

Charleston, S.C., January 22d, 1927

A Special meeting of the Board of Visitors was held at the Citadel, this day at 10 o'clock, a.m.

Present, Mr Jno. P. Thomas, Chairman, Col Padgett, Col Hammond, Mr Hutchison, Westmoreland, Still, Grier, Keith, Hope, Gen'l Dozier, and President Bond. Governor Jno. G. Richards and Hon Spivey, unavoidably absent.

The reading of the unconfirmed Minutes were dispenthed with.

The Chairman stated the Board had been called to consider the violation of paragraph 60(C) of the Regulations by Cadet G.L. Cain, of the Senior Class using intoxicating liquor and being in an intoxicated condition at a dance held in this City, December 22d, 1926. After investigation of the charge by the Commandant and the President, Cadet Cain, was suspended January 7th 1927. The President then referred the case to the Board of Visitors, under date January 7th, saying "I regret to have to report the case of Cadet Cain, a member of the Senior Class, who was intoxicated on December 22, and whom I have suspended today, after an investigation into the circumstances of the offense. I am sending you herewith the facts in the case for the consideration of the Board. I concur in the opinion of the Commandant that it is necessary for the sake of the discipline of the Citadel to visit the punishment of dismissal on Cadet Cain."

A petition was received from the Senior Class to allow a representative to appear before the Board in the case of Cadet Cain.

Mr Still, duly seconded moved he be allowed to appear at the proper time. Mr Hutchison, moved that cadets from the Senior Class, and Commandant appear before the board as stated in the record and any others Cadet Cain may desire. adopted.

Col Padgett, out lined the proper proceeding by the Board, we should hear from Cadet Cain and friends, and Mr Grier was requested to ask any questions the Board may desire. Cadet Cain was heard at length in his own behalf, he also submitted written statement acknowledging his guilt and pleading for punishment lighter than dismissal. He further submitted letter from Cadet Crouch, and names of a number of cadets, that the conduct of Cadet Cain on December 22d, 1926, had been exaggerated.

In his examination Cadet Cain stated that he carried liquor with him to the Shrine dance and took one or more drinks, no liquor was in the car but the small portion he carried. He was accompanied by several Cadets and a cavilion, and he returned to the Citadel about 8 p.m., with Cadet Crouch and Mr Eisemann. Maj Wm. C. Miller, Commandant, made the following written report to the President. "I have investigated this case. It seems clear from the Cadet's explanation and from the testimony of witnesses that the Cadet was actually under the influence of intoxicants. The Cadet, according to the testimony of witnesses, came back to the Citadel in an automobile from which he had to be helped, and also had to be assisted across the quadrangle and to his room. I personally smelled liquor on the breath of Cadet Cain. This case is of so clear and unequivocal a character that I have no hesitation in recommending that the cadet be dismissed, and I do so recommend." The President stated I concur in the opinion of the Commandant. The Board also heard appeals from Cadet Crouch, Mr H. Cain father of cadet Cain, Mr J. C. Lanham, an intimate friend of the family spoke at length with much feeling, also had appeal from the citizens of Summerton, S.C., and from Cadet Deschamps, of the Senior class. Upon the conclusion of the hearing, Mr Hutchison moved the Board confirm the action of the President and Commandant in the dismissal of Cadet Cain.

Col Hammond, offered the following substitute, Resolved, First, That the recommendation of the Commandant and the President is hereby approved, and that Cadet Cain be and is hereby dismissed. Resolved, Second, That in consideration of the previous good record of Cadet Cain, he be allowed to apply for admission to the senior class next year? adopted. The original resolution was lost and the substitute adopted. Mr Hutchison voting Aye on the resolution and No on the substitute.

Case of Cadet Lyn, fighting Cadet Nowell: The President under date of January 6th, wrote the Chairman, as follows-I recommend that Cadet Lin, be dismissed. "It is clear from the endorsement of the Commandant that Cadet Lin is not a desirable student to retain in the Citadel."

The following recommendations by the President and approved by the Chairman were upon motion adopted-

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1. I recommend that a tablet for the new barracks, 4 ft. X 2 ft., containing the words "Andrew B. Murray Barracks, 1926" be bought of T.F. McGann & Sons Company, at a price of \$128.
 2. I recommend that the two tablets in the rotunda of the Old Citadel and the tablet in the Chapel of the Old Citadel be placed temporarily in the upper hall of the Alumni Building.
 3. I request the authority of the Board to expend during the next year an amount not exceeding \$500 in travelling expenses incident to getting new students.
 4. The Association of R.O.T.C. Colleges of the Fourth Corps Area will meet at the Citadel about April 1st. An appropriation of \$100, if so much be necessary, is asked for the entertainment of the representatives.
 - ~~5. The authority of the Board is asked to retain Mr. Fiedeman as assistant in mathematics until the end of the session if his services are needed.~~
 6. That the time of occupation of the new barracks by the cadets be left discretionary with the Chairman of the Board and the president.
 7. I recommend that the unused portion of the funds from the scholarship which was held by Cadet Gibson, deceased, be divided between Cadet Dozier, of Marion County, and Cadet Holland, of Sumter County. This will give each of these cadets about \$90 on this year's account.
 8. It is requested that an expenditure of \$100 be authorized for clerical work in Washington in connection with obtaining the records of Citadel graduates in the World War.
 9. I recommend that Cadets Hardeman, A., and Hames, absent without leave, be dismissed.
 - 10 I recommend the following "Motto" be placed on the door of each Gaurd Room. "Duty is the sublimest word in the English language."
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Regulations for the government of the Department of Athletics of the Citadel.

- Advised*
1. The Officer in Charge of Cadet Affairs is the responsible head of this department with the following duties:
 - a. He shall see that all eligibility and scholarship rules of the S.I.A.A. are enforced; and shall represent the college in all faculty athletic associations in which the college holds institutional membership.
 - b. He shall pass on all requisitions and vouchers payable from the Citadel Athletic Fund, of which he shall be treasurer. He shall be responsible for the financial management of all intercollegiate contests. He shall be bonded to the extent of \$5000.00.
 - c. At the opening meeting of the Advisory Council, referred to in section 2 below, held in September of each year, such officer shall have prepared a tentative budget, showing the anticipated income from the various sources, and the anticipated expenditures in the various phases of the athletic program of the session. At the June meeting of the aforesaid Council, such officer shall prepare a report showing the receipts and disbursements in a form parallel to the budget submitted in the September meeting. The funds of the department shall be deposited in an account called the Citadel Athletic Fund. All accounts shall be audited at the end of the session.
 - d. He, with the advice of the Director of Athletics, referred to in section 3 below, shall prepare all athletics schedules and make all detail arrangements in connection therewith.
 - e. He shall receive and carefully consider all recommendations of the Advisory Council, and have full authority to work out and put into practice all policies of the department.
 - f. He shall have the authority to execute all contracts.
 2. a. There shall be an Advisory Council to assist the Officer in Charge of Cadet Affairs in the Athletic administration of the Citadel which will be constituted as follows:
 1. Four faculty members, appointed by the President of the Citadel.
 2. Two alumni members, one the President of the Association of Graduates of the Citadel or his representative, and the President of the Charleston Citadel Club.
 - b. The function of this council are as follows:
 1. To consider any and all matters pertaining to the athletic business of the college, including the selection of coaches and assistants, the consideration of budgets, schedules, etc., and make recommendations in regard thereto, to the Officer in Charge of Cadet Affairs.
 2. It may nominate, with the Officer in Charge of Cadet Affairs, The Athletic Director, referred to section 3 below.
 3. There shall be two regular meetings of the council, one to be held in September, and the other in June. Other meetings shall be held at the call of the Officer in Charge of Cadet Affairs.
- The coaching system shall be governed as follows:
- a. A Director of Athletics shall be engaged by the department.
 - b. Such a Director may be nominated by the Advisory Council, and the Officer in Charge of Cadet Affairs. He shall be appointed by the President of the Citadel, with the approval of the Chairman of the Board of Visitors.
 - c. His salary shall be determined by the Athletic Council, with the approval of the Officer in Charge of Cadet Affairs; and paid from the Citadel Athletic Fund.
 - d. He shall have direct charge of the coaching of all athletic teams of the Citadel. He shall be the responsible custodian of all athletic property, during the athletic season of a particular team, after which it shall be turned over to the Officer in Charge of Cadet Activities. He shall have the privilege of nominating all the assistants under him. He shall do such other work with reference to athletics, as may be outlined by the Athletic Council, and the Officer in Charge of Cadet Activities.

The above Regulations for the government of the Athletic Department of the Citadel were upon motion adopted.

Boating: It was moved and duly seconded, That the President and Chairman be requested to confer with Mr M. Rutledge. Rivers, in an effort to arrange for the revival of Aquatic sports. adopted.

Artesian Well: It was moved and duly seconded, That the President is authorized to expend whatever is necessary to repair and put in order and proper condition the present water supply of the College. adopted.

The Board adjourned at 2.30 p.m.

J. E. Smith

Secretary Board Visitors

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Headquarters of the Citadel.

Charleston, S.C. January 22, 1927

Special Order)
No.....)

The following resolutions of the Board of Visitors were adopted this day:

1. Resolved, First, That the recommendation of the Commandant and the President is hereby approved, and that Cadet Cain be and is hereby dismissed.

Resolved, Second, That in consideration of the previous good record of Cadet Cain, he be allowed to apply for admission to the senior class next year.

2. Cadet Hardeman, A., and Hames, of the sophomore class, reported absent without leave, are hereby dismissed.

Cadet Lin, of the sophomore class, suspended under Special Order of January 5th is hereby dismissed.

By order of Colonel Bond:
C.L. Hair,
Captain & Adjutant.

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Charleston, S. C. Feb. 26th 1927

A Special meeting of the Board of Visitors was held this day at the Citadel, at 10:30 A.M.

Present, Mr. Jno. P. Thomas, Chairman, Col. Padgett, Messrs Still, Hutchinson Westmoreland, President Bond and Mr. J. C. Hill, Architect, representing Lockwood Greene & Company, the Architects.

The Corps of Cadets were reviewed by the Board and they made a splendid appearance.

The Chairman stated that the special meeting was called to receive and open bids for building a home for the President and a unit of the Faculty Barracks of four-apartments and also paving Court Barracks No. 2, according to specifications furnished by Architects.

Mr. Padgett, moved the bids as rendered be opened and read in the presence of the bidders who were invited to seats in the Board room.

The bids were then opened by the Chairman, as follows:

DAWSON ENGINEERING COMPANY	Charleston, S. C.	Bid \$74,426.00
SIMONS-MAYRANT COMPANY	" "	" 67,804.00
CHARLESTON ENGR. & CONTRACTING CO.	" "	" 68,994.00
GALLIVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY,	Greenville, S. C.	" 60,396.00.

These bids covered cost of house for the President, Faculty Barracks, and paving quadrangle No. 2.

The Architect upon request stated Gallivan Construction Company, were the lowest bidders. Checks were then returned to the unsuccessful bidders and the Board went into Executive Session. Col. Padgett moved that the bid of the GALLIVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY be accepted and contract be awarded to them for \$60,396.00 - plus \$950.00 for Interlocking Tile instead of Plain Tile, included in the above bid. This will make the total bid \$61,346.00., ADOPTED.

As the Architects fee of 6% on the above total will amount to \$3,680.76. the total cost will be approximately \$65,026.76. As this was about \$12,000.00 more than the funds available, the President, Col. Bond, stated that the extra amount needed could be obtained from the Tuition Fees which under the present Law could be used for Permanent Improvements. The Board therefore decided to supplement the available funds by an amount from the Tuition Fees, sufficient to complete the three (3) items, which would be approximately, \$12,000.00.

By Col. Padgett, That Mr. Hutchinson and Mr. Westmoreland, be requested to ask the Legislature, through the proper authorities to make an appropriation to cover a salary balance due Maj. H. E. Raines, and President Bond be requested to furnish the Committee a statement of the facts in the case, and the amount due Maj. Raines by the College, Adopted.

By Mr. Hutchinson, that Col. Bond endeavor to secure from Chairman Cross of the Senate Finance Committee, a hearing before the Committee and that a conference of the elective members of the Board be called in Columbia, at a time to be arranged, for the purpose of using their influence to have restored to the appropriation for the Citadel, such items as are in the opinion of the President, necessary for the operation of the institution. Adopted.

The Board adjourned to personally select a site for the new Buildings, and after an extended conference, they came to a satisfactory conclusion.

The Board adjourned at 2 o'clock P.M.

Respectfully

J. E. Smith

Secretary Board Visitors

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A copy of these Minutes were referred to Col Spivey, Gen'l James, C. Dozier, Mr F. B. Grier and Governor John G. Richards, who were unable to attend the Board meeting of February 26th 1927, and they have each confirmed the Minutes in writing under their personal signatures.

