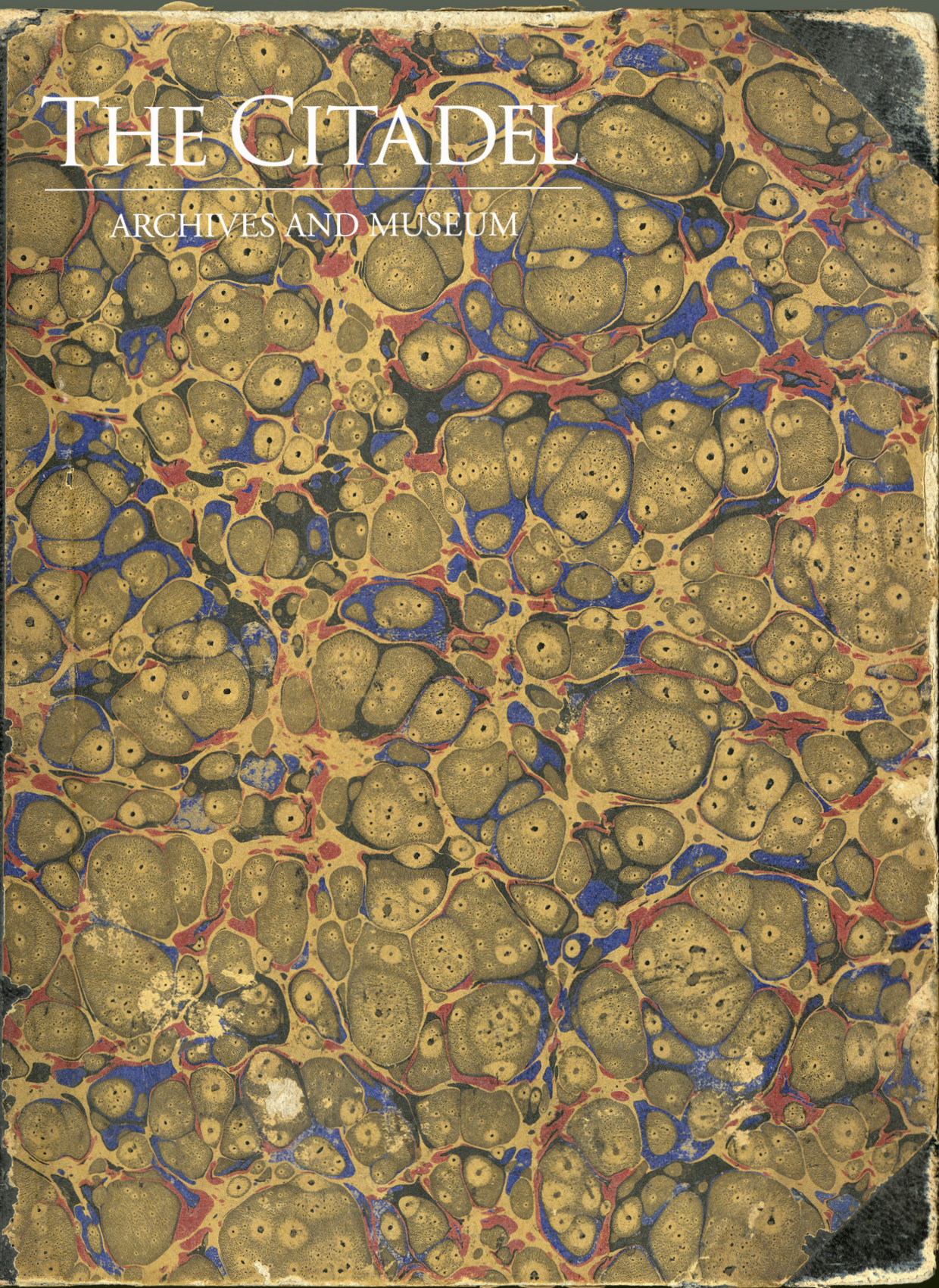
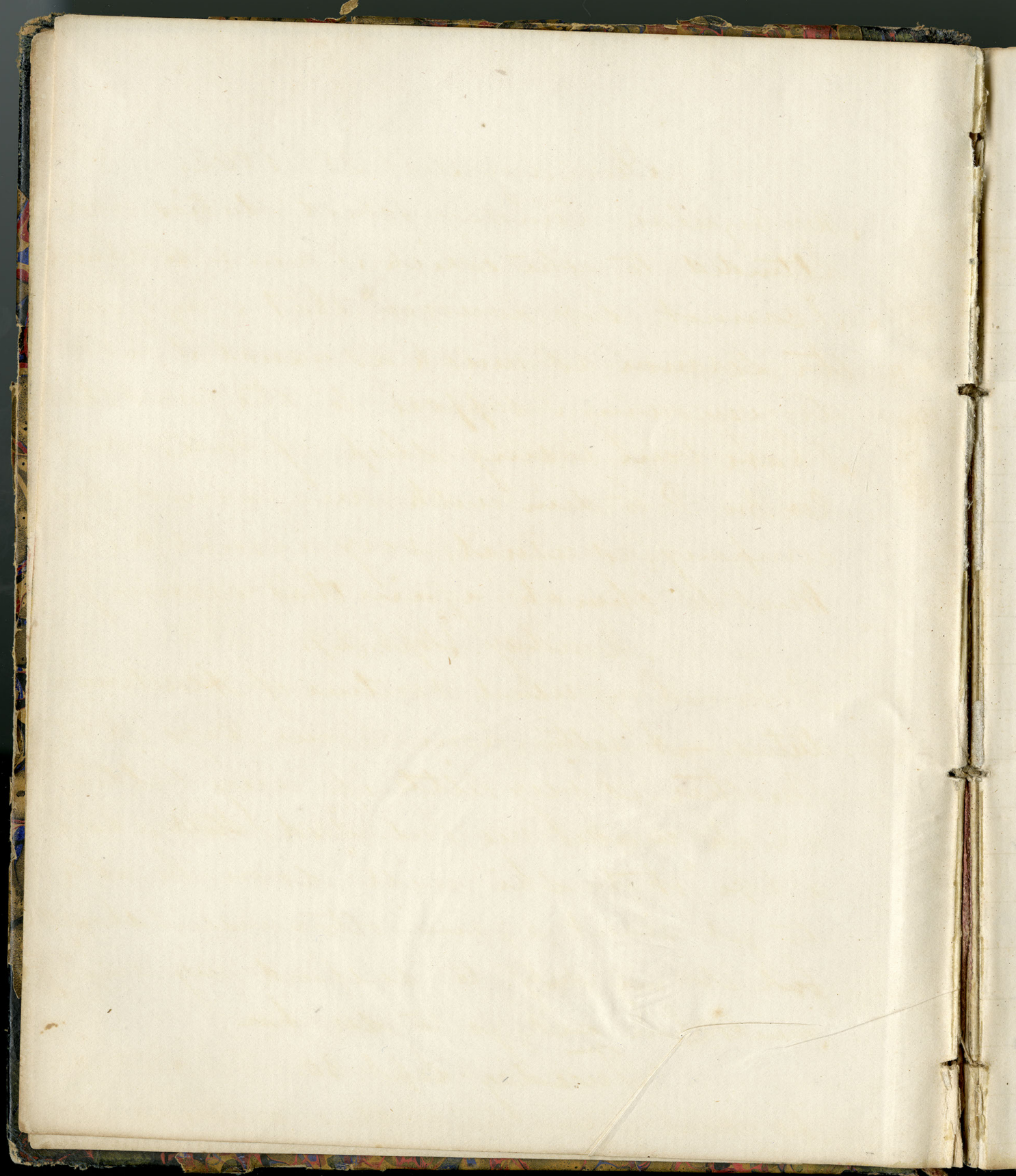


