Hyman, of the Senior class, suspended for violation of Par 60(C) of the Regulations is hereby dismissed, but will be permitted to apply for admission to the Senior class next Session.
- II Cadets Smith, H, and Snead, of the Junior class, suspended for violation of Par.60(C) of the Regulations, are hereby dismissed, but will be permitted to apply for admission to the Junior class next Session.

Colonel O.J.Bond, President.

WOODMAN OF THE WORLD:

Chairman presented request for use of the Citadel and property by this organization, under same conditions as were heretofore granted them, this request after discussion was granted.

THE BOARD RECESSED UNTIL 330 p.m.

PIDCOCK'S policy:

In the matter of the Teachers Insurance Annuity Association, it was ordered the amount involved in the policy be divided Citadel 50, Pidcock 50.

Transfer of Budget items:

A Committee consisting of Colonel Spivey, Mr Hope and Col. Bond was appointed to see if a transfer of funds in the Citadel Budget under the head of "Personal Service" could not be made so as permit the increase in the salary of the Secretary to the President from \$1200 to \$1500 a year and the salary of Secretary to the Quartermaster from \$1000 to \$1200.



Picture Col:Padgett: By Col Geer; That Col Padgett, be requested to furnish the Board with a photograph or painting of himself to be hung in the Board room. adopted.

HONOR OFFENCES: By Col Gier; All honor offences shall be in the exclusive jurisdiction of the Honor Committee. adopted

Col Padgett, a member of the Board of Visitors, dissents from the method of procedure respecting appeals, in that the accused cadets should have the right of appeal from the final decision and have his case reviewed by the Board of Visitors. The Board of Visitors in such cases should sit as an Appellate tribunal. I do not concede the right of Board to delegate the authority conferred on them by the General Assembly to any other person or persons to regulate the internal affairs of this Institution.

Spread on the Minutes without a vote being requested.

VIOLATIONS HONOR CODE: Col Geer, Chairman of the Committee to whom was referred the resolution of Col Spivey to formulate a Modus Operandi for handling cases of appeal from the Honor Committee to the Board of Visitors, submitted the following report which after being amended in several paragraphs was adopted.-----

Respectfully,  
J. E. Smith  
Secretary Board Visitors



HONOR SYSTEM OF THE CORPS OF CADETS OF  
THE CITADEL.

PREAMBLE

We, the members of The Citadel Corps of Cadets, recognizing the importance of incorporating into an honor system the high principles and spirit of honor practiced and maintained by the Corps, do ordain and establish this Honor System for the Cadet Corps of The Citadel.

PRINCIPLES.

1. The honor spirit of the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel demands of every cadet that he shall be an honorable gentleman and that he will never while a member of the Corps be guilty of any act reflecting discredit upon his honor and integrity or countenance such an act by a fellow cadet.
2. The basic principles of the honor system are: no lying, no cheating, no half truths. The Code of the Corps demands courage and fearless honesty in stating the truth regardless of consequences.

RULES.

1. CORPS HONOR COMMITTEE.

1. There shall be a corps honor committee of seven members, constituted as follows: Three members from the senior class, and two members each from the Junior and Sophomore Classes, to be elected by the respective classes, Annually.



For each member of the Committee there shall be a substitute, and the substitute for a member shall belong to the same class as the member, and shall take the member's place at all meetings which he cannot attend, and in the event of the removal of a member from the committee, shall succeed to his place on the committee.

2. The Members of the committee, and the substitutes to serve during the ensuing year shall be elected annually during Commencement Week, and the names of those so elected shall be announced at the graduation exercises.

3. In case the position of substitute becomes vacant by the substitute's succeeding to the position of member, or otherwise, an election to fill the vacancy shall be made by the class in which the vacancy exists.

4. Immediately after any election, each newly elected member and substitute shall be installed in office by taking the following obligation in the presence of the old members and substitutes: "I, (name), of my own free will and accord, do hereby, in the presence of God and this honorable body, sincerely promise to discharge the duties of the office into which I am now inducted to the best of my knowledge and ability, and I solemnly engage to be faithful to the trust reposed in me so far as it lies in my power to do so."

5. Members and substitutes shall hold office until their successors have been duly elected and installed.



6. The committee shall elect from its members a chairman and a secretary who will hold office until their successors have been duly elected and installed.

## II. DUTIES OF CORPS HONOR COMMITTEE.

1. The Corps Honor Committee shall make a thorough investigation of all alleged violations of the Honor Code. Convictions by the Committee shall be by unanimous vote of the whole Committee; other findings or decisions shall be by majority vote. No cadet shall be convicted of any offense involving a violation of the honor code on circumstantial evidence alone unless the circumstances relied on are so clear and strong as to preclude the probability of his innocence.

2. The Committee shall interpret the honor code and rules whenever called on to do so, and shall see that the president is duly informed of all interpretations, and that they are properly published to cadets.

3. The Committee shall keep a record of its proceedings to be recorded by the Secretary. Every witness in an Honor Committee investigation will sign his recorded testimony.

4. If at any time the Committee feels the need of counsel that only men of mature years can give, it may call into conference some member or members of the faculty. But not in the trial of an offense.



### III. DUTIES OF MEMBERS OF THE CORPS.

1. It shall be the duty of every cadet to report to the Honor Committee any violation of the honor code committed in his presence.
2. It shall be the duty of every cadet when called to appear before the Honor Committee as to any case under investigation to state all the facts within his knowledge bearing on the matter being investigated.

### IV. RIGHTS OF CADETS CHARGED WITH VIOLATING HONOR CODE.

1. A cadet whose conduct is under investigation by the Honor Committee shall be furnished with a specific statement in writing of the charges against him when he is summoned to appear before the Committee, and shall be given a reasonable time, not less than two hours, to appear.
2. Upon the completion of any investigation the cadet or cadets under investigation shall be notified in writing of the findings of the Committee.
3. If found guilty by the Honor Committee, the cadet shall have the right to appeal within forty-eight (48) hours from its decision or findings to the President by a written statement directed to the President indicating that he wishes to appeal. The President shall thereupon name three officers of the faculty and two senior cadets to constitute and be known as "Board of Officers," the ranking officer to act as Chairman.



The "Board of Officers" so created shall be called together by the Chairman as soon as practicable and at such time and place as they may fix and proceed to a trial of the appeal de novo. The accused shall be notified of the time and place of the hearing and entitled to appear and be represented by counsel from the corps or faculty.

All witnesses shall be examined under oath and the testimony taken stenographically and on the conclusion of the hearing the "Board of Officers" shall render its decision by majority vote of the whole either Affirming or Reversing the decision or finding of the Honor Committee.

The decision of the "Board of Officers" shall be final unless disapproved by the President who shall be furnished by the Chairman of the "Board of Officers" as soon as practicable with a stenographic transcript of the testimony taken and proceedings had, on receipt of which the President shall review the same and either approve or disapprove the decision of the "Board of Officers." If he approves the decision, the accused shall be dismissed. The accused shall be notified in writing of the decision of the "Board of Officers," a copy shall, also, be filed with the Chairman of the Honor Committee.

If the President for any cause desires so to do, he may refer the entire matter to the Board of Visitors at any special or general meeting for the purpose of having the Board pass upon and review the proceedings had before the "Board of Officers" and when so referred the Board shall act in an appellate capacity only - either affirm or reverse the findings of the "Board of Officers."



Pending an appeal from the decision or findings of the Honor Committee the accused shall be suspended subject to the final termination of the appeal.

If the accused is found guilty by the Honor Committee he may within forty-eight (48) hours, after being notified of the finding of guilty, accept the decision or finding of the Committee and hand in his resignation to the President which will be accepted by the President to take effect immediately.

If the accused does not appeal nor resign forty-eight (48) hours after he has been notified of the finding of "Guilty", by the Honor Committee, the Chairman of the Honor Committee will notify the President, who will proceed as if the accused had appealed, unless within forty-eight (48) hours, he absents himself without leave, in which case he shall be dropped as prescribed in these regulations as being absent without leave. Adopted. -



Charleston, S.C., June 4th, 1928

The Commencement meeting of the Board of Visitors of the Citadel, ~~##~~ The Military College of South Carolina, was held at the Citadel this day at 10 o'clock a.m.

Present Mr J.P.Thomas, Chairman, and Col James.H.Hammond, Col Jas.G. Padgett, Mr A.E.Hutchinson, J.R.Westmoreland, Col D.E.Spivey, and Col. O.J.Bond, President.

The Minutes of the meetings, October 18th, 1927, and January 18th, and March 22d, 1928, were read and confirmed. After acknowledging a salute fired in their honor the Board on being called to order took up the case of-  
Cadets Beck and Stover;

Cadet H.L.Beck of the Freshman class, reported for being under the influence of intoxicants, was suspended under paragraph 60-C of the Regulations.

Cadet J.C.Stover of the Freshman class reported for having liquor in his possession, was suspended under General Order May 23d, 1928, covering this offence.

A letter was received from Mr H.L.Beck, father of Cadet Beck, and read to the Board. This letter was received as information and ordered filed.

While the Board deeply sympathized with the parents in each case, they could not in view of the offence and recommendation of the President and Commandant, and for the discipline of the College, do otherwise, than to sustain and approve the action of the President in the dismissal of these Cadets.

Cadet McCullum:

Cadet E.S.McCullum, of the Sophomore class reported for scratching punishments, or making a false entry with intent to deceive, was suspended under paragraph 60-D of the Regulations.

Cadet McCullum appeared before the Board with his Mother and while admitting his guilt, made an appeal for leniency and that he be reinstated. His Mother also appealed for leniency in his case.

After hearing these statements and requests, and discussion of the case, upon recommendation of the Commandant and the President, Cadet McCullum was dismissed.