J. E. Smith
Secretary of Board

Charleston, S. C., April 22, 1927

A Special Meeting of the Board of Visitors was held this day at the Citadel, at 11-00 A.M.

Present: Mr. Jno. P. Thomas, Chairman, and Mr. J. R. Westmoreland, H. D. Still, Gen'l. James C. Dozier, James G. Padgett and President Bond. A quorum not being present the Chairman stated the meeting had been called primarily for the formal acceptance of the New Barracks Building and also to consider such other business as may need attention at this time, he through the five members present could consider and act on some matters that needed attention and then refer their action to the absent members for confirmation or otherwise, this was agreed to and the meeting proceeded as follows-

A letter was read from Mr. J. P. Griffin, Secretary Char. Citadel Club, conveying resolutions of regret that the Citadel had not been designated as "Distinguished" etc., it was received as information.

HOSPITAL: Col. Padgett, called attention to the fact that the stucco work on the hospital needed attention.

Col. Padgett, moved that the Chairman and President Bond, be a Committee to invite Mr. A. B. Murray to a seat on the rostrum at the Commencement exercises of the College, June 7, 1927.

At this time the Chairman stated the New Barracks building had been finished and accepted and that so far as Mr. A. B. Murray is concerned, he had settled all of his obligations for the building of the barracks.

President Bond wrote the Chairman, under date of April 22, 1927, as follows: - I respectfully ask the action of the Board on the following matters which need to be decided at this time.

1. The construction of steam lines, sewerlines, water lines, and gas lines, connecting the new Officer's houses with the respective systems already established is not provided for in the contracts already let. It would seem desirable that the sewer and steam lines be put in by the Gallivan Building Company, and probably the other lines also. Funds for this purpose are available in the Appropriation bill under the item of "Materials". The President was authorized to have this work done.

2. The contract for uniforms for next year should be let at this time in order that the cloth may be obtained in time for the uniform manufacturer to execute his contract promptly next Fall. I am presenting a plan worked out by the Commandant for discontinuing the use of the Olive drab army uniform and substituting a field uniform of gray which I recommend be adopted. This recommendation approve and left to President Bond to be carried out.

3. As the new Officers' houses are expected to be ready for occupancy this summer, the Board is requested to approve the assignment of quarters in the following order: 1st, the Commandant; 2d, the Quartermaster; 3d, the other Officers in order of rank. Recommendation approved and left to President Bond to be put in effect.

* 4. The character and location of garages for the Officers occupying the new building should be approved by the Board or some Committee designated by it. I think it desirable for the Citadel to construct the garages and charge the Officers with the cost, or a proper rental, and so recommend. Approved and left to President Bond to put in effect.

5. At the recent session of the Legislature, the restrictions upon the State colleges in the matter of allowing Greek letter fraternities were rescinded. I am in receipt of a communication from one Fraternity making inquiry as to whether the policy of the Citadel will be changed in this respect. The presence of fraternities in a Military Institution

like the Citadel seems to be undesirable, and I recommend that the Board make a statement that the present regulation prohibiting fraternities will not be altered. This recommendation of President Bond, approved.

6. An application has been received from the Woodmen of the World to use the Cadet barracks, messhall, and kitchen for a week's "encampment" in August. A similar application was approved some years ago. I recommend that it be granted on condition that no expense be involved by the Citadel, and that the organization be responsible for any damages to the property used. This recommendation was granted, four members voting Aye and Col Padgett voted No, explaining he did not think the Board was justified in using the State property for this purpose.

Respectfully, (signed) O. J. Bond. President

Case of Cadet Hames:

This Cadet at the January 1927, meeting was reported by the President, as "absent without leave and dismissed" he now applies for re-admission to the College. After hearing Cadet Hames in his own behalf also ex-Cadet Jeter, his friend and Cadet Youngblood and ~~others~~ of the Honor committee, the board being without a quorum decided to continue the appeal to the June meeting. adopted.

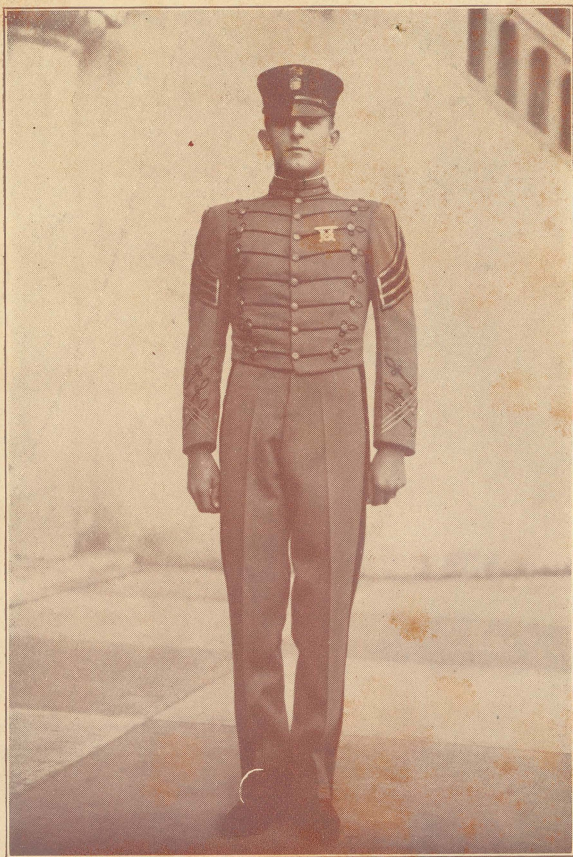
At 4 p.m. the Board adjourned to attend the exercises at the formal opening of the A.B. Murray, Barracks Building. Chairman Thomas spoke briefly of the many benefactions of Mr Murray in this City, especially what he had done for the Citadel in the building of the Hospital and the Barracks. Mr W.B. Wilbur, who was the principal speaker paid a great tribute to Mr Murray as a benefactor & etc, (See News & Courier of April 23d 1927.

Respectfully

J. E. Smith

Secretary, Board of Visitors.

*See page 337 for remarks
of chairman*



The Gray Uniform.

This is the uniform worn by cadets on occasions when a full dress uniform is required. New cadets are provided with this uniform in February, and the first formal appearance of the Corps on the customary Washington's Birthday Parade is in the gray. About May 1st, the gray trousers are replaced by white duck. The gray is the uniform worn by cadets at dress parades, dress reviews, at formal social functions, and for "visiting" in the city on leave, after February 22d. This is the historic "cadet gray" uniform which has been associated with The Citadel since its beginning in 1842. It is almost identical with the full-dress uniform of the West Point cadets.



The Citadel is a member of the Association of Colleges of the Fourth Corps Area which is composed of the following institutions:

ALABAMA—Alabama Polytechnic Institute, Inf., F. A. Engrs.

University of Alabama, Inf., C. A. C. Engrs.

FLORIDA—University of Florida, Inf.

GEORGIA—Emory University, Inf.

Georgia School of Technology, Inf., C. A. C., Sig. C., A. S. Ord.

North Georgia Agricultural College, Inf.

University of Georgia, Inf., Cav.

LOUISIANA—Louisiana State University, Inf.

MISSISSIPPI—Mississippi A. & M. College, Inf. C. A. C.

NORTH CAROLINA—Davidson College, Inf.

North Carolina State College, Inf.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Clemson Agricultural College, Inf.

Presbyterian College of S. C., Inf.

The Citadel, Inf., C. A. C.

Wofford College, Inf.

TENNESSEE—The University of Tennessee, Inf. Engr.

Vanderbilt University, Med. C.



The Field Uniform

New students are provided with the field uniform on the day that they matriculate. It is expected that they will make a deposit of ten dollars with the Quartermaster sometime in advance of the opening day and fill out a blank measurement card, so that this uniform may be ordered and ready for them upon their arrival. All cadets appear in uniform at all times. This uniform is the one worn in barracks, at classes, at physical exercises, and instructional drill. It consists of woollen O. D. shirt, with black tie, O. D. breeches and puttees, campaign hat and tan shoes.



The R. O. T. C. Uniform.

This is the O. D. Uniform of the Reserve Officers Training Corps.

As the military work at The Citadel is required of all cadets, it is expected that every student will be enrolled in one of the two units of the Reserve Officers Training Corps maintained in the military college by the U. S. Government, and upon graduation be commissioned in the Officers Reserve Corps of the United States Army. While few of the graduates of The Citadel take up the profession of arms as a life-work, all of them, no matter in what civil occupations they engage, are prepared to serve the country as officers if necessity should arise. The two branches of the service for which The Citadel cadets are reespecially trained are the Infantry and Coast Artillery Corps.

Paper 1350 NY NY

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Charleston SC
April 22-27

Remarks of J.P.Thomas Chairman
at the opening of the New Barracks.

About ten years ago, the Board of Visitors realizing that the old quarters of The Citadel, on Marion Square were inadequate for the proper expansion of the Institution, turned their attention to securing a new site for a Greater Citadel. To the City of Charleston, we are indebted for this present magnificent site.

While the State was liberal in providing funds for our first buildings, the costs were extremely high and the funds were exhausted before we had an adequate plant for the operation of the School. The Plant was unoccupied for a year, while we waited for additional funds. Failing to get them we decided to occupy what buildings we had although we were badly handicapped, having our hospital at the old Plant in the City.

You can well imagine my joy when a citizen of Charleston called on me and expressed a desire to do something for the Citadel in a very substantial way. A Hospital was suggested and as a result of his generosity, we have the splendid Mary Bennett Murray Hospital, second to none in the State.

A year or two later this same citizen, literally paved the way to the Greater Citadel by providing funds for the Mary Bennett Murray Drive-Way in Hampton Park.

Something over a year ago the Board of Visitors was confronted with the task of housing 575 cadets in Barracks that could accommodate only 420 comfortably. The Board decided to ask the State for an appropriation for a new Barracks Building, but had little or no hope of getting this appropriation, until this same generous citizens came forward and made another magnificent gift, which when matched by the State has enabled us to build the handsome building which you now see before you, "The Andrew B. Murray Barracks".

On behalf of the Board of Visitors, and of the State of South Carolina, I want to publicly thank you- Mr. Murray, and to assure you that no words of mine are adequate to express to you our deep appreciation of your great generosity to the Citadel. This generosity has taken such enduring form, that not only will the young men of today be the beneficiaries, but generations yet to come will rise up and call you blessed.

We rejoice greatly in having you with us today and to be able to publicly express our appreciation.

(J. P. THOMAS)

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MURRAY BARRACKS FORMALLY OPENED

Many Visit New Building at Citadel—Walter B. Wilbur Speaks at Exercises Held in Alumni Hall

With exercises held in Alumni Hall, the new Murray barracks at the Citadel were opened yesterday. The exercises were attended by the entire corps of cadets, members of the board of visitors and many people from the city. It had been planned to hold the celebration out of doors, but rain at the time caused the shifting of the scene to Alumni Hall, where the principal address was made by Walter B. Wilbur.

After the exercises the barracks were opened for public inspection, and many people went through the beautiful new building, made possible through a gift by Andrew B. Murray and an appropriation of the same amount by the General Assembly. Mr. Murray gave \$150,000.

Cadets to Move In.

The new barracks will be occupied by the cadets next week, Col. Oliver J. Bond, president, stated. There are now two battalions at the Citadel, and one will occupy the Murray barracks, which are now entirely ready for occupancy except for the placing of some additional furniture, etc.

A dress parade had been planned as another feature of yesterday's celebration, but this was called off on account of the rain.

At the exercises in Alumni Hall John F. Thomas, chairman of the board of visitors, presided. The invocation was offered by the Rev. Albert S. Thomas, rector of St. Michael's Episcopal Church. Col. Bond made a brief address of welcome to the visitors and Mr. Wilbur's address followed.

At the Exercises.

The following members of the board of visitors were seated on the stage: Mr. Thomas, Col. James G. Radgett, of Walterboro; J. R. Westmoreland, of Paoclet; H. D. Still, of Blackville, and Adj. Gen. James C. Dozier. In addition, Mr. Murray was seated upon the stage, and also Lawrence M. Pinckney. Milton A. Pearlstine attended as a representative of the Association of Graduates and occupied a seat on the stage, as did Thomas B. Allen, president, representing the Citadel Club of Charleston.

Mr. Wilbur's Address

Every age is an age of transition but there are times when this change is so radical that a new society seems to be born, said Mr. Wilbur in his address. America is today going through such a period. Every physical condition affecting the set-up of our government and the habits of the people have undergone change. The individual life has been no less affected than the group life. The human animal is feeling more rapidly than he can accommodate himself to the artificial conditions under which he is forced to live. There are many signs of impending breakdown.

