

THE CITADEL

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NOTE

^{XIV}
This is Volume ~~4~~ of the War Diary of General Mark W. Clark.

Jan. 47 thru 25 March 47

Classification canceled or
changed to UNCLASSIFIED
by authority of CG, AGF, by

GEN. MARK W. CLARK, USA,

Edwin Blaward

Col G S C

Apr 25, 1950

*Before X Mor - Patterson Ad
advised me. Byrnes wanted me
London life as his Deputy on Austria treaty -
I had been wanting to leave - Talk with Ike 2
re SK -*

D I A R Y

OF

GENERAL MARK W. CLARK

1947

VIENNA, JANUARY 1 1947: General Clark remained at his home throughout the day. In the morning he took a long walk and later had lunch with Mrs. Clark. In the afternoon he rested and beginning at 1600 hours he and Mrs. Clark had an "At Home" for the senior staff members of USFA Headquarters and State Department, the members of the foreign legations in Vienna, the senior officers of the three Allied elements and the Austrian Cabinet. In the evening he had dinner with the family at the villa.

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VIENNA, JANUARY 2 1947: General Clark arrived at his office at 1000 hours. He worked on accumulated correspondence and then had a conference with Colonel Oxx. At 1100 hours he received Mr. Church of the New York City National Bank. Mr. Church is in Vienna doing some reparations work for his concern in New York. After seeing Mr. Church, the General conferred with Mr. Erhardt and then saw General Tate. After covering several routine matters with General Hickey, the General left his office for the villa where he had lunch with Mrs. Clark and spent the remainder of the day.

General Clark sent the following message to Col Donald N. Wackwith, Mil Attache, US Embassy, Athens, Greece, info to Secstate, State Dept, and War Dept, SECRET P-6501:

"Ref your 517-46 and Amb MacVeagh's message to the Sec of State, there is some misunderstanding. Pls inform the Ambassador that I have never initiated a request to visit Greece. On the contrary when the subject of such a visit was brought to my attn through Col Norman Fiske, former Mil Adv to Am Commission in Greece and now Senior Am member of Mil Mission to the Ital Army in Rome, I was under the impression that I was being invited by the Greek Gov. Upon receipt of this info I replied that at some later date I might be able to make such a visit."

The foregoing telegram was in regard to the following received Dec 29:

"Info directly recd that you desire to visit Greece. Have discussed matter with Amb who feels that visit would be highly acceptable to Greek Gov and majority Greek people and also accord well with other indications of growing US interest this region. However, as Greek problems now being actively considered in Wash in connection with forthcoming UNO investigation of border troubles, he believes visit should first be cleared with Dept of State. If decided on, he feels no formal invitation necessary, but Greek Gov should be advised and given chance to offer you hospitality as a guest of the Greek State if it so desires."

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VIENNA, JANUARY 3 1947: General Clark arrived at his office at 0945 hours. He first saw General Hickey and then conferred with General Tate. At 1030 hours Colonel McLean, Judge Advocate, presented several court martial cases to the General for review. After seeing Colonel Grogan, General Clark conferred with Mr. Erhardt and then with General Hickey and Colonel Oxx. General Clark again saw Colonel Grogan and later saw Colonel Howard who brought in a top secret G-2 report received from a Russian officer who had given our G-2 information concerning Russian activities. General Clark next saw Seymour Freidin, war correspondent of the Herald Tribune, and then Colonel Ladue, who discussed the arrival of General Schultz, his replacement, and also the visit of the New York Philharmonic Orchestra to Vienna. The General had lunch at the Bank Building and then saw General Hickey, who was followed by Mr. Christenberry. General Clark left the office at 1530 hours and walked part way to his villa where he spent the remainder of the day.

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VIENNA, JANUARY 4, 1947: General Clark arrived at his office at 0930 hours after having walked from the villa. After going over some notes on the peace treaty the General attended a conference in the Bank Building with assembled specialists. The subject discussed by them was the prospective peace treaty with Austria. The conference ended at 1230 hours and General Clark immediately left his office for his villa where he had lunch. He had dinner in the evening at home with Mrs. Clark.