STATE FAIR: By Col Hammond, that the Board postpone indefinitely his request that the Corps of Cadets visit the State Fair in Columbia. adopted.

COLUMBIA MEETING: By Col Hammond, that a Special meeting of the Board be held in the Jefferson Hotel, Columbia, on Tuesday, June 12th, at 12 o'clock midday, for the election of the Faculty, and other matters postponed account of absence of a quorum. adopted.

UNIFORMS: The matter of Full DRESS and Fatigue uniforms for Church and when on leave was left to Chairman and President for their consideration and action. adopted.

OLD CITADEL and MEDICAL UNIT: After discussing the necessity for more living quarters for new and old professors and the need of the meeting street extension of the Old Citadel. It was moved that the medical unit of the National Guard, present occupants be asked to surrender same at once, and that the President address General Dozier, about the matter. adopted.

TUITION FEES FOR IMPROVEMENTS: By Col Spivey, that Col Padgett, and Col Grier, be appointed a Committee to see Governor Richards, and other members of the Contingent Fund and get their consent



to use the tuition fees for permanent improvements. adopted.  
In this connection Col Padgett, informed the Board of a possibility of the Highway Department or Commission putting a paved roadway through the grounds of the College. They received the information with much pleasure and the hope that the work would be done  
REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT:

The President then presented his well prepared and interesting annual report on many subjects of great interest to the present and future welfare of the College.

Recommendations in his report and the action by the Board follow

1. Recommendation that tuition fees be raised to \$50-for State Cadets and \$90 for out-of-State-Cadets, beginning with Session 1929-1930. Deferred to October meeting.
2. That the Quartermaster be instructed to deposit all collections for tuition in a separate account in the Savings Department of the bank, beginning next session. approved.
3. That an expense account of \$300-be allowed for the Camp Perry team. approved.
4. Half holiday May 10th and first Friday in May (picnic), and a general furlough from dinner-time Thursday before Good Friday until the following Tuesday, 9 a.m. Not acted on.
5. Hazing pledge be required each year. approved.
6. Smoking? disapproved.
7. Honorarium for Baccalaurate sermon, approved for \$ 25.00.
8. Approved Athletic fee, The board agreed to insure the compulsory charge of \$10-annually on each cadet at the Citadel as an Athletic fee for a period of five years, beginning with the session of 1928-1929. approved.
9. Request that Medical Unit release rooms they now occupy at the Old Citadel. approved.
10. Fitting up quarters in Meeting Street Extension and other repairs, & etc, was left to the discretion of the Chairman and the President. approved.

The report forms a part of the proceedings of this meeting.

Respectfully  
*J. E. Smith*  
Secretary.



THE CITADEL  
THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA  
CHARLESTON

COL. O. J. BOND  
PRESIDENT

June 4, 1928

To the Board of Visitors of The Citadel.

Gentlemen:

In submitting the annual report of the affairs of the Military College, there is so much of satisfactory progress to report that it would seem inappropriate to lay stress upon the disappointments which we have had. A year ago, however, we looked forward to one great hope which has not been realized, and which is so fundamentally important for our future progress that it deserves the place of first consideration in this report. I refer to the unsuccessful efforts which were made to get funds for the construction of the Main College building of the New Citadel.

At the request of the Chairman of the Board the architects prepared plans and estimates last summer which showed that the cost of this building would be approximately as follows:

Main Administration Building,	\$259,200.
Auditorium,	144,000.

At its meeting last October the Board directed that an item of \$400,000 be put in the budget of the Citadel for this purpose and that an effort be made to get an appropriation from the Legislature to cover the cost of construction. However, at a special meeting of the Board held in Columbia in January last, it was decided not to press this request, but to obtain the approval of the General Assembly to a bill which would authorize the Board to borrow \$250,000 on an amortization plan, making use of tuition fees.

The pressing need of a building program is not peculiar to the Citadel, but is a problem common to all the State institutions of learning. It will be of interest to examine the statements of these institutions as to their needs for permanent improvements as shown in their reports for the past two years, and also the provision which the Legislature has made to meet them. The following table shows the "requests" made, and also the actual appropriations passed:



1927

1928

	<u>Request</u>	<u>Appropriation</u>	<u>Request</u>	<u>Appropriation</u>
University	153,000	9,000	102,000	8,500
Citadel	1,000	1,000	404,200	700
Clemson	421,160	121,810	195,350	30,350
Winthrop	234,464	2,464	213,900	15,900
Medical College	150,000	0	264,000	0
Colored College	15,000	15,000	9,500	9,500
de la Howe School	13,000	3,000	4,250	4,250
Deaf & Dumb Inst.	209,200	28,000	113,736	11,736
	<u>1,196,824</u>	<u>180,274</u>	<u>1,306,936</u>	<u>80,936</u>

A trustee of one of our notable universities who had an unbounded confidence in the mission and the integrity of his institution, announced with all seriousness that "it was the sole duty of the Committee on Finance to find whatever sums the Committees on Education and ~~xxxx~~ on Buildings and Grounds might state to be necessary to carry on adequately the work of the University."

From the point of view of the colleges, this would be an ideal view for the Legislature to take in regard to their budgets. Nor would it appear altogether absurd, perhaps, even to the economists of the General Assembly if they felt assured that the figures submitted expressed the real minimum of actual needs and not ambitious desires for expansion. In the table above, the requests of the various institutions for their building programs are undoubtedly based upon authenticated needs and careful estimates. And yet, for a total of two and a half millions stated as their needs for new construction, only ten per cent was granted.

This policy cannot, of course, be adopted as permanent. The facilities for higher education must be enlarged to meet the growth of the State in population and resources. The members of the Legislature, however, may say that the amounts asked for ~~xxx~~ by the colleges, - while entirely reasonable from the point of view of their needs, - cannot be provided for on account of the inability to raise a sufficient revenue from taxation.

It is to meet this serious situation that the governing boards of the colleges have been seeking other methods of financing their building programs. Various methods are being tried in different parts of the country.

1. A State Bond Issue.
2. Direct legislative appropriation.
3. Private financing (benefactions and campaigns).

The first of these methods has been adopted in a number of States, but was decisively rejected in South Carolina a few years ago when a Constitutional amendment for that purpose was submitted to the people.



The experience of the past two years gives little hope that sufficient funds can be obtained from current appropriations.

The Citadel has been particularly fortunate in receiving several notable benefactions, which have provided our beautiful and well-equipped hospital and the splendid new Andrew B. Murray Barracks. Funds from the same source have assisted largely in the addition of the president's house, and the Officers' quarters on the campus. In these latter buildings, the cost has been partly borne by funds from tuition fees. The construction of Alumni Hall is due to voluntary subscriptions from members of the Association of Graduates. But benefactions cannot be counted upon even when most needed. Therefore, the proposal of the Board to utilize tuition fees to amortize a loan seems to be the only feasible plan yet proposed for continuing our needed building program. If the Citadel is to become a really important educational institution, the construction of the Main College Building is the immediate need.

In this connection, the subject of raising the charge for tuition has a direct bearing. An examination of the statistics of 102 State universities and State Colleges in the United States shows the following interesting facts:

For residents of the State,

70% make no charge for tuition,  
20% charge less than \$50 a year,  
5% charge from \$50 to \$100, and  
5% charge more than \$100.

For non-residents,

30% make no charge,  
28% charge less than \$50,  
18% charge from \$50 to \$100, and  
24% charge more than \$100.

The charge for tuition to both resident and non-resident students in the State colleges of South Carolina is the same, \$40 a year. Of 16 other Southern universities and colleges, only two charge tuition to residents of the State. It would seem, however, that a charge of \$50 a year at the Citadel to students from South Carolina, except in cases approved by the State Board of Public Welfare, would not be a ~~hardship~~ hardship, and a charge of \$90 to non-residents would be reasonable. On this basis, the probable annual income from tuition fees would be about \$30,000, and increase of about 50% over our present income.

If the Board is allowed to set aside this amount each year a building program can be planned which, while not adequate, will at least help us slowly to attain the objects we have in view. It should be said that if the raise in the tuition fees proposed above is adopted by the Board, it should not go into effect until the session 1929-1930, as we have already made a large number of reservations for next session on the present basis of a forty-dollar fee.



ENROLMENT.

The enrolment for the session now closing was 722, by far the largest in the history of the Citadel. The following statistical table will be of interest, and is inserted here.

Year	Number cadets	Appropriation for Maintenance.
1925	313	\$142,100.93
1926	438	151,767.23
1927	590	188,833.04
1928	722	200,966.47

A simple calculation shows that while the enrolment has increased 130 per cent in three years, the appropriations made for maintenance have been increased only 41 per cent, showing a disproportionate provision for the enlarged necessities of the college. When the Legislature was considering the Citadel items in the appropriation bill at the last session, some criticism was made by certain members about the number of students in attendance at the Citadel from outside the ~~xxx~~ State. The distribution by States, and also the distribution by counties of the students from South Carolina is inserted here for reference.

Distribution by States.

Alabama	10	Florida	9	Panama	1
Arkansas	1	Georgia	47	Pennsylvania	3
California	2	Illinois	1	Rhode Island	1
China	6	Mississippi	1	S. Carolina	581
Cuba	1	New Jersey	2	Tennessee	9
Dist. Columbia	1	N. Carolina	41	Texas	2
				Virginia	3

Distribution by Counties.