"The way out", he continued, "is through the discipline of enlightenment. The problem of our tense and complex civilization need the collaboration of the most devoted and sustained effort on the part of the largest possible numbers. Our imperative need is for men who know the discipline of straight and sincere thinking, who understand something of the world in which they are living and something of themselves. If man is a reasoning animal there is grave occasion to prove that fact.

"The building which we are here to dedicate this afternoon is a necessary physical preparation for the training of hundreds of boys who shall through the years come here to find and claim their place in the common life. Its significance is in the intellectual and spiritual contribution to the common welfare ensuing through the metamorphosis of care-free youth into men with a new sense of personal worth and social responsibility. If the world itself is to be forth the saving it will be only through the ministrations of those who have learned through the knowledge of its complexity, its interdependence of interests, and its fundamental laws of human relationships to substitute social drift with the mastery of enlightened, far-sighted and aggressive leadership," Mr. Wilbur said.

Tribute to Mr. Murray

Paying a tribute to Mr. Murray, Mr. Wilbur said:

"If this building represented only the response of an indifferent Legislature to the pressure of interested alumni, even though the physical equipment might still have been provided, this occasion would have lacked its most heartening value. Something much finer and more inspiring has here been manifested. The man whose generosity has made this building possible at this time is of a generation that has weathered the storms of a long life and faces a peaceful heaven. No advantage immediate or remote

reaches piled up. The flood waters from the upper would occur lower down the river. tion was that additional breaks valley for several days the expected in the lower Mississippi strikes upstream with clear weather these sections and despite clearing floods as the worst in history in Many observers described the mouth of the Arkansas. dikes between Pine Bluff and the of new breaks in the protecting coin and Desha counties as a result waters were pouring over the Lin-

Charleston, S.C., June 6th, 1927

Commencement meeting of the Board of Visitors of the South Carolina Military College was held at the Citadel this day at 10 a.m.

Present Mr Jno.P.Thomas, Chairman, and Messrs D.A.Spivey, F.B.Greer, J.R.Westmoreland, Gen'l James.C.Dozier, Col James.H.Hammond, Col Jas.G. Padgett, Mr A.E.Hutchison, and Col O.J.Bond, President.

Minutes	Regular meeting	October 19th, 1926.	confirmed
"	<i>Special</i>	<i>January 22, 1927</i>	"
"	Special	February 26th, 1927	"
"	"	April 22d, 1927	"

PROFESSORS GARAGES: By Mr Greer, That these Garages be located by President Bond and built by the Professors under the direction of President Bond. Adopted.

PURCHASE OF SUPPLIES: Be made by public advertisement, bids to be opened by the Chairman and President. see Ads attached.

Case Cadet L.J.Hames, Jr: This is a case brought over from the April meeting as unfinished business. The honor Committee after a full investigation found this cadet guilty of hazing, the Committee report reads "We the undersigned, feel that Hames has been dishonorable in violating the pledge against hazing" signed by A.B.Youngblood, President, and C.A. Des Champs, Secretary, and five other members of the Honor Committee. This cadet was asked by the honor Committee to leave and was marked on the records dismissed absent without leave. The board requested Col Hammond to ask all questions for them. Cadet Hames was questioned at great length mainly as to the punishment inflicted on himself. Cadets Youngblood, Duval, Johnson, DesChamps and others were examined at length. Cadet Deschamps read the minutes of the Honor Committee when they had the case under investigation. The greater part of the morning was taken up in the investigation of this case. The Board then went into Executive session and Gen'l Dozier duly seconded moved that Cadet Hames be readmitted to the College and be allowed to enter the Sophomore class for 1927-28 session. adopted. Mr A.E.Hutchison desired his vote be recorded as voting No for the reason that I am always in favor of upholding the Rules and Regulations as approved by the Board of Visitors. Mr D.A.Spivey, voted Aye explaining, I vote to allow Mr Hames to apply and be readmitted for the reason that while I commend the Honor Committee for their action in dismissing him I think the punishment inflicted by said dismissal and loss of one year in school is ample.

Cadets Dibble, McElween, Jeffords: Absent without leave, be dismissed with permission to apply next year for admission upon the recommendation of the President. adopted.

Cadet Barron, be dismissed upon recommendation of the Commandant, and that he be allowed to apply for readmission. adopted.

Cadet Land. exceeding limit of demerits be dismissed. adopted.

Cadet Adam, J. Absent without leave, be dismissed. adopted.

Cadet Robt.C.Hale, be allowed to give a note for \$ 131.61, for six months in payment of his indebtedness to the College. adopted.

News & Courier June 16-27

ON JUNE 24, 1927, at 11 O'CLOCK A. M., Mr. J. P. THOMAS, Chairman of the Board of Visitors of the Citadel, the Military College of South Carolina, will receive at the President's office, Charleston, S. C., sealed bids for furnishing all Labor and Material necessary for the complete installing of Piping Valves, Expansion Joints, Pipe Covering, Tile, Manholes, &c., for a complete Underground Steam Piping System, in accordance with plans and specifications, which may be obtained from the Architects, Lockwood, Greene & Company, Atlanta, Ga.

Right is reserved to reject any or all bids on the above project.

JOHN P. THOMAS,

Chairman, Board of Visitors,

726

News & Courier June 11-27

ON JUNE 24, 1927, at 11 o'clock a. m., Mr. J. P. Thomas, chairman of the Board of Visitors of the Citadel of the Military College of South Carolina, will receive at the president's office, Charleston, S. C., sealed bids for furnishing all labor and material required in construction of gas, water, sanitary sewerage and roof drainage lines, in accordance with plans and specifications which may be obtained from the architects, Lockwood Greene & Co., Spartanburg, S. C., or Atlanta, Ga.

Right is reserved to reject any or all bids on any of the above projects.

JOHN P. THOMAS,
Chairman Board of Visitors,

727

Cadet C.A.DesChamps, be allowed to give a note for \$ 48.05 for six months in payment of his indebtedness to the College, adopted
Cadet Dedenhoff, be allowed to give a note for \$ 30.20, for six months in payment of his indebtedness to the College, adopted. Padgett.

QUORUM: By Mr Greer, that five(5) members constitute a quorum for the transaction of routine business, but for the election or dismissal of a Professor, or a case discipline, or awarding a contract, a majority of the full board shall constitute a quorum. adopted.

Beneficiaries: That President Bond write Governor Richards by request of the Board of Visitors, asking what action he is taking with referencē to Scholarships and Tuitions. adopted

SINKING NEW WELL: This matter be left with President Bond with power to act. adopted.

Maj H.E.Raines: By Mr Hutchison, that President Bond pay Maj Raines balance salary due him for 1924-25, out of such funds as are available at such time as may be convenient. adopted.

Degree Civil Engineer: Mr O.H.Kollock, class 1922, rendered his thesis which was accepted by the Faculty and the Degree of Civil Engineer was conferred on him.

Report of President: Col O.J.Bond, was re-elected President, for year beginning September 20th 1927, at his present salary. He recommended to the Board for re-election for the year beginning September 20th, 1927 the following Officers and Professors at the standard salaries attached to the respective positions.

MILITARY STAFF, as stated in report was re-elected.

PROFESSORS and FACULTY, as recommended was re-elected.

Three Asst professors to fill a like number of vacancies by resignation, they are L.A.Prouty-English, Maurice Chaudon, Modern Languages, and John.L.Owen, English. I recommend that Lieutenants Kennedy and Coleman, with five years service be raised to the rank of Captain. also that Mr L.A.Prouty, Asst Prof English, be elected Registrar with the rank of captain, and that Messrs Chaudon and Owen be elected with the rank of 1st Lieutenant. adopted.

Recommendations in Annual Report.

- I Chairman and President be authorized to engage additional teachers if necessary. authority granted.
- 2 Advance expenses of Rifle team be refunded, and appropriate \$ 300.00, for incidental expenses if so much be necessary.
- 3 Change in uniform to be regulated by conditions of economy and practicability. referred to Chairman and President.
- 4 Regulation regarding use of tobacco. Aye
- 5 Engage Sergt, Alslov at salary \$450.00. Aye, if permisable.
- 6 Capt. McAlister to be relieved of duties of Registrar, and Mr L.A.Prouty, elected Registrar at a salary of \$ 600.00. yes
- 7 Five hundred dollars put in budget for "Chapel Services", and Ministers paid \$15.00 per Sunday. Aye.
- 8 Resolutions of thanks to Medical College. President requested
- 9 Screening new officers houses. Yes.
- 10 New professors elected, Chairman and President.
- 11 Three months summer salary paid Mrs Gasque. adopted.

Respectfully .

J.E. Smith

Secretary Board Visitors

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News Courier June 8th 1927

PROGRAM

Commencement Exercises of The Citadel

Tuesday, June 7, 1927, 11 A. M., Alumni Hall

Music

INVOCATION.....Rev. William Brenner
Pastor Martin Luther Church, Toledo, Ohio

ADDRESS....."What is the Matter with our Colleges?"
Cadet C. A. DesChamps of the Graduating Class

Music

COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS.....Hon. Lawrence D. Tyson
U. S. Senator from Tennessee

Music

PRESENTATION OF MEDALS:

Medal given by the Board of Visitors to the First Honor graduate.

"The James H. Holmes Memorial Medal" to the Captain of "A" Company.

Award of the John O. Willson Ring.

Music

Awarding diplomas and degrees by the Chairman of the Board of Visitors.

Presenting Commissions to Graduates in Officers Reserve Corps of the Army of the United States, by the Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

BENEDICTION

Music

SIXTY GRADUATE AT THE CITADEL

Diplomas and Reserve Commissions Awarded

SENATOR TYSON SPEAKS

Makes Strong Plea for Preparedness—New Officers of Cadet Regiment

Sixty cadets constituting the largest class ever graduated by the Citadel, received their diplomas from that institution and their commissions in the Reserve Officers' Corps yesterday morning at commencement exercises. The program was directed by Col. Oliver J. Bond, president.

The commencement address was delivered by Lawrence D. Tyson, United States Senator from Tennessee, and that feature, together with the presentation of prizes and diplomas, and the senior address by Cadet Claudius A. Des Champs, composed the exercises.

Much of the interest in the program centered about the award of the three major honors offered by the Citadel to the senior class, the Board of Visitors medal, the James H. Holmes memorial medal, and the John O. Willson ring.

Honors Are Announced

The medal given by the board of visitors to the first honor graduate was won by Cadet Robert Black, Jr., of Bamberg, the margin by which he defeated Cadet Charles H. Rosson, of North Augusta, being reported by Col. Bond as very small. The presentation was made by Col. D. A. Spivey, a member of the board.

The James H. Holmes memorial medal, given each year to the senior cadet captain, in memory of Capt. Holmes, of the first division, A. E. F., who lost his life at Soissons, was presented to Capt. Ephriam C. Seabrook, of Company A. Capt. George F. Cornish, of Fort Moultrie, made the presentation.

The award of the John O. Willson ring is determined by a vote of the senior class, and is an honor given to the member of the graduating class whom they consider the manliest, the most sincere and most courteous. That distinction was conferred this year upon Raymond Lee Sweetenburg. The ring was presented by A. S. Hutchison, of the board of visitors.

The senior address, delivered by Cadet Des Champs, had as its subject, "What is the Matter With Our College?" The thesis proved to be an excellent school address finding its logical conclusion in the quotation from Keat's "Beauty is Truth; truth beauty. It's all ye know and all ye need to know."

On National Defense

Senator Tyson, in his address to the graduating class, made an urgent plea for his subject of "National Defense and National Preparedness," reviewing the historical fate of nations neglectful of that phase of their governmental work and reciting the disadvantages encountered by this country in her past wars.

"I hate war," he said, in disclaiming any tendency to be an alarmist or a supporter of the power of might. "It is the most horrible and the most dreadful scourge that has ever afflicted man, and no nation ought ever to consent to make war unless attacked, or until all honorable means have first been tried to prevent war."

The unpreparedness with which the United States has entered all its wars of importance, and the effects of that situation, were recalled, and served as an argument for the building up of a satisfactory military system throughout this country.

Waddill, Kyle Parsons Westmoreland, Louis Edward Williams, Amos Basil Youngblood.

Appointments

With the approval of the president the following appointments to the corps of cadets are announced: Majors—Cadets Ingram L. Thomas, J., and Casey.

Captains—Cadets Burnett, Keer Arthur, Armstrong, Green, A., McIntosh, Bennett, Lennon, Parker and Reeder.

First Lieutenants—Cadets Lesemann, L., Crawford F., Hutchison, T., Bell, W., Wilson, B., Pennell Kendall, Timmons, Holliday, Arnold, Myers, J., Hatchett, and Epps C.

Second Lieutenants—Cadets Elandring, Reed, L., Ward, J., Stevenson, T., Figg, Lofton, Brandenburg, Lesemann, E., and Hyman. Master Sergeants—Cadets Daniel and Sills.

First Sergeants—Cadets Sanders J., Denaro, Willard, W., Warren, G., Griffin, S., Jones, E., Chaffin Snead, Newsom, J.