THE CITADEL

ARCHIVES AND MUSEUM





Sunday, Sept. 28. 1862. 6.

My regular Sunday-school duties were attended to, after which I went to church. I cannot say, however, that I enjoyed the sermon as much as usual. I felt drowsy, owing, I suppose, to the fact that I have been losing sleep of late. Had Rev. Bro. P. to dine with me - found his company, as usual, very agreeable. Went to church again this evening.

Monday, Sept. 29.

Performed my usual routine of Academic duties. - A letter from home says that Mother is very little if any better, which makes me feel sad. Still I have a hope that she will soon be able to get about again - otherwise I should feel it my duty to suspend my engagements here and go to see her.

Tuesday, Sept. 30.

As usual I am tired this evening.

Wednesday, Oct. 1.

I enjoyed the prayer-meeting this evening, though I am not satisfied as to the fitness of one of the persons who came forward to unite with the church, and must make some inquiries concerning said individual's character. Two joined.

Thursday, Oct. 2.

The day's duties are done, and I retire satisfied with what I have done. I can not, however, say that I am pleased with all I have seen, for I have just seen a living, walking evidence of human depravity, such as disgusts ~~to~~ all good men.

Friday, Oct. 3.

In addition to the gratification I feel at the prospect of a day's rest from my arduous duties, I have been made happy this evening by the visits of my

friends. Our pastor and some others
took tea with us and the evening
passed away pleasantly.

Oct. 4. Saturday

Walked about a good deal to day
endeavouring to collect few-pents,
-met with tolerably good success.
This evening attended Church confer-
ence - the meeting was a pleasant one

Sunday, Oct. 5.

I am weary this evening. After S. School
I went to church as usual. - attended
Communion services this afternoon
and preaching again to-night.
It has been to me a pleasant day
and I now retire with a quiet
conscience.

Monday, Oct. 6.