Abbeville	7	Chesterfield	6	Hampton	7	Oconee	3
Aiken	17	Clarendon	8	Horry	9	Orangeburg	27
Allendale	3	Colleton	8	Jasper	4	Pickens	4
Anderson	33	Darlington	13	Kershaw	13	Richland	17
Bamberg	5	Dillon	4	Lancaster	6	Saluda	6
Barnwell	11	Dorchester	6	Laurens	12	Spartanburg	40
Beaufort	1	Edgefield	4	Lee	5	Sumter	30
Berkeley	4	Fairfield	4	Lexington	12	Union	10
Calhoun	6	Florence	24	Marlboro	18	Williamsburg	11
Charleston	76	Georgetown	8	Marion	14	York	16
Cherokee	2	Greenville	32	McCormick	2		
Chester	8	Greenwood	13	Newberry	8		



The table above shows that eighty per cent of the students at the Citadel are from our State. The largest numbers of non-resident students come naturally from neighboring, or near-by States,-- North Carolina furnishing 41 and Georgia 47. But an examination of the catalogs of the colleges in these States shows that they are as hospitable to outside students as we are. At Washington and Lee University, for instance, the Virginia boys are a small minority of the student-body, - 22 per cent. To give just a few figures, North Carolina State College at Raleigh is educating 72 South Carolina boys; Georgia Tech at Atlanta, 59; Alabama Polytechnic at Auburn, 17; Washington and Lee at Lexington, Va., 19; and University of Florida at Gainesville, 8. It would seem to be highly desirable to have students from all parts of the country come to our colleges, not only for the educational value to our own students, but also from the advertizing value to the resources, attractions, and business of the State.

The distribution of the student-body by classes is as follows:

Seniors,	80
Juniors,	123
Sophomores,	161
Freshmen,	358.

The total casualties to date in these several classes are

Seniors,	2
Juniors,	4
Sophomores,	10
Freshmen,	49.

The numbers in the two lower classes will be considerably increased after the records of the session are completed. The considerable number of failures in these classes is not peculiar to the Citadel, but is the common problem in all grades of the educational field in all the States. The University Society of New York, in a review of the whole field of education, has compiled records to show that of the multitudes of boys who start out in the grammar school, only  $2\frac{1}{2}$  per cent go on to the completion of a college course. The losses, according to this authority, occur about as follows: "of all the boys who start school, more than a third drop out without ever finishing the Eighth Grade. Another third - almost - stop at the end of the Eighth Grade. The final third go on into the High School - but less than half of them graduate. Only about one of every ten boys who start school goes on to college. Even of that ten per cent who enter college, less than a third graduate." Of the living American men today, it is estimated that less than one in a hundred are college graduates. But the number is increasing, and the value of a college education is not diminishing in the esteem of the public. On the contrary, the facilities of the higher educational institutions are everywhere being taxed by increasing numbers of applicants for admission who have very different degrees of aptitude and qualifications for advanced work, and many who are not qualified at all.



Some very serious problems are involved, and solutions are being sought in the establishment of junior high schools in the field of secondary education, and of junior colleges further on, with the possibility of the old-time "college of liberal arts" being finally forced to give the specialized courses of the modern university or go out of existence. At the Citadel, we are holding to the conservative plan of using the first two years of the college course for laying the foundation of what may be called a "general education", during which time the student is required to take a prescribed course of studies, and in the junior and senior years offering elective courses which bear directly upon his prospective life-work.

#### LITERARY ACTIVITIES.

A gradual decline of the literary societies has been one of the regrettable features of our colleges generally. It is probably due to the increasing attention which is being paid to athletics and to social activities by students. There is always, however, a limited number of men with literary tastes who are willing to give some of their spare time to purely scholarly pursuits, and during the past year a committee of professors from the literary departments organized in the Corps a selected group under the title of "The Round Table" for the purpose of discussing questions of intellectual and cultural interests and for the practice of oral expression. This society meets bi-weekly, and has discussed such topics as "The purpose of education", "The general status of education in the United States", "Prohibition", and "The presidential election."

The Round Table also arranges for inter-collegiate debates and oratorical contests, and it is gratifying to report that the Citadel debators won in contests both with the College of Charleston and Wofford College this session. A member of the Round Table represented the Citadel in the State oratorical contest, and others have submitted theses on "John C. Calhoun" in the competition for the U.D.C. medal.

We have reason to look upon the experiment of the Round Table with decided hopefulness.

#### BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS.

There are sixteen vacant scholarships to be filled by competitive examinations on July 13th in the following counties: Anderson 1, Beaufort 1, Calhoun 1, Dorchester 1, Greenwood, 1. Hampton 1, Kershaw 1, McCormick 1, Pickens 1, Richland 1, Saluda 1, Spartanburg 2, York 2, and Union 1.

Advertisements of these vacancies are now being carried in the several county papers and also in the principal State dailies.



MILITARY DEPARTMENT.

The military department has been conducted with efficiency, and the report of the annual inspection dated May 16th states that the units at the Citadel are pronounced proficient, which carries with it the privilege of designating four "honor graduates." This does not mean, however, that four of our graduates will receive commissions in the Army, as that depends upon the number of vacancies available. It is also to be noted that no "distinguished colleges" are designated this year, but only a statement regarding proficiency is published. I have, however, a letter from General Richmond P. Davis, commanding the Fourth Corps Area, stating that the military department at the Citadel is considered proficient in all departments and that the practical work is especially noteworthy.

The details of Major Jacob A. Mack, C.A.C., and Capt. Paul B. Robinson, Inf., having expired, these officers have been relieved of duty at the Citadel to take effect at the close of the present session, and Major Abram V. Rinearson, C.A.C., and Capt. Lewis Simons, Inf., have been detailed to take their places.

An encampment for the purpose of rifle instruction and practice was held for the Junior Class and a number of Senior ~~instr~~ instructors on the range at Mt. Pleasant during the week of April 23-28. The members of the Junior Class will go to the Government camps immediately after Commencement, the infantry students to Camp McClellan, Ala., and the C.A.C. students to Fort Moultrie.

There seems to be a possibility of the national rifle matches being held at Camp Perry this summer, and that State civilian teams may be authorized to go. General Dozier has kindly promised to designate the Citadel team again as the South Carolina civilian team if this goes through. Authority to spend \$300 if ~~xxxx~~ so much be necessary, is asked for expenses incidental to the sending of our team. OK

The increased size of the Corps has added considerably to the impressiveness of the military exercises, particularly the reviews and dress-parades. During the past session, we have had the opportunity of paying honor to a number of distinguished visitors, and an actual count shows that fifteen special reviews have been given as follows:

- Oct. 18th, by the Board of Visitors,
- Oct. 28th, by Admirals Robertson and Clark, of the U.S. Navy,
- Nov. 9th, in attendance at General C.I. Walker's funeral,
- Nov. 11th, Armistice-Day Parade,
- Nov. 16th, by the United Daughters of the Confederacy - National Convention.
- Nov. 19th, by the Alumni on Home-coming Day.
- Jan. 10th, by the officers of H.M.S. "Capetown", and also Major Maloney, inspector from Fourth Corps Area Headquarters.



- Jan. 12th, by General Richmond P. Davis, Commanding Fourth Corps Area,  
 Mar. 23rd, by the Pennsylvania Naval Cadets and Officers,  
 Apr. 9th, by the French ambassador, Paul Chaudel, and Admiral Laws, U.S.N.,  
 Apr. 16th, by Lt. Col. Merriam and Major McCaughey, inspectors for the War Department.  
 Apr. 19th, by Major General Hero, Chief of Coast Artillery,  
 May 5th, by Marcel Franck, a prominent citizen of Paris, and district governor of Rotary International.  
 May 10th, Memorial Day exercises at Magnolia Cemetery.  
 May 16th, by Maj.-Gen. Robert H. Allen, Chief of Infantry.

#### DISCIPLINE.

With the increase in the size of the Corps, the problem of discipline has become more difficult, and the work of administration more exacting. This is especially true as regards applications for cadets to be absent from duty. The trouble does not lie altogether with the cadets, but the responsibility must be shared by many parents who do not cooperate with us in trying to enforce the regulations of the institution. Applications for furloughs are requested for the slightest reasons and sometimes even upon very doubtful pretexts. A remarkable condition has arisen in the colleges generally due to modern rapid highway transportation, and that students are making a custom of setting out at the week-end ostensibly to hike to their homes, sometimes more than a hundred miles away, - but with the expectation of getting free transportation on the way from obliging motorists. This practice has many objectionable features, and should be strongly discouraged not only as a bad thing per se, but also because it is demoralizing to the students and to the educational work of the college.

If the discipline of the Citadel is to be of any effect, the granting of furloughs and leaves must continue to be limited to cases of necessity. It would probably be advisable, however, to suspend academic exercises and give a general leave of a few days in the spring to those cadets whose parents desire them to spend a short time at home. As our session is now of the minimum length for a standard college course, and every holiday represents a real loss, I recommend that Memorial Day (May 10th) and the Friday in May which is usually assigned to the Cadet Picnic be removed from the list of holidays, and that instead a furlough be granted all cadets from 1 P.M. Thursday before Good Friday until the following Tuesday morning, nine o'clock. Easter

The prevalent practice of drinking intoxicants, not uncommon, unfortunately, among even our best people, has had its effect upon our student-body, some of whom have been reported for being under the influence of intoxicants and suspended. The Board at



a special meeting on March 22nd confirmed the suspension of three of these by dismissal. I have to report two additional cases since that time, Cadet Beck, suspended on April 17th and Cadet Stover on April 23rd. The Board by resolution barred any appeal in cases of this kind, and I recommend that these cadets be dismissed. I do not believe that this vice among college students can be controlled except by stringent enforcement of the penalty of expulsion.

The abandonment of the Honor System by the Corps of Cadets might seem to indicate a considerable set-back to discipline. Among a number of irresponsible cadets, the removal of this very powerful agency in the student-body resulted in some cases of hazing, and also engendered a feeling, perhaps, among some of the lawless element that they may now be a little bolder in wrong-doing, but on the whole, I do not believe that the general sentiment of the corps has been altered, either towards what is morally right, or in their attitude toward discipline. There may be a certain feeling of relief from the direct responsibility of disciplining their fellows, - always a disagreeable duty, - but a very large element can be depended upon to favor a strict enforcement of regulations by the regularly constituted authorities.