General Clark received the following message from War Department, 88995: EYES ONLY FOR CLARK PERSONAL FROM HANDY.

"As you doubtless know there have been reports in the press as to the contemplated changes in command in Europe. In view of the situation existing and the many inquiries received by the War Dept, consider it advisable that official release be made. The proposed release, after a statement concerning the change in the European Theater, reads as quoted below as far as change in Austria and your new assignment is concerned. Pls let me have any comments or suggestions you may desire to make on the text of the release. Would like to make the release on Monday, Jan 6. It is contemplated that Keyes orders will be issued at the time the release is made, effective Jan 10.

"Text of Statement: "General Clark, Commander in Chief of the US Forces of Occupation in Aus, has been selected to command the 6th Army with Hqs at San Francisco, California. He will succeed the late Gen Joseph Stilwell.

"Gen Clark was deputy commander in chief of the forces landing in No.

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Africa in 1942 and, in Jan of 1943, assumed command of the 5th Army which he led during the campaigns in Italy. He became commanding General of the 15th Army Group in the Med Theater of Operations in Dec, 1944, holding this position until he was named commander in chief of the US Forces of Occupation in Aus in June, 1945. Lt Gen Geoffrey Keyes will relinquish his present assignment as Commanding General of the 3rd Army in Germany and become deputy to General Clark in Aus about Jan 10, 1947. He will succeed Gen Clark upon the latter's departure for the US at a date not yet determined.

"After combat service in North Africa, Sicily and Italy, General Keyes in Sept 1945 was appointed Commanding General of the 7th Army while that organization was serving as part of the US Forces of Occupation in the European Theater. He was assigned to Command the Third Army in April of 1946."

In reply to the above General Clark sent the following SECRET: EYES ONLY to Gen Handy: "Ref your WAR 88995. Agree with your contemplated release. Suggest, however, that at end of part 2 after the sentence which reads "He will succeed Gen Clark upon the latter's departure for the US at a date not yet determined" there be added the following "probably after the completion of the forthcoming discussions of the Aus treaty where Gen Clark will act as deputy to Mr. Byrnes". The addition of this phrase will allay the current worry among Aus Governmental officials that I may leave before discussions of treaty."

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VIENNA, JANUARY 5, 1946: General Clark remained at his villa throughout the day. In the morning he received an EYES ONLY cable from General Handy stating that the War Department was to release on Monday the reassignment of the General as Commander of Sixth Army at San Francisco. General Clark conferred with Colonel Grogan on the press release and dictated a reply to the cable, incorporating some changes in the release. He had lunch at his villa and in the afternoon took a walk. In the evening the General and Mrs. Clark were dinner guests of General and Mrs. Dager.

General Clark received the following message from General Handy, EYES ONLY, 89010: "Ref your P-6511, 5 Jan, release will be made here tomorrow 6 Jan 1947 with changes as indicated by you."

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VIENNA, JANUARY 6, 1947: General Clark arrived at his office at 0900 hours. Because of the cold building, the General returned to his villa where he went over several official documents and then dictated personal correspondence. After lunch in his home the General returned to the office where he saw Mr. Erhardt and Colonel Grogan. At 1430 hours General Schultz, new ISB head, conferred with General Clark and then Mr. Erhardt again saw the General. After conferring with Colonel Oxx, General Clark left Headquarters for his villa where he spent the remainder of the day."

General Clark received the following letter from Hilde Figl, wife of Chancellor Figl:

"It was a great pleasure and satisfaction to me, when, after the Christmas celebration of the Old Vienna Association, I saw the children with plentiful gifts and their parents going home, and I was aware of the fact that they would be happy for a few hours."

"It is you, dear General, who contributed the greatest part to the full success of this entertainment and put all that at our disposal, what I and my coworkers could never have offered the children. I am expressing my most sincere thanks for all this in the name of the Old Vienna Association, the children who received the gifts by the Old Vienna Association and last, but not least, also on my behalf.

"I think, after this festivity you may feel assured that you have conquered the hearts of the little Austrians too, and this, I assume, constitutes the most beautiful thanks for you.