Staff Sergeants—Cadets Hagood M., Ellerbe, E., Kirkland, Adams S., Haskell, Brown, E., Johnson, G., Ducker, Mikell, Jervey, Weeks, Holland, Digby, Still, S., Sullivan M.

Sergeants—Cadets Wideman Lumpkin, Chastain, Nardin, Garris LeCroy, Tison, O'Neal, G., Godwin Stevenson, W., Oswald, Warren, J., Dozier, Vandiver, Cothran, J., Perrin, Hill, C., Anderson, T., Rierison Dawson, Austin, Douglas, T., Jones W., Heaton, Upchurch, Crawford, R., Simpkins, Duvall, E., West, T., Erabham, Whaley, Burguson, Sanders, W., Holman.

Corporals—Cadets Roberts, Barksdale, O'Neill, J., Saunders, P., O'Neal, R., Rouse, Bull, J., Dwight, Beason, Tiedeman, Portman, Reeves, Anthony, Beard, Skelton, Gill, Holmes, Raines, Cuttino, Hart, M., Norwood, Harden, Parler, Mills, Kaminer, Kinney, Knoblauch, F., Routon, Wingard, Anderson, L., Seybt, Kitchen, Brennan, Draughton, Avant, Willard, A., Brachmann, Baker, Munzenmier, Warren, M., Langford, Benton, Sanders, R., Smith, E., Rogers, F., MmHugh, Woodruff, Williams, H., Morgan, McLeod, D., McCabe, Hill, R., Barnes, H., Smoak, Walker, M., Harris, B., Ebener, McClure, Coleman, Richbourg, R., Hummell, Gause, Carrington, Seig'ing, C., Newton, Lightsey, Newsom, C., Carter, T., Cooper, Smith, P., Pooser, Clardy, Berry, F., Curran, E., Ehrhardt.

The following assignments of cadet officers and non-commissioned officers is announced:

Regimental Staff—Cadets, Ingram, L., commander; Burrett, adjutant; McIntosh, supply officer; Dantel, sergeant major; Sills, supply sergeant; Still, S., color sergeant; Sullivan, M., color sergeant.

To the First Battalion Staff—Cadets Thomas, J., commander; Bell, W., adjutant; Timmons, supply officer; Hagood, M., sgt major; Johnson, G., supply sgt.

To the Second Battalion Staff—Cadets Casey, commander; Lesemann, L., adjutant; Hatchett, supply officer; Adams, S., sgt. major; Ducker, supply sgt.

To the Band—Cadets Fennell, Hyman, Newsom, J.; Jervey, Upchurch, West, T.; Barnes, H., McClure, Newsom, C.

To the Companies as Follows—Co. "A"—Captain, Arthur; 1st Lieut., Crawford, F.; 2nd Lieut., Figg; 1st Sgt., Sanders, J.; sup. sgt., Kirkland; sergeants, Chastain, Cothran, J.; Austin, Jones, W.; corporals, Roberts, Anthony, Holmes, Mills, Seybt, Warren, M.; Margan, Coleman, Carter, T.

Co. "B"—Captain, Armstrong; 1st Lieut., Wilson, B.; 2nd Lieut., Blandring; 1st Sgt., Willard, W.; Sup. Sgt., Haskell; Sergeants, Tison, Oswald, Rierison, Crawford, R.; Corporals, O'Neill, J.; Tiedeman, Cuttino, Kinney, Brennan, Benton, McCabe, Hummell, Newton.

Co. "C"—Captain, Bennett; 1st Lieut., Epps, C.; 2nd Lieut., Brandenburg; 1st Sgt., Chaffin; Sup. Sgt., Holland; Sergeants, Wideman, Dozier, Sanders, W.; Whaley; Corporals, O'Neal, R.; Portman, Routon, Norwood, Avant, Smith, E.; Smoak, Carrington, Smith, P.

Co. "D"—Capt., Bennett; 1st Lieut., Holliday; 2nd Lieut., Ward, J.; 1st Sgt., Weeks; Sergeants, Garris, Godwin, Hill, C.; Duvall, E.; Corporals, Bull, J.; Skelton, Parler, Anderson, L.; Brachmann, M. Hugh, Harris, B.; Clardy, Curran, E.

Co. "E"—Captain, Reeder; 1st Lieut., Myers, J.; 2nd Lieut., Reed,

L.; 1st Sgt., Denaro, Sup. Sgt.

Brown, E.; sergeants, Nardin, Warren, J.; Anderson, T.; Erabham; corporals, Barksdale, Beason, Hart, M.; Kaminer, Kitchen, Langford, McLeod, D.; Richbourg, R.; Cooper.

Co. "F"—Captain, Kerr; 1st Lieut., Arnold; 2nd Lieut., Lesemann, E.; 1st Sgt., Snead; Sup. Sgt., Ellerbe, E.; sergeants, Stevenson, W.; Dawson, Douglas, T.; Heaton; corporals, Saunders, P.; Reeves, Raines, Knoblauch, F.; Draughton, Sanders, R.; Hill, R.; Gause, Pooser.

Co. "G"—Captain, Lennon; 1st Lieut., Kendall; 2nd Lieut., Stevenson, T.; 1st Sgt., Warren, Gr.; Sup. Sgt., Mikell; sergeants, O'Neal, G.; Perrin, Simkins, Holman; corporals, Gause, Beard, Harden, Kingard

Willard, A.; Rogers, F.; Walker, M.; Siegling, C.; Berry, F.

Co. "H"—Captain, Green A.; 1st Lieut., Hutchison, T.; 2nd Lieut., Lofton; 1st Sgt., Jones, E.; Sup. Sgt., Digby; sergeants, Lumpkin, LeCroy, Vandiver, Burguson; corporals, Dwight, Gill, Baker, Munzenmier, Woodruff, Williams, H., Ebener, Lightsey, Ehrhardt.

primary system throughout this country.

"I am for peace," he said. "The American people are for peace, but every sensible American, man and woman, must realize that we do not want peace at any price. We must ever be ready to do right by all the nations of the world, but we must at all times be ready and willing to fight for the just rights of our citizens in every part of the world, whenever necessary, in order to maintain our dignity and honor as a nation. In order to do that we must be prepared, by land and sea, to maintain and preserve the great place which we have attained in the world."

The Reserve Officers' Training Corps units, such as the one at the Citadel, were cited by Senator Tyson as the best vehicles for such a program of peace-intending militarism, and that portion of his speech addressed particularly to the graduates was an outline of their opportunities and responsibilities in that field.

Senator Tyson was introduced by Col. Bond, not only as a member of the chief governing body of this country, but as one of the commanding officers of the Thirtieth Division during the World War.

The invocation and benediction were pronounced by the Rev. William Brenner, pastor of the Martin Luther Church, Toledo.

They Receive Degrees

Graduates follow:

Stephen Ford Allen, Hampton Gustavus Anderson, Jr., William Edward Arant, Robert Edgar Babb, Jr., Robert Black, Jr., Clarence Theodore Brinker, Thomas Alan Brown, Guerard Fuller Brown, John Donald Brown, Ashton McClary Carrigan, Quincy Lever Caughman, Samuel DeHon Clarkson James Robert Crouch, Ja., Claudius Alphonso Des Champs, David Ivy Dodenhoff, John William Douglas, Edward Collins Doyle, Palmer R. Drummond, Claude Rhodes Danbar, Owen Alderman Duncan, Henry Powe Duvall, Jr., Stanhope Gale, Willis Richard Givens, Robert Clark Hale, Altamont Bracy Hamilton, Jackson Gordon Henderson, Pope Strickland Hill, Adolphus Eugene Hutchison, Jr., Frank Weir Ingram, Lamar Wallace Ingram, Albion Seigfred Johnson, Theodore Gourdin Kershaw, Jr., George Snead Kilpatrick, Preston Behling Kizer, John Hazel Knobloch, William Faison Lanier, Jr., Charlton Edward Law, Jr., James Laffitte McCrae, John Ford McIlwain, William Franklin Nickles, Jr., Mahon Ethelbert Padgett, Jr., James Manning Richardson, Hugh Augustus Richbourg, Jr. Charles Hazelton Rosson, Ephraim Clark Seabrook, James LaFon Sessions, William Francis Shillito, Rudolph Siegling, Jr., Furman Bryan Simmons, Daniel Lesesne Smith, Jr. Henry David Still, Jr., James Edward Swan, Jr., Raymond Lee Swetenburg, William Jesse Taylor, Jr., Wilmer Leigh Thompson, Samuel Turner Tomlinson, Wade

THE CITADEL
THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
CHARLESTON

COL. O. J. BOND
PRESIDENT

June 6, 1927

To the Board of Visitors of The Citadel:

Gentlemen:

I have the honor to present herewith my annual report of the affairs of the Military College for the session now closing.

This session opened on September 20, 1926, with an enrolment of 580 cadets, of whom 269 were new cadets. The numbers in the several classes were as follows:

Seniors, 65,
Juniors, 79,
Sophomores, 156,
Freshmen, 280.

These figures mark new high records in all classes. About 84 per cent of the cadets are from South Carolina, but nineteen other States are represented by the numbers shown below:

Alabama, 10,	Mississippi, 1,
California, 1,	New Jersey, 2,
China, 2,	New York, 1,
Cuba, 1,	North Carolina, 26,
Dis. of Columbia, 1,	Ohio, 2,
Florida, 8	Pennsylvania, 1,
Georgia, 29,	South Carolina, 487,
Iowa, 1,	Tennessee, 3,
Kentucky, 1,	Wisconsin, 1,
Louisiana, 1,	Virginia, 1.

In looking back over the history of the Citadel since its reopening in 1882, it is interesting to note that the class of 1886, which was the first to graduate after the War, held the record for size, 53 members, until June, 1922, when the last class to graduate at the Old Citadel broke the long-standing record by one, that is, 54 members.

In the five years at the New Citadel, the numbers of graduates in the successive classes have been as follows:

1923, 50 graduates.
1924, 40 "
1925, 49 "
1926, 48 "

1927, the present graduating class, breaks all previous records with 62 members.

But from an examination of the figures for the lower classes now at the Citadel, it seems likely that the number of graduates will progressively increase for several years to come.

The principal reason for the crowded condition of the colleges generally is undoubtedly due to the great increase in the enrolment in the high schools, from which an increasing number of graduates issues each year. The gratifying growth of the cadet corps at the Citadel is probably due chiefly to this cause; but I believe there are other contributing factors.

The system of discipline at the Citadel, which places certain restrictions upon the time and conduct of our students makes an appeal to many parents, who feel dubious about sending off their sons to colleges where no restraining influences are placed upon their lives and actions. For older men and university students, complete liberty of action should of course be allowed; but a large percentage of college freshmen of the present day are adolescents, without mature judgment and developed character, who need guidance in conduct as well as in studies.

The condemnation of hazing in the regulations of the Citadel, and the effective measures taken to prevent at least the most objectionable forms of it, have contributed in my judgment in a considerable degree to the increase in the size of the corps. There are still some people (not parents looking out for a college for their sons, however) who believe that hazing is a good thing for new students, if it can be kept in the bounds of moderation. Just as persons sometimes say that a conflagration is a good thing for a city in order to destroy the slums. The trouble is that in both the case of hazing and of incendiarism the matter so often gets beyond all control.

The military system at the Citadel, where recruits from the first day of their arrival are taught obedience to orders and respect for authority, ought to leave scant necessity for bodily chastisement administered by irresponsible persons. It may be granted that freshmen need some sort of college discipline, but it should never be arbitrarily inflicted nor take the form of corporal punishment. The reasonable substitute seems to be some sort of distinction between the freshmen and the upper class-men, countenanced by the authorities and administered under regulations.

The raising of the scholastic standard of the Citadel and the expansion of certain elective courses have contributed also to the increase in the size of the student-body. For many years, the course of study was identical for all students for all four years. Outside of the two technical Government Academies at West Point and Annapolis, there was probably no college in the whole country except the Citadel which required mathematics, for instance, of every student for five hours a week throughout the

complete four years of the college course. At the Government schools, the students are being trained for special technical professions. But at the Citadel, our cadets are being educated for many different civil vocations and there is not the same reason for an inflexible curriculum. At the present time, the studies of the Freshman and Sophomore Classes only are the same for all students. In these two years, it is presumed that a sufficiently broad foundation is laid in mathematics, sciences, and the so-called "humanities" to permit students at the beginning of their third college year to select particular courses for special study with a view to a better preparation for chosen vocations in life. The Citadel now offers eight such elective courses, and it may be of interest to note how the 144 Seniors and Juniors are distributed in these various departments.