In the very serious matter of hazing, I believe that some decided pronouncement of the Board is opportune at this time.

At West Point and Annapolis, and in war-time at any institution which trains men for the military establishment, great stress is laid upon the qualities of virility, endurance, and leadership; and a selective process of weeding out the weak and timid is considered necessary. We hear much of "he-men", men of physical force rather than of moral courage and scholarly habits. In peacetimes, however, there are some young men who go to college for the serious purpose of study, and do not care for the horse-play. Some of these have told me that they would like to take their college course here, but preferred to go to a college where they would not be subjected to hazing. The State, by appropriate laws, has approved the protection of these men in their right to get an education without molestation, and a pledge should be required of every upper classman not to engage in the practice. Such a pledge is now taken by every new cadet when he matriculates, but to be effective it should be renewed at the beginning of each session by all the upper classmen. (I therefore recommend that no cadet be given admission to the barracks until he has subscribed each year to the following pledge: "I, (cadet's name), being fully advised of the regulation against hazing, hereby promise on my honor and without any reservation that I will not engage in hazing of any kind during my connection with the Citadel." )



The Commandant renews his recommendation made last year that cadets be permitted to smoke in barracks. While personally I should like for the cadets to refrain from smoking, I submit the question to the Board for their judgment. If smoking is permitted, it would seem best to limit it to barracks while on the Citadel grounds, and prohibit it on the public streets.

#### RELIGIOUS EXERCISES.

During the past session, weekly religious services have been held on Sunday morning in Alumni Hall, use being made of the bleacher-seats which were installed for the basket-ball games and retained throughout the session. The construction of an auditorium adequate to accommodate the entire student-body for assemblies of all kinds is one of the much-needed buildings which we vainly hoped would be approved by the last General Assembly, and which is a matter of such importance that efforts should be continued for its accomplishment.

These Sunday morning services have generally been conducted by the ministers of the City of the several denominations in rotation, so that the cadets have had the opportunity of hearing not only the ministers of their own church but also of all the other denominations. An item of \$500 was allowed in our budget for the expenses of these religious services, and an honorarium of \$15 has been sent to each of the ministers who has preached for us.

On several occasions, this Sunday morning hour has been utilized for lay addresses, when there was a particular message which I wished to have presented to the Cadets. On October 23rd, Dr. W.W. Ball, editor of the News & Courier, made an excellent address to the Corps upon Wade Hampton and his services to the State. This was a propos of the State-wide movement among the schools and colleges for raising funds for the Hampton statute to be erected in Memorial Hall at Washington, towards which the Cadets made a contribution of one hundred dollars. Other noteworthy addresses were made by Dr. W. Cyril O'Driscoll, of the Medical College, Mrs. Mary Harris Armor, a prohibition lecturer of international renown, and Dr. Nicol, of the Salvation Army.

While we have adopted the plan of a general service at the Citadel because the distance to the various churches is too great to send the squads of Cadets, as was the custom at the old Citadel, this service is held at an early hour so as not to interfere with the regular morning services in the City churches, and the Cadets are encouraged to affiliate with the congregations of their choice and attend individually their own denominational services. A considerable number do so.

The report of the Secretary of the Y.M.C.A., Mr. Leland, shows that the Sunday evening services at the Citadel have been interesting and well-attended, and that this organization is



serving a useful purpose in the Corps. The Cadet postoffice is administered by the Secretary, who also looks after the amusement halls and certain athletic activities. Two cadets represented the Citadel Y at the quadrennial student convention at Indianapolis, and possibly a dozen will attend the summer conference at Blue Ridge.

The religious affiliation of the members of the present Corps may be of interest and is shown in the following table:

Baptist	219	Catholic	16	Universalist	1
Lutheran	34	Jewish	12	Unitarian	1
Christian	11	Methodist	198	Congregational	1
Episcopal	93	Presbyterian	124	A.R.P.	6
				Confucionist	5

#### HEALTH.

The report of the Surgeon shows that the percentage of illnesses among the cadets during the past session has been remarkably small. In particular, it is worthy of note that contagious diseases were limited to two cases of mumps and one of measles. Half a dozen injuries of a more or less serious kind, incident to football, were treated and fully recovered. There were also half a dozen surgical operations, mostly appendicitis, but these cases were taken to the Infirmary in the City, and made good recoveries. We had two cases of pneumonia, and four cases of true influenza.

The enlargement of the Hospital to meet the possible needs of the growing student-body is a matter which should be given consideration.

During the coming vacation, the inside of the hospital will be given a fresh coat of paint, funds for that purpose having been provided in our last budget.

The report of the inspection by the State Health Officer was entirely favorable as to the health conditions on the campus, and inspections by several mosquito experts also indicate that there are no breeding-places for mosquitoes on the Citadel premises.

During the past session, the Citadel sewerage system was connected up with the Citadel system just north of the Citadel grounds, an appropriation of a few hundred dollars having been made by the Contingent Fund Committee for that purpose.

#### CADET ACTIVITIES.

The so-called "extra-curricular" activities of the modern college cover a wide field. At the Citadel they require the constant supervision and attention of one academic officer, the director of cadet affairs. He looks after the financial affairs of the Cadet and the cadet publications, supervises all the public social



functions of the cadets, and has responsible charge of all phases of college sports. Athletics have become so prominent not only in the colleges but also in the high schools that in many of the letters we get from high school superintendents about prospective teachers from our graduating class, precedence is given to ability to coach athletics, and the teaching of some school subject is of secondary importance. Nearly all branches of college sports are represented by Citadel teams, - foot-ball, basket-ball, base-ball, track, swimming, tennis, and this year, fencing. Of course, the greatest of these is foot-ball.

The construction by the City of Charleston of the Johnson Hagood Memorial Stadium in proximity to the Citadel campus has been of the greatest service to us, as its use is practically confined to the Citadel foot-ball games. The Director of Cadet Affairs points out that the original plan of the City in building the stadium was to utilize it not only for foot-ball but also for base-ball by the City League during the summer. The desirability of reserving the Johnson Hagood Stadium for foot-ball and putting the base-ball diamond and stands apart from the Stadium was so apparent that an arrangement was made between the City and the Citadel Athletic Association whereby a separate grand-stand was erected at a cost of about \$9000, - \$5000 from the City and \$4000 from the Association - the Citadel to have use of the Stadium for fifteen years. The Director of Cadet Affairs is able to effect a sufficient loan from the People's First National Bank of this City to take care of our obligation by using part of the receipts from the athletic fees of \$10 which is now received of all cadets, provided the bank has the assurance that the fee will continue to be a required fee for all cadets until the loan is paid. A statement from the Board to this effect is requested by Capt. McAlister, and I submit it herewith with my favorable endorsement.

*H. M. J.*  
*Adapted from*

#### SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION:

The Citadel has now been a member of the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States for four years. It is the practice of this Association to make a triennial inquiry into the work of the member institutions and report such matters as they deem subject of criticism. The report on the Citadel received in December last states that this institution conforms to the standards of the Association in most essential particulars, but that two important criticisms must be made: first, as to the excessive number of hours which the modern language professors teach; and second, the entirely inadequate library facilities furnished the students.

The unexpectedly large freshman class last fall caught us unprepared in teaching force. At the last moment, we engaged Mr. E.C. Seabrook, a graduate of last year, to assist in the mathematics department, but it was not so easy to get a French teacher on short notice, and four professors in the modern language de-



partment undertook to take care of the work by assuming extra hours. We expect to relieve them of this undue burden by the election of an additional assistant. As to the library, a remedy is not apparent at the present time. If the plans for the construction of the main college building had been carried out as we hoped, the opportunity for providing ample library facilities would have occurred. If these plans should develop in the future, the conspicuous examples of the University of Virginia and of Columbia University of having the library as the central feature of the college plant could be admirably carried out at the Citadel.

With the increase in the number of cadets there is necessarily a corresponding increase in the size of the faculty, and the problem of furnishing quarters to professors is a difficult one, especially to married men. We are in immediate need of two additional sets of quarters, which can be arranged in the Meeting Street Extension of the Old Citadel on the ground floor in rooms temporarily used by the Medical Unit of the National Guard. There are nine families now living in the building, and while it may occasion the Medical Unit some inconvenience to move to other quarters, our need for the rooms they occupy is urgent, and, besides, it is in every way desirable that this building which is already occupied by so many families be reserved altogether for such purposes.

In this connection I will state that I wrote the Governor in regard to assistance from the Contingent Fund for the purpose of putting in the necessary partitions and plumbing, - for these quarters, - a favorable bid for this work having been obtained, but a letter from the Secretary on May 22nd informed me that the Committee had acted unfavorably on the application. I ask that the Board authorize the expenditure of any available Citadel funds for this purpose. The cost should not exceed \$1600.

The faculty recommends to the Board the award of the degree of Civil Engineer on Mr. A.G. Hampton, graduate of the Citadel in the Class of 1921, who has been engaged in Engineering work since that time. His thesis, which has been approved by the engineering department is entitled: "Controlling Displacement of Concrete Forms", a study in connection with the construction of the lower Santee highway-bridge.

Several of the graduates of this year will go into engineering work, Cadets Burnett, Lennon, and Duke with the State Highway Department, and Moore with the company building the Saluda Dam. Cadet McCarthy will hold a fellowship in physics next year in the University of Indiana, and Cadet Myers a fellowship in civil engineering in the University of South Carolina. Nine others have already accepted positions to teach, three will begin with the study of medicine, and a number will accept business positions.



I respectfully present to the Board for re-election for the year beginning September 20, 1928, the following officers and professors:

MILITARY STAFF.