"With best wishes for the New Year, which may bring you much success, and the kindest regards to you and your family"

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VIENNA, JANUARY 7, 1947: General Clark arrived at his office at 0900 hours. He first conferred with General Tate and at 0930 hours held a long conference with Colonel Oxx covering the ten items on the proposed peace treaty for Austria. After the close of this conference, General Tate saw General Clark again and was followed by Mr. Erhardt. At 1100 hours General Clark had a long conference with Mr. Christenberry who has completed an investigation of the club and mess facilities in Vienna and who at this time gave the General his recommendations. Mr. Christenberry will leave tomorrow by way of PanAm to return to New York. General Clark had lunch at his villa and returned at 1345 hours to confer with Minister Gruber (Foreign Minister) at 1400 hours. Immediately following the conference with Dr. Gruber, General Clark completed all accumulated correspondence and then left for his villa. In the evening he had dinner with Colonel and Mrs. Sullivan in celebration of Colonel Sullivan's birthday.

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VIENNA, JANUARY 8, 1947: General Clark arrived at his office at 0900 hours. He conferred immediately with General Tate and then with Mr. Erhardt on the assignment of General Marshall as Secretary of State, following Mr. Byrnes' resignation. General Clark worked on official correspondence and then held a long conference with General Tate on food preparation for the 1200 hours conference with Col. General Kurasov, the Russian commander. At 1030 hours General Clark decorated Colonels Sullivan, Howard and D'Orsa in an informal ceremony, in his office, and immediately following saw Colonel McLean on four court martial cases. General Kurasov arrived at 1200 hours and conferred with General Clark until 1315 hours on the food situation, Russian recreation activities in the American Zone and permanent passes for war correspondence for Budapest and Bucharest. After lunch General Clark conferred with the Soviet General again for a short time and after the departure of the Soviet Commander held a press conference attended by the following:

Seymour Freidin	New York Herald Tribune
John MacCormac	New York Times
M. W. Werner	United Press
G. K. Hoddenfeld	Associated Press
Ernest Leiser	Stars and Stripes
Caroline Camp	Stars and Stripes
Theodore Kaghan	Wiener Kurier
Samual Grossman	AND

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General Clark conferred with Colonel Grogan and then with General Tate after which he left his office at 1600 hours for the villa. In the evening he and Mrs. Clark were dinner guests of Colonel and Mrs. Pesek.

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VIENNA, ENROUTE TO BRUSSELS, JANUARY 9, 1947: General Clark left his villa at 0830 hours and drove to Franz Josef Bahnhof where he boarded his private train enroute to Brussels and London for the deputy conferences on the Austrian peace treaty. On hand to see him off were Generals Tate and Hickey, Colonel and Mrs. Sullivan, Colonel & Mrs. Howard and Colonel Grogan. General Clark spent the entire day on the train and was accompanied as far as Salzburg by General Collins and Lt. Tucker. After dinner the General and family saw the movie "My Darling Clementine" and then retired early.

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BRUSSELS, JANUARY 10, 1947: General Clark's train arrived at Aachen at 0905 hours and was met by Lt. Col. Ridgeway Smith of the American Embassy at Brussels. Colonel Smith escorted General and Mrs. Clark, Ann and Major Luther to the home of Colonel Solborg, Military Attache, where they were to stay while in Brussels. After lunch with Colonel and Mrs. Solborg, Ambassador and Mrs. Kirk, and Colonel and Mrs. Clair Armstrong, the General, accompanied by Colonel Solborg, paid a visit to the Minister of National Defense. At 1600 hours General Clark, with Ambassador Kirk, called on the Foreign Minister and immediately following went to the Royal Palace at which time the General was presented by Prince Regent Charles with the Belgian Croix de Guerre and the Grand Officer of the Crown decorations. General Clark returned to Colonel Solborg's home and in the evening attended a dinner given by Ambassador and Mrs. Kirk.

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BRUSSELS, JANUARY 11, 1947: General Clark, accompanied by Mrs. Clark and Ann, spent the entire morning shopping and sightseeing around Brussels. At noon they had lunch at the Savoy Restaurant and then returned to Colonel Solborg's home. After resting for a short while, the General's group attended a cocktail party given by Ambassador Kirk at the Embassy. Immediately following this party General and Mrs. Clark and Ann attended a dinner given by the Minister of National Defense.