In the Bachelor of Arts courses, 14 are majoring in English and Literature, and 8 in History. In the Bachelor of Science courses, 36 are pursuing the course in Civil Engineering; 16 are in technical and pre-medical courses; 15 in physics and electricity; and 55 in Business Administration. It is gratifying to note that the graduates in these departments are finding that their courses at the Citadel have helped greatly in laying the foundation for subsequent success in their chosen fields of work.

The Andrew B. Murray Barracks.

The definite limit to the increase in the size of the Corps depends, of course, upon the housing facilities of the barracks. The most important event of the year, therefore, at the Citadel is undoubtedly the completion and occupation of the Andrew B. Murray Barracks which were formally opened with appropriate exercises on April 22d.

On this occasion, the Chairman of the Board, Mr. John P. Thomas, presided, and Mr. Murray was present with his friend Mr. Lawrence M. Pinckney, and expressed himself as much pleased with the completion of the barracks which were named in his honor. The principal speaker of the occasion was Mr. Walter B. Wilbur, of Charleston, who in the course of his address paid a high tribute to the character and exemplary public spirit of the donor.

On April 30th, the members of the four companies of the Coast Artillery Battalion left the crowded rooms of the Main Barracks and have since occupied the rooms in Murray Barracks, so that the Infantry Battalion now occupies one building and the Artillery the other. The combined capacity of the two Barracks is about 750 cadets.

Casualties.

During the year, the following casualties in the Corps have occurred:

Honorably discharged,	7,
Resigned,	34,
Dropped,	4,
Dismissed,	1,
Suspended,	5,
Died,	2,

The total of 56 is distributed among the four classes as follows:

Senior Class,	3,
Junior Class,	0,
Sophomore Class,	14,
Freshman Class,	39.

As will be seen, and was to be expected, 70 per cent of the casualties have occurred in the Freshman Class, most of these being cases where the boy could not stand the discipline or was deficient in academic preparation. In making an estimate of the number of old cadets likely to be present at the opening of the next session, we must allow a loss of 62 due to the graduation of the senior class, and the possibility of about 60 more casualties in the other classes due to various reasons, making a total loss for the year of 122, and leaving a corps of about 400 old cadets.

Applications for admission of new cadets are being received every day, and already reservations have been for 160 recruits, including 20 new beneficiary cadets. It seems likely therefore that the total enrolment next session will exceed 600, and may be as large as 650. In case these estimates are verified, it will likely be necessary to engage additional teachers, and the authority of the Board is requested to do this if the need arises.

Beneficiary Scholarships.

Advertisements of vacant scholarships are now being carried in the principal daily papers of the State and in the county papers where vacancies exist. The vacancies, which will be filled by competitive examinations on July 8th, are given in the table below.

Abbeville, Aiken (2), Charleston, Chesterfield, Clarendon, Dillon, Edgefield, Greenville (2), Greenwood, Lancaster, Laurens, Lexington, Marlboro, Marion, Newberry, Richland, Spartanburg, and Sumter.

From the numerous applications which are coming in it is evident that there are many boys in the State who are in need of financial assistance, and it is probable that the competition will be keen, and very unlikely that any of the vacancies will be unfilled.

In this connection, I am obliged to bring to the attention of the Board a situation of uncertainty which has arisen in connection with the examination of the applicants for State scholarships as regards their financial ability. The duty of looking into this matter devolves upon the State Board of Public Welfare, and whether this body will continue to perform this work seems to be in doubt, in view of the fact that the executive secretary and the field agents who make the investigations have been discharged.

Section 2559 of the Civil Code, 1922, p. 754, reads as follows:

"State Board of Welfare to Investiage Financial Status of Certain Persons. - It shall be the duty of the State Board of Public Welfare to examine into the financial condition of all persons, their parents, guardians, or other persons liable in law for the support and maintenance of such persons, who hold or apply for free tuition in any of the State institutions for higher education in this State. 1916, XXIX, 880; 1920, XXXI, 990."

Heretofore, I have forwarded the applications for scholarships and also the applications for free tuition to the Executive Secretary; but since he has gone out of office, I presume that my only course is to send these applications now to the Governor, who is the Chairman of the State Board of Public Welfare; and, unless otherwise instructed by you, I shall do this.

Military Department.

The military department of the Citadel during the past year has been in charge of Major Wm. C. Miller, U.S.A., whose administration of the manifold duties of the combined offices of Professor of Military Science and Tactics and Commandant of Cadets has been in every way satisfactory. He has shown good judgment, decision, and tireless industry in the administration of duties which require not only these qualities but also tact and infinite patience.

The Citadel was officially visited last Fall by Colonel F.W. Rowell of the Fourth Corps Area Headquarters, and was inspected for rating among "Distinguished Military Colleges" on March 24-25 this Spring by Lieut.-Colonel W.S. Bowen and Captain Leonard V. Gallagher, of the General Staff. No information has yet been received as to the result of this inspection, but Major Miller thinks it probable that the Citadel will again appear this year on the list.

Among the events of interest in the military department during the present session was the meeting of the Association of Military Colleges held at the Citadel on April 2d. This Association comprises the seventeen colleges and universities in the eight Southern States embraced in the Fourth Corps Area which gives military training under Government supervision, and discusses questions of common interest.

On the occasion of the visit to Charleston of Governor Jackson, of Indiana, a review of the Corps was given to him and his Adjutant-General on April 25th, and a Governor's salute was fired in his honor.

On April 21st, a special detail of Cadet officers assisted in the public reception given to Governor Machado, of Cuba.

The entire Corps of Cadets participated in the Washington Birthday Parade on February 22d. This was the first public appearance of the Cadet regiment in full dress, and attracted a great deal of favorable attention. The entire corps also attended the Memorial Exercises at Magnolia Cemetery, making the march from the Citadel and return.

A special review was given to the Convention of Insurance Agents of South Carolina on May 25th, and was much appreciated by the members of this organization.

On last Friday, the Corps had the honor of being reviewed by the Chief of Staff of the Army, General Summerall, who was a visitor in Charleston on that day.

The Spring Encampment, plans for which had been completed to begin on April 4th, was called off just before time to go into camp on account of unsatisfactory reports on the water supply. Several confirmatory tests were made, all equally unfavorable, and as a consequence, the project was abandoned, and the regular routine of classes was resumed. It is probable that the National Guard Range, where it had been proposed to hold the encampment, will be purchased by the U.S. Government and put into good condition, in which case it is to be hoped that this important feature of our military work can be carried out regularly in the future.

By invitation of Adjutant-General Dozier, a team of twelve cadets to compose the "Civilian Team" from South Carolina will go to Camp Perry, August 22d to September 15th to take part in the National Match.

The expenses of these teams incident to travel and subsistence, are paid by the Government, but I request the authority of the Board to advance the railroad fare and allowance for meals to the members of the Citadel team, reimbursement to be made to our Quartermaster when this is refunded at Camp Perry. Also, Mr. M.B. Paine, of this city, who has been very helpful to us on previous encampments and national matches, and who will accompany our team to Camp Perry as Captain and instructor, states that an appropriation of \$150 should be made by us to cover entrance fees to preliminary matches and incidental expenses, and I request the Board to approve this expenditure.

For the past two years, an increase in the officer personnel at the Citadel has been much needed, but very hard to obtain, due to the limited number of officers available for details of this kind. I am glad to inform the Board, therefore, that the War Department under date of April 25th has ordered Captain Alston Deas, Infantry, to duty at the Citadel upon completion of his course at Camp Benning during the present month. This will give us five officers, three Infantry and two Coast Artillery. We are also in hopes that another officer in the latter branch of the service will be detailed here before the beginning of our next session.

In the change of the fatigue uniform from olive drab to cadet gray, which was approved by the Board at its last special meeting, the Commandant has worked out a tentative plan whereby this can be done as expeditiously as possible without making the older cadets who have serviceable O.D. uniforms incur too great expense. There will necessarily be some lack of uniformity during the transition period, but with the one instruction to get the Corps into gray as soon as can be done economically and conveniently, I recommend that the Commandant be left to devise the best plan to carry out this purpose.

Major Miller, having received orders to report to Camp McClellan for duty in connection with the summer camp to be held there, has had to leave in order to take up those duties. At my request, he has prepared a report, particularly with reference to his duties at the Citadel as Commandant, and I am attaching this report as an appendix to my own, and invite the attention of the Board to it.

I am very much disposed to defer to his judgment in all matters pertaining to his department, where he has a knowledge of conditions from a personal contact which no one else can possibly have. It is, therefore, only after thoughtful consideration that I do not concur in his recommendation to permit smoking by cadets in barracks. Not that I think any moral question whatever is involved in the use of tobacco. I believe, however, that there are considerations of health, expense, and the formation of useless if not actually injurious habits which make it advisable to prevent cadets from using tobacco as far as possible, especially while they are in the growing and still immature age. That it is going to be increasingly difficult to do this in view of the fact that cigarette-smoking is now indulged in by all ages and both sexes is probably true. One good feature of the "training" which members of the athletic teams undergo, is their voluntary abstention from smoking; and as women have now so generally invaded what was formerly considered the masculine domain of smoking, perhaps our boys might be induced to give up cigarettes as "too effeminate."

Major Miller has made application to the War Department at our request for the detail of Sergt. Olslav, a non-commissioned officer of the Army, to duty at the Citadel, principally that we may engage his services as clerk in the Quartermaster's office, where the help of a competent man is needed. There are a number of experienced sergeants in the Army eligible for such details, whose services can be secured at the cost of a small salary to be paid by the institution. Sergt. Olslov is willing to come to the Citadel for \$50 a month for nine months, or a yearly expense of \$450. I recommend this expenditure as necessary in view of the increasing amount of work in the Quartermaster's department.

Cadet Activities.

The cadet activities of the college have grown so large that the entire time of the Registrar is required for their supervision and direction. The athletics alone, which includes football, base-ball, track, swimming, and tennis, could easily take up all the time of one man. In addition to these, Captain McAlister has had to look after the important social activities of the cadets, the administration of the Cadet Canteen, and the supervision of the accounts of the cadet publications. I wish to commend him for the efficient and satisfactory way in which he has discharged these duties, and recommend that he be elected for next year as Director of Cadet Affairs, and that the duties of Registrar be placed upon some other officer. I think it fortunate that a man experienced in this work is available. With the advice of the head of the English department, I am recommending the election of Mr. L.A. Prouty as assistant-professor of English in the place of one of our faculty who has resigned. Mr. Prouty is not only an experienced teacher, but is also familiar with the duties of registrar, having had experience in that work at the Porter Military Academy, and I would recommend that he be elected as assistant-professor in English with the salary of \$1875 which attaches to that position, and that he be engaged also as registrar with an additional salary of \$600, it being quite feasible for him to perform these dual duties. As he is a man of family, the salary of the assistantship alone is insufficient for his proper support.

Religious Services.

Owing to the distance of the New Citadel from the churches of the City, ranging from one to three miles, no satisfactory method for the attendance of cadets at the Sunday services of these churches has been devised. Since our occupation of the new plant five years ago we have followed the method of inviting the Protestant ministers of the city of the various denominations in rotation to preach to the cadets in our chapel at an early service on Sunday morning. Owing to the limited capacity of our Chapel, which seats only about 350 cadets, only about half of the corps can attend at one time, and we have had the two battelions alternate in attendance during the past year.

While this method for providing for the religious instruction of cadets is not altogether satisfactory, I do not think that the parents of our students desire us to leave the question of church attendance optional with them, and I do not know of any other practical way of solving the problem. There is one phase of the question, however, which I think should receive the consideration of the Board. While the ministers have cheerfully done this service for us gratis, it seems to be only proper that some provision should be made for paying at least a nominal amount for the service rendered, and I recommend that \$500 a year be authorized for "Chapel Exercises", out of which \$15 be sent each minister who conducts service and preaches at the Citadel on Sunday morning.

The religious influences brought to bear on the life of the cadets in barracks has been looked after by the Y.M.C.A. Secretary, Mr. J.M. Leland, who has labored faithfully and earnestly in this work. The cadet "Y" is an important organization in the Corps, and the report of the Secretary shows that a valuable and noteworthy work is being done by it among our students.

It may be of interest to know the Church affiliation of the Cadets. This information is given in the table below:

Baptist	167,	Jews	11,
Methodist	164,	A.R.P.	5,
Presbyterian	103,	Christian	5,
Episcopalian	73,	Christian Science	3,
Lutheran	24,	Congregational	2,
Catholic	20,	Ancestor Worship	1.

Health of the Cadets.

The report of the Surgeon shows that the general health of the Cadets during the academic year has been good. The most serious sickness was seven cases of malaria last fall, the cadets being evidently infected before coming to the Citadel. Cadets Gee, Bush, Watson, and Mims were critically ill. The first three finally made good recoveries, although in the case of Cadet Gee, the Surgeon recommended that he be given an indefinite furlough to recover his strength. In the case of Cadet Mims, who was apparently doing well, a sudden toxemia occurred, consolidating the lungs and quickly proving fatal, Nov. 13th, 1926

One other death occurred in the Corps due to an automobile accident. On Nov. 25th a party of four cadets were returning from Mullins, S.C., where they had spent the Thanksgiving holiday, and just outside of the City limits collided with another car in the dark. Cadet Gibson, a member of the senior class, suffered a fractured skull and died almost immediately. The other occupants of the car were not seriously injured.