Major Wm. C. Miller, Commandant of Cadets,  
Major E.M. Tiller, Quartermaster,  
Major R.S. Cathcart, M.D., Surgeon,  
Capt. C.L. Hair, Adjutant,  
Capt. D.S. McAlister, Director of Cadet Affairs,  
Mr. J.M. Leland, Y.M.C.A. Secretary.

PROFESSORS.

Major H.S. McGillivray, Professor of English.  
Major Louis Knox, Professor of Chemistry,  
Major L.S. LeTellier, Professor of Engineering,  
Major N.F. Smith, Professor of Physics,  
Major S.J. Williams, Professor of History,  
Major H.C. Winship, Professor of Modern Languages,  
Capt. C.L. Hair, Associate Professor of Mathematics,  
Capt. C.F. Myers, Asst. Professor Mathematics,  
Capt. J. Anderson, Associate Professor Engineering,  
Capt. A.E. Dufour, Associate Professor Modern Languages,  
Capt. M.B. Kennedy, Assistant Prof. of English,  
Capt. J.K. Coleman, Assistant Professor of History,  
Capt. L.A. Prouty, Registrar and Asst. Professor of Mathematics,  
Lieut. R.M. Byrd, Asst. Professor of Chemistry,  
Lieut. R.M. Lyon, Asst. Professor of History,  
Lieut. L. Brenner, Asst. Professor of Physics,  
Lieut. Rene H. Drioult, Asst. Prof. of Modern Languages,  
Lieut. St. J. R. Childs, Asst. Professor of History,  
Lieut. J.A. Saunders, Asst. Professor of Mathematics,  
Lieut. W.A. Zobel, Asst. Professor of Engineering,  
Lieut. C.T. Razor, Asst. Professor of Mathematics,  
Lieut. J.A. Tiedemann, Asst. Prof. Business Administration,  
Lieut. J.G. Harrison, Asst. Professor of English,  
Lieut. J.J. Owen, Asst. Prof. of English,  
Lieut. J.H. Watkins, Asst. Professor of Chemistry,  
Lieut. Emile Telle, Asst. Prof. of Modern Languages,  
Lieut. E.C. Seabrook, Asst. Professor of Mathematics.

The following professors have resigned to take effect at the end of the present academic year, Sept. 19th, 1928:

Capt. V.H. Dassel, Prof. of Business Administration,  
Lieut. T.G. Carey, Assistant-Professor of Physics,  
Lieut. N.R. Redman, Asst. Professor Business Administration.

To fill these vacancies, and also three additional assistant-professorships in the departments of civil engineering, history, and modern languages, recommendations will be submitted to the Board.

Respectfully submitted,

O.J. Bond,  
President.



Recommendations in this report for action by the Board.

1. Recommendation that tuition fees be raised to \$50 for State cadets and \$90 for out-of-State cadets, beginning with session 1929-1930. *Deferred to October meeting.*
2. That the Quartermaster be instructed to deposit all collections for tuition in a separate account in the Savings Department of the Bank, beginning next session. *Appd.*
3. That an expense account of \$300 be allowed for the Camp Perry team. *Appd.*
4. Half holiday May 10th and first Friday in May (picnic), and a general furlough from dinner-time Thursday before Good Friday until the following Tuesday, 9 A.M. *Not acted on. Disappn.*
5. Hazing pledge required each year. *Appd.*
6. Smoking? *No smoking!*
7. Honorarium for baccalaureate sermon? *Appd (\$25)*
8. ~~Approve~~ statement that Athletic fee will be required for at least five years. *appd.*
9. Request that Medical Unit ~~be~~ release rooms they now occupy at Old Citadel. *Appd.*
10. Fitting up quarters in Meeting Street Extension and other repairs, etc., - in the discretion of the Chairman and the President. *Appd.*



Columbia, S.C., June 12th, 1928

An adjourned meeting of the Board of Visitors of The Citadel, The Military college of South Carolina, was held at the Jefferson Hotel, Columbia, S.C., this 12th, day of June at 12 o'clock noon.

Present Mr J.P. Thomas, Chairman, and Col Grier, Col Padgett, Col Spivey, Col Hammond, Mr Westmoreland, Mr Still, Mr Keith, General Dozier, and Col Bond, President.

The Minutes of the meeting of June 4th, as read, were approved and adopted, and all actions confirmed.

Annual Report President: Several recommendations of the President not acted on at the meeting of June 4th, were then taken up:.

2- That the Quartermaster be instructed to deposit all collections for tuition in a separate account in the Savings Department of the bank, beginning next session, Col Hammond moved to amend, "If approved by the fiscal members of the State Commission. adopted.

4 Recommendation in reference to Holidays, was disapproved.

6. Smoking: At the meeting of June 4th this recommendation was disapproved, Col Hammond who voted to disapprove at the above mentioned meeting, moved a reconsideration for further discussion, adopted. Col Grier, then moved that cadets be allowed to smoke in barracks as recommended by the Commandant, this motion after discussion was lost and the original motion to disapprove on an Aye and Nay vote was adopted.

All other recommendations as acted on at the meeting of June 4th, were confirmed.

Case of J.D. Frost:

It was moved that the Quartermaster, be relieved of responsibility in regard to the indebtedness of Mr J.D. Frost, and that Mr Westmoreland, be appointed to endeavour to collect the balance due the college from J.D. Frost, Jr. adopted.

Unpaid Accounts of Graduates and Seniors:

By Col Grier: Resolved, that the following past due accounts be put into the hands of a collecting Agency, after notice to the parties that this will be done unless paid. adopted.

I. Accounts or notes previously reported and unpaid are as follows:-

R.S. Hills	89.22
C.E. Fishburne	247.30
Mrs M.E. Ziegler	209.58
W.C. Saunders	124.73
M.P. Howell	61.92
W.W. Cone	283.72
James Gary	142.18
W.F. Hudson	108.32
J.M. Lemmon	20.00



B.R.Langley	16.51
J.J.Mackay	49.71
R.B.Still	50.00
H.D.Jordan	42.89
C.M.Tatum	39.92
R.C.Hale	131.61

2. Club and Class Scholarships:-

Richland Co Club, Thru C.S.Monteith, for	Shillito	\$ 30.27
Greenville Co Club, " James Anderson"	Skelton	300.00
Class 1923	" R.M.Byrd "	Figg 225.00
Class 1924	" D.S.McAlister "	Thompson 235.00
Class 1925	" R.B.Munnerlyn "	Ingram 224.00
Class 1926	" J.B.Simmons, Jr"	Blanding 740.00
Class 1927	" R.Sweetenberg "	Reeder 360.53

3. The following Cadets have unpaid balances on the regular college fees for present session:-

Cadet	2nd.Inst.	3d.Inst.	4th.Inst.
Benjamin			\$ 50.00
Baer		\$ 73	72.00
Dukes, W.A.			63.00
Dwight		\$ 73	72.00
Harman ✓	\$ 98	\$ 98	62.00 ✓
Melton		\$ 58	72.00
Nettles, J.T.			72.00

4. The following Seniors wish to give, or have already secured approval to give notes in payment of accounts:-

D.M.Blanding	\$ 50.00
C.T.Duke	101.31
F.H.Kerr	100.00
J.P.King, Jr.	267.78
M.C.Lennon	66.63
M.E.Thompson	161.35
B.P.Wilson	22.50
L.Ingram	126.16
J.H.Brandenburg	156.46

5. The J.D.Frost account and correspondence are presented for the Board of Visitors' consideration.

E.M.Tiller  
Quartermaster

Resolved; That the Citadel in the future discontinue the practice of extending credit for Cadet fees, and that hereafter the amount due the Citadel be paid in cash or by a note with adequate endorsement to be approved by the Chairman of the Board, the President, and the Quartermaster. adopted.



Board recessed to 3 p.m.

AFTERNOON SESSION:

CADET SCHOLARSHIPS: The following communication from Capt D.S. McAlister, Director of Cadet Affairs, was presented in person and explained in detail as follows-

To Board of Visitors:

Subject: Cadet Scholarships.

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1. The Corps of Cadets requests the privilege of establishing four (4) beneficiary scholarships to be financed by each Cadet paying a small voluntary per capita fee.
2. The Corps of Cadets further request ~~that~~ that they be allowed to name the said beneficiaries of these scholarships, their selection to be approved by the Director of Cadet Affairs.
3. The value of these scholarships is to be as follows-
 

A	Freshman year	\$ 453.00
	Sophomore "	353.00
	Junior "	353.00
	Senior "	353.00
- B The beneficiary shall endorse over to his account all R.O. T.C. checks for subsistence received while a Cadet, except the March check of his Junior year which will purchase his class ring. All refunds at the end of each year shall be paid to one scholarship fund.

(signed) D.S. McAlister

Director of Cadet Affairs.

After discussion the request# of the Corps of Cadets to establish these four beneficiary scholarships upon the conditions mentioned above was accepted. adopted.

Dismissals by President:

The board approved the recommendations of the President the dismissal of the following Cadets.

Cadet Warren, G.L. Junior class. Intoxication, June 4th, Dismissed.

Cadet Knoblauch, F.J. Junior class. ~~Exceeding~~ Intoxication, June 4th, Dismissed.

Cadet Arrowsmith, J.F., Junior Class. Exceeding limit of demerits. Also deficient in studies. Dismissed.

Cadet Seawell, C.J., Sophomore Class. Exceeding limit of demerits. Also deficient in studies. Dismissed.

Cadet Carroll, R.L., Freshman Class. Exceeding limit of demerits. Also deficient in studies. Dismissed.

Cadet Schaefer, G.H., Junior Class. Exceeding limit of demerits. Dismissed.