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BRUSSELS ENROUTE TO LONDON, JANUARY 12, 1947: General Clark left for the Brussels airport at 1015 hours accompanied by Colonel Solborg. He was met there by Ambassador Kirk, who came out to bid the General goodbye. At 1100 hours the General's B-17 piloted by Lt. Colonel Moore, left Melsbrook Airport enroute to Bovington Airport, London. The plane landed 1140 hours, London time. Colonel Carnes B. Lee, Assistant Military Attache, an old friend of the General, met General Clark's party and escorted them to Hotel Dorchester where they will stay while in London. After lunch General Clark saw Colonel Oxx, who had just arrived with the rest of the Austrian delegation, consisting of: Colonel E. Howard, Lt. Colonel James Rundell, Mr. Marget, Miss Dorothy Davis, Mr. James Garrison, Mr. Natirbov. Also arriving from the USA at 2030 hours were Ware Adams and Francis William-

son and Mr. Charles Rogers of the State Department. After learning that the party did not have proper accommodations, General Clark sent Colonel Oxx to talk with Mr. Robert Read, who is acting as Administrative Officer for the US Delegation. General Clark remained at the hotel the balance of the day and again saw Colonel Oxx at 1700 hours. After the light dinner, the General retired.

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LONDON, JANUARY 13, 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at his hotel and, accompanied by Ambassador Robert Murphy, of the German Delegation, walked from the Hotel Dorchester to the office in the Navy Building, 20 Grosvenor Square. Mr. Murphy is acting as the deputy for the peace talks for Germany. General Clark spent the greater part of the morning in conference with Col. Oxx and other members of the delegation and at 1030 hours was photographed by Mr. Mott of INS. Later in the morning he saw Jack Smith of Reuters. At 1245 hours General Clark had lunch at the Travelers Club with Lord Hood, who is the British deputy for Austria. He returned to his office at 1415 hours and at 1430 held a conference with Colonel Oxx, Mr. Read and Mr. Williamson, who had arrived from Washington to act as Chief Political Advisor for the Austrian Element. At 1530 hours the General was interviewed by A. J. Steinkopf (AP), Jack Smith (Reuters), Christopher Forbes-Adams (Yorkshire Post). At 1700 hours David Thomason, press attache of the American Embassy introduced to the General Edward Kenworthy (OIC and Mr. Thomason's assistant), Norbert Ehrensfreund (Stars and Stripes), Edward V. Roberts (UP) and Walter J. Fulton (Chicago Tribune). Shortly after the conference Mr. Murphy dropped into General Clark's office and together they walked back to the Hotel Dorchester. In the evening General and Mrs. Clark went out for the evening.

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LONDON, JANUARY 14, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0930 hours and after studying the draft peace treaty conferred with Colonel Oxx and then with Mr. Williamson on revising the various paragraphs of it. Mr. Herbert Matthews of the NY Times interviewed General Clark at 1100 hours after which Mr. Pinckley, vice president of the United Press, and Mr. Baity, also of the United Press, talked with General Clark on the Austrian situation and on the peace treaty talks. General Clark had lunch with Admiral Conolly at 1230 hours in the Admiral's flat in the Navy Building. The Admiral had invited the General to eat in his mess whenever the General so desired. At 1315 hours General Clark returned to the hotel where he changed his uniform and arrived at the office at 1415 hours. With his complete delegation, General Clark proceeded to Lancaster House for the joint opening session on the German and Austrian talks, which began at 1500 hours. Mr. Bevin opened the meeting and then turned the meeting over to Sir William Strang and the deputies began their discussions. The General returned to his office at 1630 hours and after conferring with Colonel Oxx and Mr. Williamson returned to his hotel. At 1815 hours Major Graham Lampson, the General's former British Aide, dropped in to see the General and to meet Mrs. Clark and Ann. At 1845 hours General Snavelly, Colonel Howard Moore and the crew of the B-17 which arrived from Vienna, dropped in for a short time and then General Clark walked to the Connaught Hotel where he had dinner with Mrs. Clark and Ann.