Dr. Cathcart reports three special cases of cadets affected with disorders which have interfered with their military duties, and he recommends that in two of these cases, Cadet Sutton, of Live Oak, Fla., a case of nephritis, and Cadet Stubbs, of Sumter, S.C.

a case of hematuria, or bleeding from the kidneys, that the cadets do not return next year, as they will not probably be in physical condition for military service.

During the session, there were a few cases of personal injuries which required surgical attention, and one case of appendicitis.

The contagious diseases were limited to ten cases of mumps.

The Surgeon reports that during the serious illness of Cadets Mims, Gee, Bush and Watson, it was necessary to have considerable laboratory work done and special examinations made, and that the State Medical College placed the facilities of their laboratories and the services of their technicians at the disposal of the Citadel Hospital without expense. I respectfully suggest that the Board of Visitors make an acknowledgment of this service by appropriate resolutions.

In this connection, I wish to call attention to the fortunate situation of the Citadel as regards the attention which our Cadets receive when necessity arises. Not only have we a splendidly equipped hospital of our own, but because of the position which our Surgeon holds in the Medical College all the expert medical opinion and the scientific equipment of this institution are available, and are called on, in cases of need.

At the suggestion of the Surgeon, a careful survey by the State mosquito expert, Dr. T.B. Hayne, was made last Fall of the Citadel surroundings with a special view of determining whether there are any breeding places of the anopheles mosquito in the vicinity. Dr. Hayne's report indicates that there is no evidence of the presence of the malaria mosquito.

The City health inspector requests that that Citadel sewerage system be connected into the City main on Dunneman Avenue just north of the grounds. The Quartermaster will get estimates of the cost of doing this, and an item for the necessary amount will be inserted in the next Citadel budget.

In Dr. Cathcart's report is the following statement and request which I heartily endorse:

The services of Miss Florence J. Gasque, Nurse-in-Charge, continued efficient and faithful. During the middle of the year Miss Gasque had to give up on account of her health and physical condition and it was necessary for me to substitute a nurse (Miss Breese) which I did, Miss Gasque releasing her salary for the year. In order to get the proper kind of nurse I had to engage Miss Breese until next September. Miss Gasque continuing in ill-health with the chance that she will not be able to resume her duties next session,

I would advise and strongly request, that she be paid a salary for the months of June, July and August, on account of her past efficient and faithful services.

Houses for Administrative Officers.

A very important addition to the plant of the New Citadel is the construction of a home on the grounds for the principal executive officers. While it is desirable to house all the members of the faculty on the campus, it is particularly important that the president, the commandant of cadets, and the quartermaster should live at the college. When it was found, therefore, that a balance from the \$300,000 barracks fund was available for officers quarters, and a contract was let for the construction of houses for this purpose, it marked a great day in the history of the Citadel.

These houses are now nearing completion and will be occupied during the coming summer.

When the bids for these buildings were opened, it was found that about \$12,000 would be needed to supplement the funds available for their construction, and the authority of the State Budget Committee was obtained to expend this amount from the tuition fees collected during the present calendar year. As most of these fees will be collected next Fall, and the buildings will be completed this summer and should be paid for then, it will be necessary for the Quartermaster to provide by a loan the necessary money in anticipation of the actual collection of the tuition fees.

The Old Citadel is still being used extensively for officers quarters, and even after those mentioned above have moved to the New Citadel, there will be 23 officers and families occupying apartments at Marion Square. It is evident that no building program can be considered at the present time for the removal of the entire faculty to Hampton Park, and that the old buildings at Marion Square will probably be occupied for some years to come. It will be necessary therefore that provision be made to keep these buildings in at least livable condition, and an item for their repair and upkeep should be put in the next budget. At present there are no funds available for this purpose, and the officers are required to bear the expense personally of any improvements made in the interior of their quarters.

In this connection, I will state that the public generally has little idea of the fact that the Old Citadel is still occupied, and frequent requests for the use of the building for all sorts of purposes are received. It is even likely that the Legislature will be approached from time to time with proposals to turn over this State property to other organizations. The fact that about 60 people connected with the Citadel faculty are being housed in these buildings makes it necessary for the State to reserve the use of the Old Citadel to the purposes of the college until sufficient accommodations can be provided at the new site.

During the summer vacation, there are always many things that need to be done in way of improvements, enlargements, and repairs. A special item of \$12,775 was appropriated by the Legislature for the extension of the sewerage, steam, water, gas and electric lines to the new buildings on the campus. The appropriations for equipment and up-keep can be supplemented in a small degree by cadet fees to do some other necessary things. Among these may be mentioned the fitting of new class-rooms in Murray Barracks, installation of secondary clocks, extension of telephone system, painting interior of Hospital, installing ventilator fans in the Mess Hall and new equipment in Kitchen and Laundry, building ammunition house, etc. The general authority of the Board is requested to do as much of this as funds will permit under the supervision of the Chairman and the president.

The contract for the new officers buildings does not provide for screening the doors and windows. I recommend that the Board authorize the construction of the necessary screens in our own carpenter-shop and installation by our own carpenters.

The growth of the Citadel at its new plant during the past few years had brought many problems into the immediate field for consideration which we thought might be deferred for future action. The construction of the Main College Building between the present Wings is a pressing need even now, not only for additional class-rooms but to provide an assembly-hall of a capacity sufficient to accommodate the entire student-body. A Library Building is also an immediate need; and an Engineering Building would be a great and valuable accession to our building equipment. The construction of a stadium around our athletic field, and of a causeway to the Ashley River for a Boat House and Swimming Platform would be also worthy monuments to any of our well-to-do alumni who would like to do something useful and enduring for their Alma Mater. The truly wonderful example of Mr. Andrew B. Murray, and the extent of his benefactions to the Citadel, form, in my opinion, one of the most remarkable, out-standing, and important episodes in the entire history of the institution.

I respectfully present to the Board for reelection for the year beginning September 20th, 1927, the following officers and professors at the standard salaries attached to the respective positions

Military Staff.

Major Wm. C. Miller, Commandant of Cadets,
Major E.M. Tiller, Quartermaster,
Major R.S. Cathcart, M.D., Surgeon,
Capt. C.L. Hair, Adjutant,
Capt. D.S. McAlister, Director of Cadet Affairs,
Mr. J.M. Leland, Y.M.C.A. Secretary.

Professors.

Major H.S. McGillivray, Professor of English,
Major Louis Knox, Professor of Chemistry,
Major L.S. LeTellier, Professor of Engineering,
Major N.F. Smith, Professor of Physics,
Major S.J. Williams, Professor of History,
Major H.C. Winship, Professor of Modern Languages,
Capt. C.L. Hair, Associate Prof. Mathematics,
Capt. C.F. Myers, Asst. Prof. Mathematics,
Capt. J. Anderson, Associate Prof. Engineering,
Capt. V.H. Dassel, Prof. of Business Administration,
Capt. A.E. Dufour, Associate Prof. Modern Languages,
Lieut. M.B. Kennedy, Asst. Professor of English,
Lieut. J.K. Coleman, Asst. Professor of History,
Lieut. R.M. Byrd, Asst. Professor of Chemistry,
Lieut. T.G. Carey, Asst. Professor of Physics,
Lieut. F.S. Pidcock, Asst. Prof. of Business Administration,
Lieut. R.M. Lyon, Asst. Professor History,
Lieut. W.M. Mebane, Asst. Professor Chemistry,
Lieut. L. Brenner, Asst. Professor Physics,
Lieut. Rehe H. Dricult, Asst. Prof. Modern Languages,
Lieut. St. J. R. Childs, Asst. Professor History,
Lieut. J.A. Saunders, Asst. Professor Mathematics,
Lieut. W.A. Zobel, Asst. Professor Engineering,
Lieut. C.T. Razor, Asst. Professor Mathematics

The following assistant-professors have resigned, and expect to pursue advanced university work next year:

Lieut. R.B. Harris, Assistant-professor English,
Lieut. R.E. Haymaker, Assistant-professor English.

Just after the beginning of the second semester, Lieut. Bledsoe Kelly, asst. prof. Modern Languages, had a nervous break-down which made it necessary for him to leave the Citadel. A temporary arrangement was made with two members of the senior class to take charge of his classes until the end of the present session.

In place of these three assistants, I respectfully submit the names of the following:

Mr. L.A. Prouty, Assistant-professor of English,
Mr. Maurice Chaudon, Asst.-Prof. Modern Languages,
Mr. John I. Owen, Assitant-professor English.

As to rank, I recommend that Lieutenants Kennedy and Coleman, who have had five or more years service, be promoted to the rank of Captain. Also, that Mr. L.A. Prouty, Asst.-Prof. of English, be elected Registrar with the rank of Captain, and that Messrs. Chaudon and Owen be elected with the rank of 1st Lieutenant

Respectfully submitted,

O. J. Bond
O. J. Bond,
President.

1. ✓ Chairman and president be authorized to engage additional teachers if necessary.
 2. ✓ Advance expenses of Rifle Team, to be refunded, and appropriate \$150 for incidental expenses. *if no more be necessary*
 3. ✓ Change in uniform to be regulated by conditions of economy and practicability. *com - pres + chairman*
 4. Regulation regarding use of tobacco. *aye*
 5. Engage Sergt. Alslov at salary of \$450. *aye & permiss*
 6. Capt. McAlister to be relieved of duties of Registrar, and Mr. L.A. Prouty elected as Registrar at a salary of \$600. *cp*
 7. Five hundred dollars put in budget for "chapel services", and ministers paid \$15 per Sunday. *aye*
 8. Resolutions of thanks to Medical College. *President*
 9. Screening new officers houses. *aye*
 10. New professors elected.
- II Three months summer salary paid Mrs Gasque, adopted.

Charleston, S.C, October 18th, 1927

Regular meeting of the Board of Visitors was held this day at the Citadel at 10.30 a.m.

Present Mr Jno.P.Thomas, Chairman, and Messrs Spivey-Still-Hammond-Dozier Hutchinson-Westmoreland-Padgett-Keith and President Bond.

The customary salute was given the Board by the Artillery squad and a review of the Corps by the Board was a very pleasant feature. The Corps made a fine appearance and created a good impression in view of the short time the Cadets had been in barracks. The Board inspected the Murray barracks and the enlarged Mess Hall, which occupies perhaps the entire length of the Barracks building, and they were much pleased with the general conditions for the care of the Cadets.

The Corps was granted leave in consequence of the Board meeting. The Senior class was granted authority to visit the State Fair at Columbia. The Minutes of the meeting June 6th, 1927, were read and no objection being noted, were confirmed.

Attention was called to a very complimentary notice copied from a recent article in a Savannah paper commenting on the fine appearance of the Cadets on their recent trip to play foot ball at the new Stadium Savannah, and the President was requested to issue an order commending the Corps and also write Col Grayson, the author of the article and send him a copy of the order. adopted.

Charleston, S.C, October 19th, 1927.

General Order
No.....)

The Board of Visitors has received with great satisfaction the favorable reports from Camp McClelland and Fort Moultrie of the work of the Cadets of the Citadel R.O.T.C. units which were in attendance there during the summer.

At these camps, where students from many institutions are assembled, and where a strict observation is made of the conduct of the students, the Cadets have an unusual opportunity of reflecting credit and distinction upon their college. That the Citadel Cadets, by their attention to duty and their deportment maintained the high traditions of their institution is a matter of pride to the Board.

The letter from Col Grayson, of Savannah, who wrote in such high praise of the conduct of the Cadets at the recent foot-ball game in that City is another instance which the Board notices with approval, and it desires to express in published orders its commendation of these examples of the soldierly and gentlemanly bearing of the Cadets, -conduct which is to be expected of them, of course, but none the less praiseworthy on that account.

By order of the Board,
O.J. Bond, President.

Charleston, S.C, October 20th, 1927

Colonel: William.L. Grayson,
Savannah, Ga

My dear Col. Grayson:

The Board of Visitors of the Citadel were in annual session here on day before yesterday, and during their deliberations had occasion to refer to the very complimentary letter which you wrote about the cadets at the Mercer-Citadel game in your city a few weeks ago. The Board greatly appreciates the praise which you gave our boys, and are proud that their conduct deserved the notice and commendation of yourself and

others while they were in your City. In an institution like the Citadel, where the uniform immediately advertises it for good or for adverse report, it is particularly gratifying when the conduct of the students wins applause.