ELECTION of FACULTY, Professors & etc:

By Col Hammond; The Board accept the recommendations # of the President and re-elect the entire Military Staff, Professors and Faculty, as shown in sheet 9 of his report, and that authority be given him together with the Chairman to fill such vacancies as may exist. adopted. He was further authorized to pay \$ 3,000-if necessary as salary for ~~the~~ Business Administration. adopted.  
Professor of

RENT of GARAGES:

By Gen'l Dozier; That the Professors be relieved of the charge of a garage hire, adopted.

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HONOR CODE:

The Chairman submitted to the Board, the reply of the # Advisory Board of the Cadet Corps, in reference to the Honor Code recently approved by the Board and submitted to the Cadets. Reply was in effect that the Code had been rejected as it did not meet with the approval of the Corps of Cadets. After general discussion in reference to discipline in the Cadet Corps, Col O.J. Bond was called on for his opinion in regard to the matter and stated that he thought the matter of discipline should be left in the hands of the Commandant and President, and that he would call on the board for assistance just as soon as and whenever he thought assistance was needed. The matter was therefore without action left in the hands of the President.

ANNUAL REPORT OF PRESIDENT:

By Col Padgett: That the Annual report of the President, with such omissions as should be made, be published at the expense of the College. adopted.

Board adjourned at 4 o'clock p.m.

Respectfully

*J. E. Smith*  
Secretary Board Visitors.



## THE CITADEL

THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA

CHARLESTON

OFFICE OF SECRETARY BOARD OF VISITORS

P. THOMAS,  
CHAIRMAN  
J. E. SMITH,  
SECRETARY

Charleston, S. C., October 16, 1928-

Regular meeting of the Board of Visitors of The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina, was held at the Citadel this day at 10-30 AM.

Present: Mr. John P. Thomas, Chairman, and Mr. A. E. Hutchinson, Gen'l James C. Dozier, Col. Jas. G. Padgett, Col. D. A. Spivey, Mr. G. D. Still, Mr. J. R. Westmoreland, Mr. Jas. H. Hope, Col. James H. Hammond and President Bond.

The Minutes for the meeting June 12th, were read and no objection as to their correction being offered were confirmed.

The Board accompanied by the Commandant and President reviewed the Corp of Cadets. They made a splendid appearance, especially was this noticeable in the marching and carriage of the Freshmen. After the review the Board made an inspection of the barracks, the Murray barracks occupied by the Freshmen was given especial attention and received merited favorable comment, a general inspection was made also of the old barracks, kitchen, & etc.

President Bond extended on behalf of his wife and himself an invitation to the Board to dine with them today, the invitation was accepted with pleasure, the Board expressing their pleasure at the hospitality.

The Corp of Cadets were granted the customary leave after the review by the Board.

The Board then took up the request of-

James Joseph: This party desired to enter the College in September 1928 and requested the Board to accept his Father's note for the first payment, the balance of the tuition to be arranged. Upon motion the request was referred to the Chairman and President for their consideration and action, their attention being called to the following resolution passed at the meeting of June 12th; "Resolved that the Citadel in the future discontinue the practice of extending credit for Cadet fees, and that hereafter the amount due the Citadel be paid in cash or by a note with adequate endorsement to be approved by the Chairman of the Board, the President and the Quartermaster. adopted."

Cadet D. G. Dwight, Jr. An indebtedness of \$145.00 now covered by a note, was given further time on a promise to pay at an early date. adopted.

Cadet McWhirter: A letter was received from the Father of this cadet, who after stating his reasons asked the Board to reverse the decision of the board appointed by the President to consider this case (which decision the President had approved) in order that his son may be allowed to re-enter the Citadel or obtain an honorable discharge.

After considering this case at length the Board voted unanimously that the action of the President in dismissing Cadet C. S. McWhirter from the College be sustained. adopted, motion by Col. Spivey.

STATE FAIR: By Col. Hammond, that the Senior class be allowed to attend the State Fair at their own expense. adopted.

WOFFORD AND FURMAN: By Mr. Still, that a company be sent to Furman on November 12th, and Wofford College on November 24th, if the necessary arrangements can be effected. adopted,

ATHLETIC TICKETS: Col. Hammond moved that Mr. A. E. Hutchinson be requested to confer with Capt. McAllister, and ask him to confer with the Athletic authorities of Carolina, and if agreeable to both institutions, then to arrange to furnish Athletic tickets for the Carolina-Citadel game at Orangeburg, to members of the General Assembly. adopted,



THE CITADEL

THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA  
CHARLESTON

P. THOMAS,  
CHAIRMAN  
J. E. SMITH,  
SECRETARY

OFFICE OF SECRETARY BOARD OF VISITORS

BUDGET FOR 1928: After discussing the budget as prepared by the President and amending it in certain particular items, it was approved as amended and adopted.

By Mr. Still: That the Board again ask for an appropriation of \$410,000 for completion of the College buildings. adopted.

By Col. Hammond: That Col. Padgett, Mr. Thomas and President Bond, be appointed a Committee to appear before the Budget Committee and all other Committees to discuss finances. adopted.

REPORT PRESIDENT: The report of the President read and discussed, his request that the Board authorize the trial of a Teacher's course with the Junior class of 1929-1930 was granted, it being understood it would not be any additional expense for teachers. adopted.

NEW MEMBERS FACULTY: The new members of the Faculty as named in his report were elected as members of the Faculty, on motion of Mr. Hutchinson.

BUDGET COMMITTEE: The request that the Board formally request the approval of the Budget Committee was agreed to as follows, upon motion of Col. Hammond, adopted.  
To the Budget Committee, Columbia, S. C.

Gentlemen: --

The Board of Visitors of the Citadel respectfully ask the Budget Committee to authorize the retention of tuition fees received from students, and the expenditure of the same for such building programs as may be approved by the Board.

CADETS HARMON AND <sup>Hill</sup> WEST: By Col. Padgett, that after hearing the statement of the Supt. of Education he thought the charge against these Cadets should be cancelled, and the collection of the tuition fee be referred to the Supt. of Education to try and get the Governor to pay it from his contingent fund for 1928 the amount due, adopted.

UNPAID ACCOUNTS JUNE 4th, 1928: The following report from Maj. Tiller, Q.M. was read, "Notices have been sent to all patrons indebted to the Citadel as directed by the Board of Visitors at their last meeting. Of the A/C or notes reported in paragraph 1, under above date, the item against J. P. Hill was in error it having been paid. J. M. Lemon has promised to finish paying his account in the near future. R. C. Hale, now in South America, promises to begin payment of his account and continue until settled. No replies have been received from the others.

The balances against the Club and Class scholarships have been reduced as follows:-

Class 1924 for Thompson, M	from \$ 235.00 to \$ 229.00
Class 1926 for Blanding	from \$ 740.60 to 684.10
Class 1927 for Reeder	from \$ 360.23 to 324.53

Others remain as previously reported.

Of the Cadets having unpaid balances on the regular college fees, the accounts of Benjamin, Baer, Blackwell, D. L., and Nettles, J. T. have been paid. The back account of Dwight, D. G. Jr., is covered by a note. The Mother of Cadet Harmon has not responded to several notices and letters about her account, evidently thinking her son entitled to a scholarship last year. Other accounts of paragraph 3 are unpaid.

By Col. Padgett, that Maj. Tiller, Quartermaster, turn over to Col. Hammond for collection all the unpaid accounts as reported by him at the June meeting also to include the J. D. Frost Jr. claim that was unsuccessfully handled by Mr. Westmoreland in his effort to collect.



THE CITADEL

THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA  
CHARLESTON

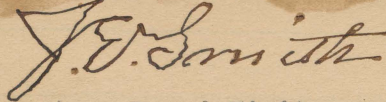
OFFICE OF SECRETARY BOARD OF VISITORS

P. THOMAS,  
CHAIRMAN

J. E. SMITH,  
SECRETARY

GREENVILLE CITADEL CLUB: That the amount due by this club, some \$300.00 for scholarships be referred to the Chairman with the request he handle the subscription in an effort to get the club to pay the amount due. By Mr. Hutchinson; That the Board express to Col. Spivey, their deep regret and sympathy at this being his final appearance as member of the board.

Respectfully,



Secretary Board Visitors.

Board adjourned 2-30 PM.



THE CITADEL  
THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA  
CHARLESTON

COL. O. J. BOND  
PRESIDENT

October 16, 1928-

To the Board of Visitors of The Citadel,

Gentlemen:

The session of 1928-1929 opened on the 22d of September with an enrolment of 717, distributed among the four classes as follows:

Seniors,	112
Juniors,	117
Sophomores,	187
Freshmen,	301.

The 229 Juniors and Seniors are distributed among the electives as follows:

Bachelor of Arts Courses:

English as major,	24
History as major,	25
Modern Languages as major,	3.

Bachelor of Science courses:

Chemistry,	37
Civil Engineering,	47
Physics,	18
Business Administration,	75.

*Recommendation  
to Board*

If the two upper classes should continue to be as large as at present, which it is reasonable to expect, the numbers in the several electives will be great enough to keep the per capita cost of tuition within reasonable limits, and even to permit the introduction of another elective course designed to give those who intend to become teachers at least four courses in subjects bearing upon this vocation. I would ask the Board to authorize a trial of this course to begin with the junior class of 1929-1930. I do not think it will be necessary to elect any additional professors, as we have in our faculty teachers who are competent to take charge of the courses we would offer, at least at the beginning.

The Board will be interested in the distribution of the present corps of cadets by States and, in the case of those from South Carolina, by Counties.

The number of students from other States, 26 per cent, is unprecedented; and particularly remarkable is the number from the State of North Carolina, 68. Georgia is represented by 51, and the number of cadets from these two States alone equals the total



enrolment in 1896. It is also gratifying to note that we have a total of 90 cadets from the three up-country counties of Anderson, Greenville, and Spartanburg. Charleston naturally leads the counties of the State with a representation of 59.

Distribution by States.