On yesterday I received a letter from Bro-in-
law, R. He has been in one berth, that
of Sharpsburg, and is thankful that he

escaped unhurt. He says but little about the battle. Doubtless it is not pleasant to recall the scenes of death and suffering he witnessed there. — As I went round this evening inspecting quarters, a Cadet handed me two dollars, and asked me to have his name registered as a subscriber for the Confederate Baptist. I hope his motives are good, and yet from a little circumstance connected with his history, I can but fear his motives are of a selfish nature. But I do not wish to be uncharitable, ~~and~~
~~and~~ ~~therefore~~ ~~do~~ ~~not~~ ~~say~~

Tuesday, Oct. 7.

Very much fatigued this evening.

Wednesday, Oct. 8.

Attended a meeting of the citizens of Columbia this evening, called for the purpose of devising measures

to supply the destitution of our army
in clothing. From the accounts
that have reached us, our army is
indeed in a deplorable state of destitu-
tion. After some discussion, a com-
mittee of thirteen was appointed
to devise a plan by which the
evil may be remedied, and report
at a called meeting. In the course
of some remarks made by Dr. L.
Reynolds, he said that if the neces-
sity should arise, "he would con-
sider it a greater honor to walk the
streets of Columbia barefooted, than
had ~~it~~ ever been conferred upon him
if by so doing he could aid the sol-
diers." Dr. William Reynolds alluded to
the Speculators, and said "he believed
they were damned of God and man,"
a strong expression - not designed to
be construed strictly perhaps, but still

designed to convey an idea of detestation which no other expression would. He is not alone in regarding the Speculators with an unfriendly eye. All good men detest their conduct.

Thursday, Oct. 9.

A letter from home tells me of the death, by disease of several of my friends in that section of country. Thus we pass away, and soon "the place that now knows us will know us no more". Mother, I am pleased to learn, is better than when we last heard from home.

Friday, Oct. 10.

Visited Maj. M. this evening. It is the first evening that I have been unengaged, for a considerable time. And even this has been partly spent in the performance of duty. The more I have to do, the more rapidly time passes

Saturday, Oct. 11.

To day I called for the fourth or fifth time, to collect some few rent that has been due from one member of the Congregation for more than a year. Nor was I successful this time. He pulled out a large bill and as I could not change it he asked me to call again. As it is for the church I must go again, but at the same time I have to confess that my patience is becoming exhausted. If he had no smaller money on hand he was, of course, excusable in pulling out his large bill, but my impression is that he had plenty of bills that were smaller.

Sunday, Oct. 12.

It has rained a great deal ~~to~~ to day. This morning, until near twelve o'clock, it rained almost incessantly. I did not, therefore, go to S. School or church to day.

and I feel safe in saying that the church was not opened. I have endeavored to spend the day profitably, by reading that which is suited to the sabbath.

Monday, Oct. 13.

I am feeling like rest would do me good this evening.

Tuesday, Oct. 14.

My engagements now leave me little or no time for social intercourse, yet it sometimes happens that I have to take time to entertain a friend. Such was the case this evening, a friend came in, took tea and sat a while. This has caused me to be up later than evening than is proper for my health.

Wednesday, Oct. 15.

I have performed the duties of another day, and now at its close I desire

to seek that rest which is always
proper after toil. Before retiring
however, I cannot forbear to re-
mark that vanity does not con-
fine itself to any class of men.
Of this fact I have but recently
been reminded. One who ought to
be free from it, is, unfortunately,
very much given to exhibiting it
on every occasion that permits a
reference to self. Another thing
that I have seen unpleasant to con-
template is a human being reel-
ing and staggering along the
street, from the influence of liquor.
The candidates, recently elected to the
legislature, or some of them at
least gave a supper to all who
chose to attend, and it was at
this I understand that this
poor mortal became intoxicated.

Would that we could have legislators who would not care to send to "tasting" the rabbit for their votes!

Thursday, Oct. 16.

How I should enjoy this pleasant weather, if all was peace and quiet in the County!

Friday, Oct. 17.

I am informed that salt is selling at one hundred dollars per sack!

Two years ago, no one would ~~have~~ have believed that such a scarcity ^{of the article} would ever exist. Indeed it is not so much the lack a supply now ~~that~~ makes it so dear. Speculators, have no little to do with raising the price to what it now is. Heartless men! Instead of endeavoring to alleviate suffering they increase it by their morbid thirst for wealth.

Saturday Oct. 18.

To day I called for the sixth time on a man for his pew rent, and found him, as he said without any money. I am afraid that he knows or cares but little about benevolence. One thing he knows, and that is how to make promises and not fulfill them.

This afternoon, I got up an epitaph for my little nephew, who died about two months since. Hope to spend a pleasant sabbath.

Sunday, Oct. 19.