Please accept the thanks of the Board for your kind thoughts and for your much-appreciated letter.

Sincerely yours,
O.J. Bond, President.
Savannah, Ga, October 22d, 1927

Col. O.J. Bond, President,
The Citadel, Charleston, S.C.

My dear Col Bond:-

I greatly appreciate your very kind letter of Oct 20th. First, let me assure you that the letter I wrote was voluntary and was inspired by the gentlemanly conduct of the boys who represent your splendid institution. After forming my own opinion, and after having heard so many kind things said by our Citizens of Savannah, I just wanted you to know in what high esteem the young gentlemen of the Citadel were held in the City of Savannah.

I sincerely trust that at some future day it may be our pleasure to again have the boys with us, and that if, at any time, I can be of any service to the student body of the Citadel, to Capt McAlister, your athletic director, or yourself, I shall only be too glad to contribute my services.

Cordially and faithfully yours,
William L. Grayson
Chairman Citizens Stadium Committee.

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VISIT STATE FAIR: By Col Hammond: That the Corps visit the State Fair during 1928, for at least a day or two. That President Bond find out the cost of taking the Corps to the State Fair and report to the Board. adopted.

CAMP ANNISTON, Ala: The President was requested to publish an order to the Corps of Cadets, commending the Junior Unit of the R.O.T.C. for the fine showing made by the Cadets during the summer encampment, the Boards attention being called to the fact that the Citadel was given first place among the units in attendance. adopted. Order published by President Oct 19th/27

MURRAY BARRACKS AND BUILDINGS

FOR PROFESSORS:

The Chairman, stated the buildings have been completed and are satisfactory, and that Mr Murray had completed all his

engagements and made payments amounting to \$ 150,000.00. Attached to these Minutes is an exact cost of the Cadet Barracks Building, President's house and the Officers barracks. (See page 344)
Col Spivey, moved that the Building Committee be commended and congratulated upon their success in the erection of these buildings, adopted.

RECESS:- At this period, President Bond, on behalf of Mrs Bond and himself invited the Board to dinner in their new home recently completed. By Mr Hutchinson, that the invitation be accepted with pleasure, and the thanks of the Board are hereby expressed for a very pleasant hour in their company. adopted.

Maj R.G. Thomas, wrote the Board asking that his salary as Professor Emeritus, discontinued by the Board in the budget of 1927 be reinstated in view of the fact that the Highway Dept, by whom he was employed would discontinue his salary after 15th November 1927.

By Col Hammond: That the salary of Maj R.G. Thomas, as Professor Emeritus, at \$ 100.00 per month be paid him if allowed as entered in the Budget, 1928

SALARY PRESIDENT BOND: By Col Spivey: That the salary paid President Bond, be increased in the Budget for 1928 to \$ 7.500. per annum, adopted.

BENEFICIARIES: The age limit for beneficiaries shall be raised to twenty-one years so that the regulation will be; a beneficiary must not be less than sixteen nor more than twenty-one years of age. Provided, that if a boy is a graduate of a high school the lower limit of sixteen may be modified. adopted.

CADET CARLYSLE: That the scholarship allowed this Cadet be for FOUR years adopted.

COLUMBIA MEETING: By Gen'l Dozier; That the Chairman call a meeting of the Board in Columbia the day that the Budget Committee appears before the Committee of Ways and Means and Finance. adopted

Director Cadet Affairs: Referring to suggestions made by the Director of Cadet Affairs in a written communication to the President, it was moved and adopted. That the Director of Cadet Affairs make such rules and regulations as will meet with the approval of Commandant and President.

Building Committee: This Committee reported that in accordance with the instructions of the Board they had called for bids as per copy of Ad on file, for Gas Lines, Water Lines, Sanitary Sewerage, Roof Drainage Lines, and received six estimates, excepting the Chas. Eng. & Cont Co, the lowest bidder for \$ 3474.00. The estimates for Steam heating where from four firms, the lowest being from H.M. Jackson & Co, Inc for \$ 11,176.00, was accepted. report was approved and adopted.

The Budget 1928: This Budget was discussed in detail, many questions being asked by Members of the Board of expenditures, especially where there was any increase shown over 1927. The Board finally adopted the budget for 1928 as a whole for \$ 224,998.71. The only changes made was an increase in the salary of President from \$ 5,000 to \$ 7,500 in line with the salaries of other State institutions, also added \$ 1200 for salary of Professor Emeritus to be paid Maj R.G. Thomas. An addition was made for buildings of \$ 400,000 as a separate item.

REPORT OF PRESIDENT: The current session opened on September ~~20th~~ 20th with an enrolment of 720 Cadets distributed among the classes as follows- Seniors 80-Juniors 123-Sophomores 161-Freshmen 356; These figures for each of the classes are the largest that we have ever had at the Citadel.

During the past summer, the following new assistant professors have been elected and their names are presented to the Board for confirmation-

- Capt. L.A. Prouty, Registrar. Asst. Prof. Mathematics.
- Lieut. J.A. Tiedemann, Asst. Prof. Business Administration.
- Lieut. J.G. Harrison, Asst. Pro. English.
- Lieut. J.J. Owen, Asst. Pro. English.
- Lieut. J.H. Watkins, Asst. Prof. Chemistry.
- Lieut. Emile. Telle, Asst. Prof. Modern Languages.
- Lieut. N.R. Redman, Asst. Prof. Business Administration.

The services of Dr. R.S. McElwee, Commissioner of the Bureau of Port Development of Charleston, have been engaged for the session for a 3-hour course in International Relations. Mr Seabrook has been employed as an additional instructor in Mathematics for the first semester, and it may be that he will be needed for the balance of the session.

Gen'l Dozier moved confirmation of these appointments. adopted.

The Board approved the suggestions of the President regarding the erection of other buildings for the increased number of Cadets in the enlargement of facilities for class-room and laboratory work to relieve the congestion in the Junior and Freshman classes. An additional wing to the Hospital is also needed to provide proper facilities for the increased student-body.

His suggestions in connection with raising the tuition fee charged Cadets from \$ 40 to \$ 60 for South Carolina and a tuition fee of \$ 100 for C

750

from Cadets outside the State would not be burdensome nor too large & etc was discussed but final consideration was deferred to a subsequent meeting for final disposition. adopted.

MESS HALL: In referring to this subject; The President said "during the summer, when it became apparent that the number of new cadets would be unexpectedly large, an emergency force was put to work to extend the Mess Hall in order to accommodate the Corps. The Cost of this work as well as a balance to be paid on the Officer's houses will have to be met by the use of tuition fees, authority for which has been obtained from the Contingent Fund Committee. adopted.

BOARD MEETINGS:

Referring to the Board meeting to be held in Columbia, the day that the Budget Committee will appear before the Ways and Means and Finance Committee of the House and Senate.

Col Padgett, moved that the Chairman call all meetings of the Board the night before the day of the meeting at some hotel to be designated. adopted.

Respectfully

J. E. Smith
Secretary Board Visitors.

Board adjourned 4 p.m.

AS.
IRMAN
H.
RETARY

THE CITADEL
THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
CHARLESTON
OFFICE OF SECRETARY BOARD OF VISITORS

160 Meeting St
Charleston S C
May 17-1928

Mr. J.E.Smith, Secretary
Union Station,
City

Dear Mr. Smith:

As promised you sometime ago, I beg to
enclose herewith a memorandum showing the cost of
the Andrew B.Murray Barracks, President's House, Offi-
cers' Barracks and special contract of connecting up these
new buildings with the, heating, lighting and water system,
by H. M. Jackson & Co., Inc.

Yours truly,

J. P. Thomas
Chairman

JPT JCH

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"Andrew B. Murray" Barracks"	\$238,242.51	
Architects Fee	<u>14,294.55</u>	252,537.06
President's House	16,016.01	
6% Architects Fee	<u>960.96</u>	16,976.97
Officers' Barracks	43,235.57	
6% " "	<u>2,594.13</u>	<u>45,829.70</u>
		315,343.73
Connections by H M Jackson & Co. Inc	11,176.00	
6% Architects Fee	<u>670.56</u>	<u>11,846.56</u>
		\$327,190.29

780
720
60

THE CITADEL
THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
CHARLESTON

COL. O. J. BOND
PRESIDENT

October 18, 1927

To the Board of Visitors of The Citadel.

Gentlemen:

The current session opened on September 20th with an enrolment of 720 Cadets distributed among the classes as follows:

Seniors,	80
Juniors,	123
Sophomores,	161
Freshmen,	356.

These figures for each of the classes are the largest that we have ever had at the Citadel.) The class which graduated last June numbered 62 mem, and this is the record for size. As the casualties in the two upper classes are usually small, we have the prospect of about 80 graduates this year, and probably over a hundred next year.) With barracks accommodations limited to 720, it becomes necessary for us at this time to consider the probable size of the Corps at the end of the present year so that we may know what will be the necessary limit to be placed on the number of new cadets to be admitted next session.

Allowing for the graduating class, and a loss in the Junior, Sophomore, and Freshman Classes of 8%, 20% and 30% respectively, the size of the corps at the end of the year would be about 490, allowing for a Freshman class next year of 260. If the casualties in the Freshman Class should be somewhat greater, the limit of the Freshman Class would be raised.

It would seem to be reasonable to expect that the numbers in the respective classes at the end of the year would not fall below the following figures:

Juniors,	115
Sophomores,	130
Freshmen,	205
	<hr/>
	450

This would permit a Freshman Class of 300 men next year, and that appears to be the limit that should be set in future to the size of the Freshman Class so as to have a well-balanced Corps of Cadets, and not give undue crowding in the barracks.

The problem of the faculty is also very important in this connection. If the classes should become stabilized in size, a regular teaching force can be provided. This is not the case at present. This year, a congestion occurs in the Freshman Class, and a partial one in the Junior Class. It has been necessary to employ temporarily two additional teachers this year to meet the emergency. The modern language department is still carrying too heavy a load, and it is evident that it will be necessary next year to engage half a dozen additional teachers to provide for the increased work in all the departments.

During the past summer, the following new assistant professors have been elected and their names are presented to the Board for confirmation.

Capt. L.A. Prouty, Registrar. Asst. Prof. Mathematics.
 Lieut. J.A. Tiedemann, Asst. Prof. Business Administration.
 Lieut. J.G. Harrison, Asst. Prof. English.
 Lieut. J.J. Owen, Asst. Prof. English.
 Lieut. J.H. Watkins, Asst. Prof. Chemistry.
 Lieut. Emile Telle, Asst. Prof. Modern Languages.
 Lieut. W.R. Redman, Asst. Prof. Business Administration.

The services of Dr. R.S. McElwee, Commissioner of the Bureau of Port Development of Charleston, have been engaged for the session for a 3-hour course in International Relations. Mr. Seabrook has been employed as an additional instructor in mathematics for the first semester, and it may be that he will be needed for the balance of the session.

The problem of the faculty is also very important in this connection. With the increased number of cadets, and faculty, a corresponding enlargement of the facilities for class-room and laboratory work becomes necessary. At the present time, even with twelve additional class-rooms in Murray Barracks there is need for more room; and next year this situation will be very much more serious. The construction of the Main College Building is the most pressing need of the institution at this time. In it should be the administration offices, provision for an adequate library, and at least ten more class-rooms. The original plans call for such a building as this with a large auditorium in the rear. The latter is also much needed, as there is no place of assembly large enough for the Corps except the upper hall of the Alumni building, in which there is at present installed a number of "bleacher-seats" from the foot-ball field. Our Sunday morning services are held in this hall, but there should be a college auditorium, where the Commencement exercises and all assemblies of the Corps can be held.

Lieut. J.G. Harrison, Asst. Prof. English.
 Lieut. J.J. Owen, Asst. Prof. English.
 Lieut. J.H. Watkins, Asst. Prof. Chemistry.
 Lieut. Emile Telle, Asst. Prof. Modern Languages.
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The cost of this entire building, which would have to comport in architecture and construction with the other buildings, will necessarily be considerable. But it might be divided into two or even three separate programs if necessary, so that the amount required in any one year shall not be too large. It may be impossible to get an appropriation of \$400,000 at one time, but if one of \$150,000 could be obtained, this might put up the essential part of the Main ~~Existing~~ College building, leaving the auditorium and connections to a subsequent time.

An additional wing to the Hospital is also needed to provide proper facilities for the increased student-body.

During the past summer, when it became apparent that the number of new cadets would be unexpectedly large, an emergency force was put to work to extend the Mess Hall in order to accommodate the Corps. The cost of this as well as a balance to be paid on the Officers' houses will have to be met by the use of tuition fees, authority for which has been obtained from the Contingent Fund Committee.