Alabama,	11	Georgia,	51	Pennsylvania,	1
Arkansas,	1	Illinois,	2	Rhode Island,	1
California,	1	Kentucky,	2	South Carolina,	532
China,	5	Mississippi,	2	Tennessee,	10
Cuba,	1	North Carolina,	68	Texas,	2
Dist. of Col.	2	New Jersey,	2	Virginia,	5
Florida,	17	Ohio,			<u>717</u>

South Carolina cadets distributed by Counties.

Abbeville,	7	Dillon,	4	Marlboro,	18
Aiken,	16	Dorchester,	5	Marion,	17
Allendale,	7	Edgefield,	6	McCormick,	4
Anderson,	29	Fairfield,	3	Newberry,	14
Bamberg,	4	Florence,	27	Oconee,	3
Barnwell,	13	Georgetown,	8	Orangeburg,	19
Beaufort,	2	Greenville,	26	Pickens,	4
Berkeley,	3	Greenwood,	17	Richland,	16
Calhoun,	4	Hampton,	7	Saluda,	6
Charleston,	59	Horry,	11	Spartanburg,	35
Cherokee,	2	Jasper,	4	Sumter,	23
Chester,	8	Kershaw,	12	Union,	11
Chesterfield,	4	Lancaster,	4	Williamsburg,	5
Clarendon,	4	Laurens,	8	York,	20
Colleton,	6	Lee,	2		<u>532</u>
Darlington,	11	Lexington,	14		

Vacancies in the Beneficiary Scholarships were filled during the past summer as follows:

Anderson - W.D. Acker	Newberry - H.E. Butler
Calhoun - C.E. Clay, Jr.	Pickens - B.E. Hamilton
Charleston - J.G. Seabrook	Richland - R.E. Lide
Clarendon - J.M. Carson	Saluda - W.W. Edwards
Dorchester - G.J. Hutte	Spartanburg - E.B. Clippard
Greenwood - J.W. Duckett, Jr.	Spartanburg - I.G. Shier
Hampton - B.G. Preacher	Union - E.C. Hodge
Horry - H.W. Langley	York - D.B. Gregg
Kershaw - G.E. Watts, Jr.	York - H.H. Burns
McCormick - J.H. Bussey	



The classification of cadets by religious denomination is given below:

Episcopalians,	96	Confucionist,	2
Presbyterians,	124	Christian Science,	4
Lutherans,	36	Univorsalist,	1
Catholics,	16	Baptist,	209
Christians,	13	Methodist,	196
Jews,	11	Unclassified,	5
A.R.P.,	4		<hr/> 717

The new members of the faculty are as follows:

Major A.V. Rinearson, C.A.C., and Capt. Lewis Simons, Inf. detailed by the War Department to succeed Major Mack and Captain Robinson, whose details had expired; Captain C.J. Phillips, Prof. Business Administration; Lieut. G.P. Smith, Assistant Prof. History; Lieut. H.D. Nssery, Assistant Prof. Physics; Lieut. E.H. Anderson, Assistant Prof. Business Administration; Lieut. H.G. Haynes, Assistant Prof. Engineering; Lieutenants W.S. Price and R. Halliday, Assistant Professors Modern Languages, and Lieut. F.B. Fitch, Jr., Assistant Prof. Engineering. The formal election of these members of the faculty by the Board is requested.

An invitation has been received from the State Fair Association for the Corps of Cadets to visit the Fair. While I do not think it feasible for the whole Corps to go, I would recommend that the Senior Class be permitted to spend Thursday in Columbia. They could leave after classes on Wednesday, and should be back at class-eall, 9 o'clock, on Friday. This privilege was granted last year.

The tentative budget for the year 1929 is herewith submitted. In connection with this I would recommend that the Board formally request the approval of the Budget Committee for the retention of tuition fees, and for the expenditure of the same for building purposes. If this is done a fund can gradually be built up for a future building program.

Up to the present, 117 applications have been made for free tuition. It is probable that this number will be augmented by later requests. In addition, there are 78 State beneficiaries, who do not pay tuition, so that the number who will pay tuition can be reckoned as approximately 500, which, at \$40 each, would make an income of about \$20,000. This amount may be reduced by casualties occurring during the session, the tuition being paid in quarterly instalments of \$10 each.

*1 present or 15  
24 (total) 100  
by H. H. H. H.*



The proposal to raise tuition fees for the session of 1929-1930 may be inopportune, due to the considerable storm damage done to crops in the State, and the unsatisfactory condition of agriculture generally. Probably it is better to defer the change for a year at least.

Respectfully,

O.J. Bond,  
President.

11. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
12. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
13. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
14. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
15. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
16. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
17. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
18. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
19. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
20. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
21. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
22. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
23. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
24. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
25. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
26. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
27. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
28. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
29. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
30. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
31. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
32. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
33. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
34. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
35. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
36. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
37. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
38. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
39. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
40. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
41. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
42. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
43. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
44. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
45. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
46. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	
47. Asst. Prof. of Accounting	2300.00	



BUDGET- THE CITADEL- 1929.

Position or Articles	Appropriation for 1928 Expenditures Estimated for Salaries	Request fo 1929
Salaries.		
1. President	\$6000.00	\$6000.00
2. Commandant	1500.00	1500.00
3. Quartermaster	3600.00	3600.00
4. Director of Student Affairs	2400.00	2400.00
5. Adjutant	500.00	500.00
6. Registrar & Asst. Prof. Mathematics	2400.00	3000.00
7. Y.M.C.A. Secty. & Postmaster	2000.00	2000.00
8. Secty. to Board of Visitors	300.00	300.00
9. Secty. to President	1200.00	1800.00
10. Secty to Quartermaster	1000.00	1500.00
11. Secty. to Registrar	1200.00	1200.00
12. Secty. to Commandant	450.00	450.00
13. Prof. of English	3000.00	3000.00
14. Prof. of Chemistry	3000.00	3000.00
15. Prof. of Engineering	3000.00	3000.00
16. Prof. of History & Pol. Science	3000.00	3000.00
17. Prof. of Physics	3000.00	3000.00
18. Prof. of Modern Languages	3000.00	3000.00
19. Prof. of Business Administration	2500.00	3000.00
20. Assoc. Prof. of Mathematics	2500.00	2500.00
21. Asst. Prof. of Mathematics	2500.00	2500.00
22. Assoc. Prof. of Engineering	2500.00	2500.00
23. Assoc. Prof. of Modern Languages	2500.00	2500.00
24. Assoc. Prof. of English	2400.00	2500.00
25. Assoc. Prof. of History & Pol. Science	2400.00	2500.00
26. Asst. Prof. of Chemistry	2036.04	2166.43
27. Asst. Prof. of Modern Languages	1909.70	2036.06
28. Asst. Prof. of Mathematics	1909.70	2036.06
29. Asst. Prof. of Physics (2)	3819.40	4072.12
30. Asst. Prof. of English (2)	3750.00	3819.40
31. Asst. Prof. of Chemistry	1875.00	1909.70
32. Asst. Prof. of History & Pol. Science (2)	3819.40	4072.12
33. Asst. Prof. of Business Adminstr.	1875.00	1909.70
34. Asst. Prof. of Mathematics	1154.17	1875.00
35. Asst. Prof. of Engineering (2)	2395.83	3750.00
36. Asst. Prof. of Mod. Languages(2)	2395.83	3750.00
37. Asst. Prof. of Physics	1965.22	1875.00
38. Asst. Prof. of Bus. Administration	1875.00	1875.00
39. Asst. Prof. of History & Pol. Science	898.63	1875.00
40. Asst. Profs. Mil. Science & Tactics (4)	---	2000.00
41. Librarian	1200.00	1500.00
42. Band Instructor	675.00	675.00
43. Surgeon	2500.00	2500.00
44. Matron of Hospital	1500.00	1500.00
45. Asst. Matron of Hospital	480.00	480.00
46. Engineer	2300.00	2400.00
47. Carpenter	1500.00	1500.00

900<sup>00</sup>



## Salaries ( Con't.)

48. Ordnance Sergeant	1500.00	1500.00
49. Supt. of Grounds	1200.00	1200.00
50. Night Watchman	1040.00	1200.00 ✓
51. Quartermaster Storekeeper	450.00	500.00 ✓
52. Matron of Mess Hall	600.00	600.00

Total Salaries	\$104473.92	\$114826.59
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## Wages.

Janitors, Laborers, Hospital Orderly, Hospital Cook	16500.00	20645.60 ✓
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## Special Payments.

Emergency Help for Hospital	300.00	300.00
Chapel Exercises	500.00	500.00
Temporary Help Executive Offices	---	200.00

Total Personal Service	\$121773.92	\$136472.19
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## CONTRACTUAL SERVICES.

Freight, Express & Delivery	500.00	400.00
Travel	2700.00	2700.00 ✓
Telegraph & Telephone	750.00	900.00
Repairs	6200.00	12400.00 ✓
Printing & Advertising	2300.00	2300.00
Water, Light & Power	6000.00	6000.00

Total Contractual Services	18450.00	24700.00
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## SUPPLIES.

Fuel	7500.00	10000.00
Feed & Veterinary Supplies	250.00	300.00
Office Supplies	2160.00	2500.00
Laundry Supplies	585.00	650.00
Medical Supplies	900.00	900.00
Educational Supplies	500.00	500.00
Motor Vehicle Supplies	450.00	450.00
Dry Goods	1000.00	1000.00
Other Supplies	2000.00	2500.00

Total Supplies	15345.00	18800.00
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## FIXED CHARGES &amp; CONTRIBUTIONS

Rents	564.94	572.38
Insurance		
General	2261.20	1664.20
Teachers' Retirement Fund	3339.48	
Aid for Education (78 scholarships)	20400.00	20400.00



FIXED CHARGES & CONTRICUTIONS (Con't).