At Sunday School this morning, I was pleased to see the interest manifested in a copy of a new paper, the "Child's Index", which I took to school. At my suggestion, it was determined to take thirty copies for the school. Besides these, some subscribed for it

as individuals. Such papers will do good. Money expended for ~~the next~~ cannot fail to bring a large profit.

Bro. P. preached for us this morning, from Job. 7th ~~vs.~~ 17 & 18th verses or rather a part of them. His object was to show that we are here on trial, and as usual he treated his subject well. Bro. B. preached this evening. The day has been a phasant one.

Monday, Oct. 20,

Bro. P. & Bro. C. - came in unexpectedly to tea this evening, and I pass ~~the~~ ^{the} time agreeably. But after they leave I have to sit up for some time to do some studying which it is necessary to do before the morrow.

Tuesday, Oct 21

This day has, like all my days, been

closely employ'd, and now though late
at night I am up, having just fin-
ished what was on hand in the
way of study. This reminds me
of days when I was a student.

Wednesday Oct. 22

I have been closely confin'd all
day, and now, having just com-
plem prayer-meeting, I seek repose.
I must however, add that I am
pleas'd by a letter from home which
tells me that Mother is still
improving. Hope a Merciful God
will restore her to perfect health
again.

Thursday, Oct. 23.

I am feeling depressed this evening.
Sometimes, despite my efforts to take
sanguine views of life, I cannot
but feel melancholy. But after
all I believe it is well to be so sometimes

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to its lightness and orientation.]

Friday Oct. 24.

I have been closely engaged all the week, and am glad it is about closing, as it will give me a day of rest.

Saturday, Oct. 25.

I had hoped to be benefitted by to day's relaxation from duty but my engagements have been such that, I am now feeling more wearied than I was last night. I have been looking for some shoes for the negroes, and for cloth to make myself a coat & pantaloons. I find every thing in that line ~~at~~ selling at three or four prices. The inevitable result, when the demand is great and the supply small! It is probable, however, that heartless speculators have had a great deal to do in creating these

fabulous prices. for such they are.

Sunday, Oct. 26.

A very inclement day it has been. I went out to S. School, and remained till after church, and I fear that as a consequence of it, I shall have a severe cold. I was feeling some symptoms of cold last night but not so much as I am now. I shall take my usual remedy on retiring, a Dover's powder, and hope to be better in the morning.

Monday, Oct. 27.

The weather is still cold. I am feeling better this evening.

Tuesday Oct. 28.

I have nothing to write unless I say what I have so often said, that I have been very busy during the day.

Wednesday, Oct. 29.

I remained at home this evening - did not go to prayer meeting because a friend wrote me that he was going to call at my house this evening. He has not come, but I have not on that account idled away the time. On the contrary I have been busily and usefully engaged.

Thursday, Oct. 30.

Met two soldiers, acquaintances of mine on the street this evening, and had them to come home with me. They will thus save Holt fan, and I will have the consciousness of having done that much for the soldiers.

Friday, Oct. 31.

As usual with me on Friday evenings, I feel a pleasure in the thought that to-morrow is yesterday.

Saturday, Nov. 1.

I rested but little to day, Indeed I am more fatigued to night than usual. My attention has been given to various matters to day; moreover, I have had to walk about a great deal.

Sunday, Nov. 2.

I am detained at home by a boil in my nose, which has caused that organ to swell and look very much inflamed. It is withal so painful that I doubt whether I could pay strict attention to the sermon. On the whole I have thought best to stay at home. — As I went round inspecting quarters this evening, one of the Cadets has asked my views on the subject of the Trinity. A Unitarian has been giving him his views on the subject, and he is doubt which to believe. I answered briefly, opposing

the Unitarian argument. The objection was that he could not understand it. On this ground he would have to reject many other things as untrue.

Monday, Nov. 3.

A very pleasant day, but my inflamed organ, the nose, has curtailed my enjoyment greatly. While writing I am in pain.

Tuesday, Nov. 4.

Nothing unusual to day.

Wednesday, Nov. 5.

After the usual duties of the day I hoped to attend prayer meeting but the rain prevented.

Thursday, Nov. 6

One of my colleagues suggested to day that a new branch of the Academy ought to be organized at Yorkville N. C., but I am opposed to it, except as a temporary measure. It was in excess

the expenses unnecessary, whereas the Academy could be enlarged on its present basis, at less cost by far, besides other advantages that would accrue.

Friday Nov. 7.

Went through with the usual routine to day.

Saturday, Nov. 8.

I saw Gen Louis, Chairman of our Board of Visitors to day, and suggested the plan of enlarging the Academy as spoken of in my note of Thursday. He does not favor the organization of a new branch at Yorkville, but would like to enlarge on the present basis. He thinks the use of the college buildings might be obtained for a year, in order to accommodate the large number of applicants.

Sunday, Nov. 9.