In this connection, it might seem wise to the Board to consider the question of raising the tuition fees charged to pay cadets. A tuition fee of \$60 a year instead of \$40 for cadets from South Carolina, and a tuition fee of \$100 from Cadets outside the State would not be burdensome nor too large, and would materially increase the income of the Citadel available for building purposes. In the present Corps, as will be seen from the geographical distribution given below, there are 145 cadets from outside the State. A tuition fee of \$100 from each of these would therefore amount to \$14,500. While a number of pay cadets from the State apply for and obtain free tuition, it is probable that over four hundred will pay tuition this year, amounting to over \$16,000, - and if a fee of \$60 were charged, this figure would be over \$24,000. A total income of \$35,000 a year from tuition fees at the above rates ought to be reasonably expected, affording the basis of a very substantial building program.

Distribution of Cadet Corps by State.

Alabama,	10	Georgia,	46	Pennsylvania,	2
Arkansas,	2	Illinois,	1	Rhode Island,	1
California,	1	Mississippi,	1	South Carolina,	575
China,	6	North Carolina,	44	Tennessee,	9
Cuba,	1	New Jersey,	2	Texas,	2
Florida,	11	Panama,	1	Virginia,	3
				Total	720

Respectfully submitted,

O.J. Bond,
President.

BUDGET - THE CITADEL.

CLASSIFICATION	EXPENDITURE 1927 ESTIMATED	REQUESTS 1928
Maintenance.		
Salaries.		
1. President	\$5,000.00	5,000.00 7,500.-
2. Commandant	1,500.00	1,500.00
3. Quartermaster	3,600.00	3,600.00
4. Director of Student Affairs	2,400.00	2,400.00
5. Registrar & Asst. Prof. of Math.		1,200.-
6. Adjutant	500.00	2,400.00
7. Y.M.C.A. Secty. & Postmstr.	2,000.00	500.00
8. Secty. Board of Visitors	300.00	2,000.00
9. Secty. to President	1,200.00	300.00
10. Secty. to Quartermaster	1,000.00	1,500.00
11. Secty. to Commandant	450.00	1,200.00
12. Secty. to Registrar	1,200.00	450.00
13. Professor of English	3,000.00	1,200.00
14. " " Chemistry	3,000.00	3,000.00
15. " " Engineering	3,000.00	3,000.00
16. " History & Pol. Science	3,000.00	3,000.00
17. " Physics	3,000.00	3,000.00
18. " Modern Languages	3,000.00	3,000.00
19. " Business Administration	2,500.00	3,000.00
20. Prof. International Relations		2,500.00
21. Assoc. Prof. Mathematics	2,500.00	600.00
22. Asst. Prof. Mathematics	2,500.00	2,500.00
23. Assoc. Prof. Engineering	2,500.00	2,500.00
24. Assoc. Prof. Mod. Languages	2,500.00	2,500.00
25. Assoc. Prof. English	2,400.00	2,500.00
26. Assoc. Prof. History & Pol. Science	2,298.86	2,400.00
27. Asst. Prof. Military Science (4)		2,000.00
28. Asst. Prof. Chemistry	1,909.70	2,036.04
29. Asst. Prof. Physics	1,909.70	2,036.04
30. Asst. Prof. Math. (2)	3,750.00	3,819.40
31. Asst. Prof. Physics	1,875.00	1,909.70
32. Asst. " Engineering	1,875.00	1,909.70
33. Asst. Prof. History & Pol. Science (2)	3,750.00	3,819.40
34. Asst. Prof. Modern Languages	1,909.70	1,909.70
35. Asst. Prof. English (2)	3,750.00	3,750.00
36. Asst. Prof. Chemistry	1,875.00	1,875.00
37. Asst. Prof. Mod. Languages	1,875.00	1,875.00
38. Asst. Prof. Business Administration (2)	1,875.00 (1)	3,750.00
39. Instructor in Math.		1,200.00
40. Asst. Profs. (7) for 3 1/3 mos. @ \$156.25 per mo.		3,645.81
41. Librarian	1,200.00	1,200.00
42. Band Instructor	675.00	675.00

CLASSIFICATION

EXPENDITURE
1927 ESTIMATEDREQUESTS
1928.

43.	Surgeon	2,500.00	2,500.00
44.	Matron of Hospital	1,500.00	1,500.00
45.	Asst. Matron Hospital	480.00	480.00
46.	Engineer	2,300.00	2,300.00
47.	Carpenter	1,500.00	1,500.00
48.	Ordinance Sergeant	1,500.00	1,500.00
49.	Supt. of Grounds	1,200.00	1,200.00
50.	Qm. Storekeeper	---	450.00
51.	Night Watchman	1,040.00	1,040.00
52.	Matron Mess Hall	600.00	600.00
Total Salaries		\$95,197.96	\$107,430.79
Wages.			
	Janitors, Laborers, firemen, Hospital Orderly, Hospital cook, etc.	14,500.00	19,502.00
Emergency Help.			
	Nurses for Hospital	300.00	300.00
	Chapel Exercises	---	500.00
TOTAL PERSONAL SERVICE		\$109,997.96	\$127,732.79
Contractual Services.			
	Freight, Express & Delivery	500.00	500.00
	Travel	2,350.00	2,750.00
	Telegraph & Telephone	750.00	800.00
	Repairs	5,000.00	11,300.00
	Printing & Advertising	2,300.00	2,750.00
	Water, Light & Power,	4,500.00	6,000.00
Total	Contractual Services	\$15,400.00	\$24,100.00
Supplies.			
	Fuel	6,000.00	9,000.00
	Feed & Veterinary	250.00	250.00
	Office	2,000.00	2,400.00
	Laundry	650.00	750.00
	Medical	700.00	900.00
	Educational	400.00	500.00
	Motor Vehicle	400.00	450.00
	Dry Goods	750.00	1,000.00
	Other Supplies	1,500.00	2,000.00
Total Supplies		\$12,650.00	\$ 17,250.00

Fixed Charges & Contributions.

Rents, A.D.T. System	564.47	564.94
Insurance:		
General	2,000.00	2,000.00
Carnegie Retirement	3,266.38	3,339.48
Aid for Education, 78 Beneficiary		
Scholarships	20,400.00	20,400.00
Contributions	150.00	275.00
Total Fixed Charges & Contrib.	\$26,380.85	\$26,579.42

MATERIALS.

	\$12,775.00	\$8,300.00
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EQUIPMENT.

Office	450.00	500.00
Household	7,500.00	4,000.00
Live Stock	---	125.00
Educational	2,000.00	7,546.50
Other Equipment	150.00	965.00
Total Equipment	\$10,100.00	\$13,136.50

TOTAL MAINTENANCE

	\$187,303.81	\$217,098.71
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PERMANENT IMPROVEMENTS.

Non-structural Improvements.		
Surfacing roadway around Parade		
Ground	----	3,500.00
Ground Lights for Hospital &		
Officers' Quarters	----	200.00
Grading & Draining	1,000.00	500.00
Total Permanent Improvements	\$1,000.00	\$4,200.00

TOTAL - THE CITADEL

	\$188,303.81	\$221,298.71
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3700.

221,998.71

2570

BUDGET - THE CITADEL.

CLASSIFICATION	EXPENDITURE 1927 ESTIMATED	REQUESTS 1928
Maintenance.		
Salaries.		
1. President	\$5,000.00	\$7,500.00
2. Commandant	1,500.00	1,500.00
3. Quartermaster	3,600.00	3,600.00
4. Director of Student Affairs	2,400.00	2,400.00
5. Registrar & Asst. Prof. of <i>5/2 Pro, Emeritus</i> Math.	---	1,200.00
6. Adjutant	500.00	500.00
7. Y.M.C.A. Secty. & Postmstr.	2,000.00	2,000.00
8. Secty. Board of Visitors	300.00	300.00
9. Secty. to President	1,200.00	1,500.00
10. Secty. to Quartermaster	1,000.00	1,200.00
11. Secty. to Commandant	450.00	450.00
12. Secty. to Registrar	1,200.00	1,200.00
13. Professor of English	3,000.00	3,000.00
14. " " Chemistry	3,000.00	3,000.00
15. " " Engineering	3,000.00	3,000.00
16. " History & Pol. Science	3,000.00	3,000.00
17. " Physics	3,000.00	3,000.00
18. " Modern Languages	3,000.00	3,000.00
19. " Business Administration	2,500.00	2,500.00
20. Prof. International Relations	---	600.00
21. Assoc. Prof. Mathematics	2,500.00	2,500.00
22. Asst. Prof. Mathematics	2,500.00	2,500.00
23. Assoc. Prof. Engineering	2,500.00	2,500.00
24. Assoc. Prof. Mod. Languages	2,500.00	2,500.00
25. Assoc. Prof. English	2,400.00	2,400.00
26. Assoc. Prof. History & Pol. Science	2,298.86	2,400.00
27. Asst. Prof. Military Science (4)	----	2,000.00
28. Asst. Prof. Chemistry	1,909.70	2,036.04
29. Asst. Prof. Physics	1,909.70	2,036.04
30. Asst. Prof. Math. (2)	3,750.00	3,819.40
31. Asst. Prof. Physics	1,875.00	1,909.70
32. Asst. " Engineering	1,875.00	1,909.70
33. Asst. Prof. History & Pol. Science (2)	3,750.00	3,819.40
34. Asst. Prof. Modern Lang- uages	1,909.70	1,909.70
35. Asst. Prof. English (2)	3,750.00	3,750.00
36. Asst. Prof. Chemistry	1,875.00	1,875.00
37. Asst. Prof. Mod. Languages	1,875.00	1,875.00
38. Asst. Prof. Business Admin- istration (2)	1,875.00 (1)	3,750.00
39. Instructor in Math.	---	1,200.00
40. Asst. Profs. (7) for 3 1/3 mos. @ \$156.25 per mo.	---	3,645.81
41. Librarian	1,200.00	1,200.00
42. Band Instructor	675.00	675.00

CLASSIFICATION	EXPENDITURE 1927 ESTIMATED	REQUESTS 1928.
43. Surgeon	2,500.00	2,500.00
44. Matron of Hospital	1,500.00	1,500.00
45. Asst. Matron Hospital	480.00	480.00
46. Engineer	2,300.00	2,300.00
47. Carpenter	1,500.00	1,500.00
48. Ordnance Sergeant	1,500.00	1,500.00
49. Supt. of Grounds	1,200.00	1,200.00
50. Qm. Storekeeper	---	450.00
51. Night Watchman	1,040.00	1,040.00
52. Matron Mess Hall	600.00	600.00
Total Salaries	\$95,197.96	\$107,430.79
Wages.		
Janitors, Laborers, firemen, Hospital Orderly, Hospital cook, etc.	14,500.00	19,502.00
Emergency Help.		
Nurses for Hospital	300.00	300.00
Chapel Exercises	---	500.00
TOTAL PERSONAL SERVICE	\$109,997.96	\$127,732.79
Contractual Services.		
Freight, Express & Delivery	500.00	500.00
Travel	2,350.00	2,750.00
Telegraph & Telephone	750.00	800.00
Repairs	5,000.00	11,300.00
Printing & Advertising	2,300.00	2,750.00
Water, Light & Power,	4,500.00	6,000.00
Total Contractual Services	\$15,400.00	\$24,100.00
Supplies.		
Fuel	6,000.00	9,000.00
Feed & Veterinary	250.00	250.00
Office	2,000.00	2,400.00
Laundry	650.00	750.00
Medical	700.00	900.00
Educational	400.00	500.00
Motor Vehicle	400.00	450.00
Dry Goods	750.00	1,000.00
Other Supplies	1,500.00	2,000.00
Total Supplies	\$12,650.00	\$ 17,250.00

CLASSIFICATION	EXPENDITURE 1927 ESTIMATED	REQUESTS 1928
Fixed Charges & Contributions.		
Rents, A.D.T. System	564.47	564.94
Insurance:		
General	2,000.00	2,000.00
Carnegie Retirement	3,266.38	3,339.48
Aid for Education, 78 Beneficiary		
Scholarships	20,400.00	20,400.00
Contributions	150.00	275.00
Total Fixed Charges & Contrib.	\$26,380.85	\$26,579.42
MATERIALS.		
	\$12,775.00	\$8,300.00
EQUIPMENT.		
Office	450.00	500.00
Household	7,500.00	4,000.00
Live Stock	---	125.00
Educational	2,000.00	7,546.50
Other Equipment	150.00	965.00
Total Equipment	\$10,100.00	\$13,136.50
TOTAL MAINTENANCE	\$187,303.81	\$217,098.71
PERMANENT IMPROVEMENTS.		
Non-structural Improvements.		
Surfacing roadway around Parade		
Ground	----	3,500.00
Ground Lights for Hospital &		
Officers' Quarters	----	200.00
Grading & Draining	1,000.00	500.00
Total Permanent Improvements	\$1,000.00	\$4,200.00
TOTAL - THE CITADEL	\$188,303.81	\$221,298.71

224,998.71
- 3700
400-000.00

Buildings