Contributions	150.00	275.00
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Total Fixed Charges & Contributions	26715.62	
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MATERIALS.	8300.00	16000.00
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EQUIPMENT.

Office Equipment	450.00	600.00
Household Equipment	4000.00	2175.00
Live Stock	125.00	--
Educational Equipment	4225.00	4758.25
Other Equipment	925.00	1245.00

Total Equipment	9725.00	8778.25
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LANDS & STRUCTURES .

Non-structural Improvements	700.00	400.00
Buildings		
Highways		

TOTAL -THE CITADEL	\$201009.54	
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Contractual Services:

Telegraph & Telephone. Present appropriation inadequate.

Repairs.

Roof of main Barracks	5,000.00
Roof Wing-Old Citadel	2,100.00
Miscellaneous	5,000.00
	12,100.00

Supplies.

Fuel Supplies. Present appropriation inadequate. Request for 1929 covers heating only of Hampton Park plant.

Other Supplies. These include: Brushes, mops, coloring and powders, whitening charges, ordnance cleaning materials, lubricating oil and waste for machinery, toilet paper, paper towels, dust-pass, insecticide, food-stuffs, miscellaneous small hardware, encampment supply band music, flags, disinfectants, etc.



Budget - Explanatory.

Personal Service.

The odd items for Assistant Professors are in line with the schedule of increases for those positions. This schedule may be re-stated:-

Salary for first two years	\$1875.00
" " third year	2000.00
" " fourth year	2130.00
" " fifth year	2260.00
" after fifth year	2400.00

Wages:-

2 carpetners @ \$26.40 per week	\$2745.60
2 laborers @ \$12.00 " "	1248.00
1 Engineer's assistant	1500.00
2 laborers @ \$12.00 " "	1248.00
3 firemen @ \$17.00, " "	2652.00
12 janitors @ \$11.50 " "	7176.00
5 field laborers @ \$12.00 per wk.	3120.00
1 Hospital orderly @ \$13.00 " "	676.00
1 " cook @ \$7.00 per wk. (10 mos.)	280.00
	<u>\$20645.60</u>

Special Payments.

Temporary Help.

To cover pay of extra clerical help when necessary.

Contractual Services:

Telegraph & Telephone. Present appropriation inadequate.

Repairs.

Roof of main Barracks	5,000.00
" " West Wing-Old Citadel	2,400.00
Miscellaneous	5,000.00
	<u>12,400.00</u>

Supplies.

Fuel Supplies. Present appropriation inadequate. Request for 1929 covers heating only of Hampton Park plant.

Other Supplies. These include: Brooms, brushes, mops, scouring and powders, saluting charges, ordnance cleaning materials, lubricating oil and waste for machinery, toilet paper, paper towels, dust-pans, insecticide, deodorant paste, miscellaneous small hardware, encampment supplies, band music, flags, disinfectants, etc.



Materials.

Screening both Barracks, all space	\$7,000.00
Improvement to steam main	5,000.00
Miscellaneous: Material bought for making equipment or other improvement	4,000.00
	<u>\$16,000.00</u>

Equipment:

Office Equipment. Selective phone system	500.00	<i>900</i>
Files and cabinet	100.00	
	<u>\$ 600.00</u>	

Household Equipment.		
Fans and ventilating system for Mess Hall	1,175.00	<i>900</i>
Barracks furniture	1,000.00	
	<u>\$2,175.00</u>	

Educational Equipment: Per list on file.	
Chemistry & Biology	1,324.25
Engineering	1,173.00
Physics	936.00
Business Administration	825.00
Library	500.00
	<u>\$4,758.25</u>

Other Equipment:	
5- cutter lawn mower	850.00
Park power mower	245.00
Telescope for Range instruction	150.00
	<u>\$1245.00</u>



THE CITADEL  
THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA  
CHARLESTON

COL. O. J. BOND  
PRESIDENT

October 16, 1928

To the Board of Visitors of The Citadel,

Gentlemen:

The session of 1928-1929 opened on the 22d of September with an enrolment of 717, distributed among the four classes as follows:

Seniors,	112.
Juniors,	117
Sophomores,	187
Freshmen,	301.

The 229 Juniors and Seniors are distributed among the electives as follows:

Bachelor of Arts Courses:

English as major,	24
History as major,	25
Modern Languages as major,	3.

Bachelor of Science courses:

Chemistry,	37
Civil Engineering,	47
Physics,	18
Business Administration,	75.

If the two upper classes should continue to be as large as at present, which it is reasonable to expect, the numbers in the several electives will be great enough to keep the per capita cost of tuition within reasonable limits, and even to permit the introduction of another elective course designed to give those who intend to become teachers at least four courses in subjects bearing upon this vocation. I would ask the Board to authorize a trial of this course to begin with the junior class of 1929-1930. I do not think it will be necessary to elect any additional professors, as we have in our faculty teachers who are competent to take charge of the courses we would offer, at least at the beginning.

The Board will be interested in the distribution of the present corps of cadets by States and, in the case of those from South Carolina, by Counties.

The number of students from other States, 26 per cent, is unprecedented; and particularly remarkable is the number from the State of North Carolina, 68. Georgia is represented by 51, and the number of cadets from these two States alone equals the total



enrolment in 1896. It is also gratifying to note that we have a total of 90 cadets from the three up-country counties of Anderson, Greenville, and Spartanburg. Charleston naturally leads the counties of the State with a representation of 59.

Distribution by States.

Alabama,	11	Georgia,	51	Pennsylvania,	1
Arkansas,	1	Illinois,	2	Rhode Island,	1
California,	1	Kentucky,	2	South Carolina,	532
China,	5	Mississippi,	2	Tennessee,	10
Cuba,	1	North Carolina,	68	Texas,	2
Dist. of Col.	2	New Jersey,	2	Virginia,	5
Florida,	17	Ohio,			<u>717</u>

South Carolina cadets distributed by Counties.

Abbeville,	7	Dillon,	4	Marlboro,	18
Aiken,	16	Dorchester,	5	Marion,	17
Allendale,	7	Edgefield,	6	McCormick,	4
Anderson,	29	Fairfield,	3	Newberry,	14
Bamberg,	4	Florence,	27	Oconee,	3
Barnwell,	13	Georgetown,	8	Orangeburg,	19
Beaufort,	2	Greenville,	26	Pickens,	4
Berkeley,	3	Greenwood,	17	Richland,	16
Calhoun,	4	Hampton,	7	Saluda,	6
Charleston,	59	Horry,	11	Spartanburg,	35
Cherokee,	2	Jasper,	4	Sumter,	23
Chester,	8	Kershaw,	12	Union,	11
Chesterfield,	4	Lancaster,	4	Williamsburg,	5
Clarendon,	4	Laurens,	8	York,	20
Colleton,	6	Lee,	2		<u>532</u>
Darlington,	11	Lexington,	14		

Vacancies in the Beneficiary Scholarships were filled during the past summer as follows:

Anderson - W.D. Acker	Newberry - H.E. Butler
Calhoun - C.E. Clay, Jr.	Pickens - B.E. Hamilton
Charleston - J.G. Seabrook	Richland - R.E. Lide
Clarendon - J.M. Carson	Saluda - W.W. Edwards
Dorchester - G.J. Hutte	Spartanburg - E.B. Clippard
Greenwood - J.W. Duckett, Jr.	Spartanburg - I.G. Shier
Hampton - B.G. Preacher	Union - E.C. Hodge
Horry - H.W. Langley	York - D.B. Gregg
Kershaw - G.E. Watts, Jr.	York - H.H. Burns
McCormick - J.H. Bussey	



The classification of cadets by religious denomination is given below:

Episcopalians,	96	Confucionist,	2
Presbyterians,	124	Christian Science,	4
Lutherans,	36	Universalist,	1
Catholics,	16	Baptist,	209
Christians,	13	Methodist,	196
Jews,	11	Unclassified,	5
A.R.P.,	4		<u>717</u>

The new members of the faculty are as follows:

Major A.V. Rinearson, C.A.C., and Capt. Lewis Simons, Inf., detailed by the War Department to succeed Major Mack and Captain Robinson, whose details had expired; Captain C.J. Phillips, Prof. Business Administration; Lieut. G.P. Smith, Assistant Prof. History; Lieut. H.D. Nssery, Assistant Prof. Physics; Lieut. E.H. Anderson, Assistant Prof. Business Administration; Lieut. H.G. Haynes, Assistant Prof. Engineering; Lieutenants W.S. Price and R. Halliday, Assistant Professors Modern Languages, and Lieut. F.B. Fitch, Jr., Assistant Prof. Engineering. The formal election of these members of the faculty by the Board is requested.

An invitation has been received from the State Fair Association for the Corps of Cadets to visit the Fair. While I do not think it feasible for the whole Corps to go, I would recommend that the Senior Class be permitted to spend Thursday in Columbia. They could leave after classes on Wednesday, and should be back at class-eall, 9 o'clock, on Friday. This privilege was granted last year.

The tentative budget for the year 1929 is herewith submitted. In connection with this I would recommend that the Board formally request the approval of the Budget Committee for the retention of tuition fees, and for the expenditure of the same for building purposes. If this is done a fund can gradually be built up for a future building program.

Up to the present, 117 applications have been made for free tuition. It is probable that this number will be augmented by later requests. In addition, there are 78 State beneficiaries, who do not pay tuition, so that the number who will pay tuition can be reckoned as approximately 500, which, at \$40 each, would make an income of about \$20,000. This amount may be reduced by casualties occurring during the session, the tuition being paid in quarterly instalments of \$10 each.



The proposal to raise tuition fees for the session of 1929-1930 may be inopportune, due to the considerable storm damage done to crops in the State, and the unsatisfactory condition of agriculture generally. Probably it is better to defer the change for a year at least.

Respectfully,

O. J. Bond,  
President.