We are frail creatures, liable at any time to fall into temptation, and hence we cannot be too much on our guard, in this sinful world when trials come from sources we do not expect.

Monday, Nov. 10.

I have felt depressed nearly all day - am a little more cheerful now.

Tuesday, Nov. 11.

It is said that a serious accident happened on the Greenville Road to day - that a number of persons were killed - and others injured. I have no particulars. Hope it is not as serious as reported. Rumors of this kind are generally exaggerated. At best, however it is sad. Moving on quietly, without any warning perhaps ^{with us} any sense of danger - all at once, ushered into eternity.

Wednesday, Nov. 12.

I was pleased to learn this morning, that ^{the} accident on the R. R. yesterday was not as bad as it was rumored to be. No one was killed, though several were injured, as it is thought mostly so. Saw, at prayer meeting, this evening, a wounded soldier - son of one of our members. Like all others that I have seen he attributes his escape, ^{from death} to the influence of an unseen hand. He rather "he says he does not see how any of them escaped." Evidently an unseen hand protected them whether they acknowledge it or not.

Thursday, Nov. 13.

I found it necessary to exercise discipline with rigor this morning, in the case of one of my servants. It was an unpleasant duty, but could not be avoided without the risk

of injury to the servant.—

While I write this evening a band of music is playing in full blast near by. But a minute since it left the Academy, after serenading all, both officers and Cadets.

I have to confess, that I am at a loss to know the cause of the unexpected compliment. Perhaps a day or two will develop it, if indeed there is any special cause for it.

Friday Nov. 14.

We know but little of the sufferings of our soldiers, removed as we are from them. I learned to day, that my Bro. in-law, L. B. K. Lt in the 1st, originally Hea-
good's Regt, marched over a hundred miles without anything to eat on the recent expedition into Maryland. From another source I learn that the

soldiers, are often seen crying for something to eat. Is it possible! Men crying for something to eat! Yes it is so, however unreasonable it at first appears to us. Even men's hearts are melted, and their eyes give vent to tears, when starvation thunders thru them. Those accustomed to live in peace and quiet, know nothing of suffering such as ensues from a state of war, to those immediately engaged in it. - I have done, as I thought, what I could for the soldiers, but I must try to do more.

Saturday, Nov. 15

A little circumstance occurred to day that gave me some uneasiness for a while. The milk was observed to have an unusual appearance, and it was supposed that poison had been put in it by one of the

Servants. I could not believe this to be the case, yet in order to have no room for doubt on the subject I had it analyzed. I was gratified to learn that no poison was to be found ⁱⁿ it. The servant had been careless, but not criminal.

Sunday, Nov. 16.

Went to S. School this morning - then to church - Heard a good sermon from Bro. C. - He showed that this world is a state of discipline, and that he that is faithful will be happy through all Eternity. Went to the meeting of the S. School Society - this afternoon, and attended church this evening. I am now feeling tired.

Monday, Nov. 17.

Performed my duties as usual.

Tuesday, Nov. 18.

A letter from Bro. in-law R. tells

me that two snows had fallen
on our army up to the 12th Nov.
They have no tents and must of
course suffer ~~in~~ necessarily. May God
grant that the war may soon
terminate!

Wednesday, Nov. 19

Nothing unusual to day. It is very chang-
able weather that we are having now; more
like April than Nov.

Thursday, Nov. 20

I examined a young man this af-
ternoon, by request of his Father, with
a view of ascertaining his qualifica-
tions for entering the Citadel Acad-
emy 3^d Class. His knowledge of Al-
gebra is rather superficial, yet taking
all into consideration, I am not prepared
to say that he should not enter the
Class. To oblige his Father, I will
ascertain from the Profs. at the Citadel

exactly what they expect of a student in order that he may be admitted. Lt. N. examined the young man in Eng. & French.

Friday, Nov. 21

I am feeling more free this evening than for some time past. The recitations have closed for the year. The examination will begin on next Tuesday, after which our duties here will be purely military until January. I fear however, that my vacation will do me but little good as I shall be confined here nearly all the time. The excitement of the times is such, that a large number, if not all of our Cadets will be kept here to guard against anything like an insurrection among the negroes. For this reason I cannot be

absent long if at all. But the
post of duty is entitled to, and de-
mands our attention. I therefore cheerfully
consent to forego whatever of pleasure
I might otherwise enjoy. No true man
will do otherwise.

Saturday Nov. 22.

The order has been given to keep all
the Cadets here during the month
of December. It is well to be prepared
for any emergency, and hence I think
the order a good one, I do not how-
ever anticipate any hostile demon-
strations among the negroes.

Hoping to spend a pleasant
and profitable Sunday, I seek
 repose.

Sunday, Nov. 23.

This has been a pleasant day to
me. I retire this evening in
good spirits.

Monday, Nov. 24.

I have arranged my subjects to day for the examination which begins to-morrow.