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LONDON, JANUARY 15, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0930 hours. He conferred with Colonel Oxx and Mr. Williamson and later with Colonel Rundell and Mr. Marget. At 1145 hours Mrs. McGowan of the New York Sun interviewed the General on the general Austrian subject and at 1230 hours General Clark had lunch with Admiral Conolly. Immediately following lunch, the General dropped over to his hotel to talk with Mrs. Clark concerning the availability of a flat in London into which they might move. He returned to the office at 1430 hours and after dictating some letters saw Mr. Vanderschmidt of Newsweek. At 1700 hours he returned to the hotel and later in the evening had dinner at the Connaught Hotel with Mrs. Clark and Colonel and Mrs. Carnes B. Lee.

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LONDON, JANUARY 16, 1947 - General Clark left the Hotel Dorchester at 0900 hours and on his way to the office dropped in at the Fountain House to look at an apartment which Colonel Lee had found for him. Mr. and Mrs. Parkinson, good friends of Colonel and Mrs. Lee, had moved to their country place as a convenience for General and Mrs. Clark so that they might occupy their apartment during the stay in London. The apartment is very satisfactory and the General will move in tomorrow. General Clark arrived at the office at 0930 hours and conferred with Colonel Oxx. At 1010 hours he left for Lancaster House, accompanied by Colonel Oxx, Mr. Williamson and General Balmer, for the first meeting of the Deputies for Austria on the Council of Foreign Ministers. The meeting adjourned at 1310 hours and General Clark went immediately to the Ritz Restaurant where he had lunch with Mr. Hal Mack, Sir Orme Sargent, KCMG, CB, Permanent Undersecretary of State, and Sir Oliver C. Harvey, KCMG, CB, Deputy Undersecretary of State. After lunch the General walked back to his office at 20 Grosvenor Square and conferred with Colonel Oxx. At 1530 hours he held a press conference attended by the following:

Jack S. Smith	Associated Press	<i>Fredendy</i> Freck R. Kuh	Chicago Sun
W. J. Fulton	Chicago Tribune	Saville R. Davis	Christian Science
James E. Brown	INS		Monitor
Ned Russell	NY Herald-Tribune	Jos. S. Evans, Jr.	Newsweek
John Chabot Smith	"	Herbert L. Matthews	NY Times
Edw V. Roberts	United Press		

Immediately following the press conference, General Clark left his office and walked to the hotel. In the evening he had dinner with Mrs. Clark and Ann in his suite.

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LONDON, JANUARY 17, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0945 hours and talked with Mr. Williamson and Mr. Adams, and later with Colonel Oxx. At 1010 hours he left for the Deputies meeting at Lancaster House, accompanied by Colonel Oxx, Mr. Williamson and Mr. Rogers, Economic Advisor. The meeting was adjourned at 1315 hours and he returned to the office where he had lunch. After having dictated a cable and some letters, the General talked with Colonel Oxx. Following this conference with Colonel Oxx, the General went to his new apartment into which the family had moved earlier. (Apt 36, Fountain House, Park Street). There he rested and at 1815 hours attended a cocktail party with Mrs. Clark and Ann given by Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Carter Achilles, First Secretary of the Embassy at Brussels, at the Hotel Connaught. He returned to his apartment and had a light dinner.

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Cohen, Duller,
chip Cohen later at Moscow

DOS staff had orders (?) for
to get Austria Treaty in image
of satelite states with Hungary -
treaties with Bulgaria + Rumania -

The room was also used for Cohen + Duller
to arrange satellites - Cohen + Duller
the River in everything to do it again
had given in on everything - Rodgers
from Warsaw where possible - (economics)

So boys have planned with Williamson;
I talked this over with the name case -
I got soap for the satellite states
I got the treaty on name
(we now regret to get a. Cohen on name
to do these people. Cohen + get
didn't know real truth - Austria + get
we met for almost 2 mos + get
couldn't solve assets, yugs
couldn't touch which yugs

reparations or even settle it
claimed problem + we couldn't settle it
assets problem + we couldn't settle it
not could we settle date for withdrawal
of troops or the strength of Austria armies -