Our Legislature convened today and elected H. P. Aldrich of Barrwell Speaker of the House. I had not thought of him as the speaker until today a friend told me that he was a candidate.

Tuesday, Nov. 25

I am not feeling as cheerful this evening as I would desire. I am weary too which does not make my feelings better.

The result of my examination thus far ~~is~~ is very satisfactory.

Wednesday, Nov. 26.

The examination so far as my department is concerned is about concluded.

and I must say that I am very well pleased at the manner in which my boys acquitted themselves. There were a few failures where I had expected successful demonstrations, and then again there were good recitations where I looked for failures. Altogether it was a very creditable examination.

Thursday, Nov. 27.

All the regular members of the Board were present at the examination to day. Hon. T. C. Perrin, the member elected in the place of Gen. Col. Means who died of wounds received at the 2nd battle of Manassas, was present, and appeared well pleased. He is a fine looking man, and I have no doubt, will make an efficient member of the Board.

The Corps will parade through
the streets to-morrow under
command of Lieut. Sams. I
hope they will acquit them-
selves well.

Friday, Nov. 28.

I met with the Board of Visit-
ers to day, but had not much
to do as they attended to very lit-
~~tle~~ business. In the afternoon
I met with the Academic Board
of this Academy, to decide on
the cases of certain Cadets, ~~at~~
whether or not they should be
transferred to the Citadel &c.

This to me is always an unpleasant
meeting as my feelings invari-
ably war with my judgment.

Saturday, Nov. 29.

Met with the Board again to day,
and will have to do so again on

Monday. In the mean time, however,
I hope to enjoy a pleasant sabbath.

Sunday, Nov. 30.

Heard a good sermon to day
from Dr. C. L. R. Was pleased
and somewhat surprised to meet
my friend J. F. Laurean, now
1st Lieut in the Engineer Corps.
His health, I regret to learn is bad
and hence he is on furlough.
I did not go to church this eve-
ning. I am fatigued, and as
I have to get up early in the
morning to see my brother off
on the cars, I concluded not to
go out.

Monday, Dec. 1.

Met with the Board again to day,
was busy all day and went late
this evening. I have nothing to
send of interest.

Tuesday, Dec. 2.

Closely engaged again to day, not so much in writing, but in going to and from. Thus the time has passed, and I have done but little.

Wednesday, Dec. 3.

To day I was at the State house nearly all day, - heard a long speech about the powers of the Convention - its usurpation &c. I think those who speak so much are better at finding fault than at any thing else.

Thursday, Dec. 4.

Finished sending off all the warrants to day to the young men recently appointed to the Military Academy. In a day or two more, I hope to be through with my duties as Secretary to the

or at least, through with the
great part of it.

Friday, Dec. 5.

Have been engaged the greater part of
the day with my duties as Secretary
of the Board of Visitors. Father-in-
law came down this evening very
unexpectedly to us, and I am
glad to see his health is better than
was represented to me some time
ago. - The day has been rainy and
unpleasant, but of doors.

Saturday, Dec. 6th.

Have had to discharge the duties
of Supt to day and will do so
for some days now, as the Supt
has left on a short furlough.
I hope to have no cases of severe
discipline.

Sunday, Dec. 7.

A very cold day. - This evening in

visiting Garrison, I was mortified to learn that a number of the Cadets had assembled in a room, apparently with a view of engaging in a dance or some other kindred amusement. I of course put a stop to their proceedings and sent them to their rooms. - It is difficult to make boys feel and appreciate the propriety of keeping the Sabbath. This perhaps is owing in many cases to improper parental training in their earlier days.

Monday Dec. 8.

One little case of discipline has already arisen. It is not of much importance, it is true, nevertheless it requires ^{that it} ~~to~~ ^{be} enforced. Such is the nature of boys that they must have restraints placed upon them.

An unpleasant occurrence took place on the street to day. Two men, in a difficulty, got to shooting at each other and one, perhaps both of them, were hurt, tho' not seriously it is hoped. It is indeed to be regretted that human nature is so depraved as to give occasion for such scenes. Too much cannot be done to give tone and health to public sentiment on subjects of this kind.

Tuesday Dec. 9.

To day was employed partly in testing some samples of powder sent up here by the Governor ~~trust~~ for that purpose. Not having any other means of proof, Lieut. N. and myself took an experiment and tried the range of the powder as compared with that of Dupont's

make. Thus far the proof is very favorable for the new powder but we will try it again tomorrow.

Wednesday, Dec. 10.

We again experimented with the powder to day, and after being satisfied I reported the result to His Excellency the Governor. Had an old friend to take tea with me this evening.

Thursday, Dec. 11.

As is usual for the officer in command, I have had a great many calls to day, all of which have received due attention. I had a friend to dine with me, Dr. B. J. R. now a Captain in the Army. He has grown quite stout - says a soldier's life agrees with him. Living in the open air is by many regarded conducive to health.

and I am inclined to believe it
is ~~that~~ so.

Friday, Dec. 12.

In addition to the discharge
of my ordinary duties, I have
made arrangements for going
on furlough on to-morrow.

It is pleasant, for an occasional
ly to throw off his responsibilities,
and visit his old homestead and
those to whom he owes more
than to all others living. — his
parents. It is therefore with
pleasure that I contemplate leav-
ing in the morning.

Saturday Dec. 13.

Left Columbia this morning, and in
due time arrived at Midway, where I
learned with regret that my letter
had not reached home. They therefore
did not expect me, and ~~did~~ not

send to meet us. I, however, succeeded
in getting a seat for my wife and
child, ⁱⁿ a barouch that was going by
father's place and after directing the
servants to remain at Midway
with the baggage until sent for,
I set out on foot. In an hour and
twenty five minutes I walked to
father's place - a distance of between five
and a half and six miles. Here I was
pleased to find the family all
in the enjoyment of their usual
health.

Sunday, Dec. 14.

Went out to Bethesda commonly called
the Erwin Church. The minister did not
come and a prayer meeting was
held in which I took part by re-
quest. There were but few persons
out, notwithstanding the beautiful day,
and of the few, I noticed two or three

wounded soldiers. One has lost his
leg - amputated just below the knee.
A sad sight this - a young man with
a life time before him compelled to
walk with a crutch for the re-
mainder of his life. And alas! this
is not the only instance of the
kind. Hundreds and thousands of
men in the Confederacy are cripp-
led for life. But I will not pursue
this train of thought. - Ten years
time has brought about many changes.
Many men that were here then are
not here now boys have grown
up to manhood, and altogether ^{it makes me} ~~and~~
feel that it has been some time
since I used to live here and
mingle with the people. How short
at best is life! "It is even as a vapor
that vanisheth away." Soon we shall
all be gone and our places filled by others

Monday, Dec. 15.

Went out to Midway to day with father, and then met some old acquaintances but did not hear anything very satisfactory from the seat of war as I had hoped we would. The papers contain very little in the way of details. I learned with regret that Gen. Gregg was killed. He was a brave man and an able General.

Tuesday, Dec. 16.

This afternoon, I went over to see an old widow lady whose son and grand son are in the ~~war~~ army. She is in distress. Anxiety about her children, and the want of some of the necessaries of life are preying upon her. I feel for her and all others similarly situated. There are I fear a great many such.

Wednesday Dec. 17.

The weather so warm for a few days past is again cold. I rode out to Midway to get the papers, and learned that a number of troops are being sent on to N. C. where Gen. Evans seems to have been beaten by the enemy. Gen. E. may be a good officer but I must confess that I do not admire the tone of his dispatches. It would seem that he acknowledges no power higher than himself, nor has any regard for a future life.

Thursday, Dec. 18.

Remained quietly at home all the morning. This afternoon went with Lou to visit one of the neighbors. I am a little more pleased with the news to day. The indications are that what was lost in N. C. will soon be regained.

Moreover, Hon. Willidge L. Bouham has been elected Gov. of our state. I think him better qualified for the office than any one that was nominated, though I have some doubts whether he will be more successful than his predecessor has been in the administration of the affairs of the state. In my opinion, Gov. P. has ^{been} censured much without just cause. The people seem to have forgotten that his predecessors had comparatively nothing to do while in office, and furthermore, that no one man or set of men can please every body.

Friday, Dec. 19.

Remained about the house all day until late in the afternoon, when I went over to see old Mrs. C. — He is in feeble health, but hopes he

will never and be spanned for
some time yet. He was, as usual,
very happy to see me.

Saturday, Dec. 20.

Attended the muster ground today
with Father who has to drill with
the 2nd Corps of Reserves. Old men
and boys compose this corps. Some
I observed availed themselves of the
privilege offered by the Capt to
excuse themselves from drilling on
the score of physical indisposition,
while others much more seriously
indisposed remained in ranks
and did their duty. I had hoped
father would avail himself of
the opportunity offered to avoid
the fatigue of a drill in as much
as he is quite unwell, but he
did not, nor will he ever do it
as long as he can walk. He seeks to

evade no responsibility of the kind
Would that man men were as
faithful in the discharge of duty.

Sunday, Dec. 21.

I went to Spring town Church to
day and heard a sermon by Bro.
Buell, the pastor, and successor of
Rev. W. T. Sanders. His text was in
the 34th Chap. of Isaiah "Lift ye in
the book of the Lord." It was the
first sermon I ever heard from
him, and it may be that an opinion
based upon it would do him in-
justice. I could but feel, however,
that ~~unless~~ it was not altogether
such a sermon as would accom-
plish the most good to that
congregation; yet I believe that he
is capable of being very useful
as a minister, and I hope he
will be so.

Monday Dec. 22.

It is always calculated to depress our feelings, ~~when~~ to bid goodbye to those we love for an indefinite time. Particularly is it so when taking leave of parents who are growing old and wasting away by disease or ill health. Yet duty calls and we must go.

It was not without some entreaty that the Conductor would take us on the car, so great was the ^{number} ~~number~~ of passengers on board. After getting on we had to stand up for a considerable time. Finally a soldier volunteered to give his seat to Mrs. P. for which I was very thankful to him. I stood up all the way to Columbia, and would have done so had it been as far again rather than act as did some

men on board. I noticed two who were sitting together, who kept their seats all day, notwithstanding ladies had to stand up. One lady, plainly, but decently clad had to sit ~~xxxx~~ by the door on a Valise just in front of them all day, yet neither of them moved or offered her a seat. A part of the time they were engaged in speaking of persons who have come to sell, reflecting upon their generosity in not selling it at a \$ 1.25 per bushel while they were able to obtain \$ 1.50. Thought I, those who would have others be generous a kind should be so themselves.

We ~~landed~~^{arrived} at home safe, though tired. Found things going on tolerably well. Hope when we land again to have a more pleasant

time. My sympathies were excited by seeing on board some poor women who had been to carry their husbands some clothing, but who had the misfortune to lose it on the way. Another one was going to look for her husband, whom she found was dead. Alas! how much misery has resulted from this war.

Tuesday, Dec. 23^d

Have been busy to day answering letters and attending to other duties that have accumulated in my absence.

Wednesday, Dec. 24th

To day, as yesterday I have been engaged replying to letters and doing other writing that demanded attention. To morrow I shall be free from such duties. I attended

prayer meeting this evening and
was sorry to see but few out.
Perhaps their excuses were good,
it is not for me to say they were
insufficient.

Thursday, Dec. 25.

This is Christmas day, and while
I write I hear some children make
ing merry. How different we
feel at different periods of life.
To me to day is no more a day
of mirth and gaiety than was
yesterday. I have had no duties to
perform and for that reason
have felt more free though not
more joyous. Indeed, I cannot
indulge a great deal in mirthful-
ness while our soldiers are ex-
posed as they are. While my being some-
what sedate cannot help them
in any way it accords more

with my feelings, and hence I am
more happy than ever & to pass along
as though no one felt any degree
of care or responsibility, or had
any hardships to encounter.

Friday, Dec. 26.

I have done little to day except
some fixing up about the yard.
Christmas, thus far, has been
very quiet and I hope will con-
tinue so. Fears were entertained
by some, that Lincoln's proclama-
tion would be the cause of
trouble among the negroes
about this time or a little
later. I have not shared these
fears. But for the preparations
that have been made it is possible
there would have been some little
disturbance. As it is, I think
all will remain quiet.

Saturday, Dec. 27.

I suggested to Gen. Jans, Chairman of the Board of Visitors of the S. C. Military Academy, the propriety of the Board authorizing the publication of a brief Memoir of our graduates who fall in battle as well as of those who may escape unhurt. He thinks the idea a good one and has authorized me to proceed to gather information with a view to carrying it out.

I am not feeling very cheerful to day. Wife & babe are both shrewd and the weather is gloomy; but I hope the morrow will be pleasant and that my family will be in better health soon.

Sunday, Dec. 28.

The weather is clear, but I cannot go to Church this morning. It is thought proper for an officer to remain on the ground all the while, and as I am the responsible party to day I must

remain at home. - I attend church
at night having had the good
fortune to get one of my brother
officers to relieve me long enough
for that purpose.

Monday, Dec. 29.

I am quite unwell to day. I was
taken last night with nausea
which has not yet altogether sub-
sided. It originated, I think, from
eating something that disagreed
with me. I am feeling a little
better this evening.

Tuesday, Dec. 30.

My health, or rather my symptoms are
better this evening. After fasting all
day yesterday, I have been able to eat
a little to day. I fear, however, that
I have exposed myself too much to day
for my strength. -
I have the pleasure of Bro. J. Nichols'

company this evening who has called to spend the night with me.

Wednesday, Dec. 31.

Another year is gone, and with it is fled every opportunity and privilege it afforded for becoming wiser or better. Time lost cannot be regained. I endeavored this morning to impress this upon the Cadets in a few remarks that I made to them at prayers. I also reminded them of their individual accountability, of the certainty of death and a judgment to follow and exhorted them to remember that I uttered truths sanctioned by ~~the~~ ~~the~~ inspiration as taught in the scriptures. They gave me their attention closely, and will I hope remember what I said and profit

by it. A number of them called to
bid me good-by manifesting a very
kind spirit. I wish them all well.

This evening I attended prayer
meeting - an appropriate place. It oc-
curs to me at the close of a year.
May God grant to pardon all my
sins during the past, and give
me grace to discharge my duties
properly in the future is my prayer!