LONDON, JANUARY 17, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0945 hours
and talked with Mr. Williamson and Mr. Adams, and later with Colonel Cox.
At 1010 hours he left for the Deputies meeting at Lancaster House, accompan-
ied by Colonel Cox, Mr. Williamson and Mr. Rogers, Economic Advisor. The
meeting was adjourned at 1315 hours and he returned to the office where he
had lunch. After having dictated a cable and some letters, the General
talked with Colonel Cox. Following this conference with Colonel Cox, the
General went to his new apartment into which the family had moved earlier.
(Apt 36, Fountain House, Park Street). There he rested and at 1815 hours
attended a cocktail party with Mrs. Clark and Ann given by Mr. and Mrs.
Theo. Carter Achilles, First Secretary of the Embassy at Brussels, at the
Hotel Comaught. He returned to his apartment and had a light dinner.

LONDON, JANUARY 18, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0915 hours and shortly after conferred with Colonel Oxx and Mr. Williamson, and later he called in Colonel Howard for a short conference. At 1030 hours Dr. Schmidt, Austrian political representative in London, called to see General Clark, and at 1100 hours John Osborne of TIME and LIFE interviewed the General. At 1145 hours, Colonel Oxx talked with General Clark. Shortly after noon the General left with Colonel Howard for his apartment where he picked up his family and Mrs. Howard for a trip to Salisbury. They stopped enroute and had lunch at the Lamb Hotel, Hartley-Whitney, and continued on to Salisbury where they saw the famous cathedral. At 1630 hours the General and his party arrived at Longford Castle which previously had been General Clark's headquarters. They were received by Lord Radnor, the owner, who showed them about the grounds and the castle. After having tea General Clark and his party departed on the return trip to London, arriving at 2000 hours. The General had dinner with his family at his apartment.

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LONDON, JANUARY 19, 1947 - General Clark remained at his apartment until 1145 hours at which time, accompanied by his family and Mr. Heath of the German delegation, he departed enroute to the home of Mrs. Margaret Biddle for lunch. He returned to his apartment at 1630 hours and in the evening had a light dinner with his family.

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LONDON, JANUARY 20, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0900 hours after having walked from his apartment. He called in Colonel Oxx and Mr. Williamson and later talked with General Balmer concerning General Balmer's recent assignment as Deputy Commissioner in Austria. At 1010 hours General Clark left his office for Lancaster House, accompanied by Colonel Oxx and Messrs. Williamson and Adams. He attended a meeting of the Deputies for the Council of Foreign Ministers which adjourned at 1300 hours. He returned immediately to his office where he had lunch with Admiral Schuirman. At 1415 hours he saw Colonel Oxx, shortly after which he took a long walk with Captain Rogers. In the evening he had dinner with his family at his apartment.

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LONDON, JANUARY 21, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0915 hours and immediately saw Colonel Oxx. At 1005 hours he conferred with Mr. Orin Kaye, Chief of the London Bureau of Central Intelligence Group. Helen Kirkpatrick of NY Post then interviewed the General on the Austrian setup and at 1110 hours General Clark walked to the office of Ambassador Murphy to confer with him. He returned to his Headquarters at 1130 hours and conferred with Mr. Williamson. At 1200 hours he went to his apartment, returning at 1230. He walked to Holborn Restaurant where he had lunch with Mr. George Harrap of George Harrap Publishers. Mr. Harrap has the contract to publish the General's book in Great Britain. Following lunch the General went to the publisher's office for a short time and then returned to his office. He saw Colonel Oxx and at 1600 hours Mrs. Clark dropped by and the General accompanied her to their apartment. In the evening they were dinner guests of Colonel and Mrs. Howard at a Chinese restaurant.

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Villach - Klagenfurt

At London, clear - yugos claimed
became clear - Russ supported them

flat + Carinthia + Russ route into
lower? Because it gave them some

why? few mines - good valleys - some
Italy - minority groups - 100,000, 500,000

yugos - minority groups - 100,000, 500,000
Tito also asked - foreign - Lord Hood

things done on it - all deputy foreign
table - Russ

at Ruden, life - mirville - + me - would we let
Russ - covered - as proceeding yugos + Czechs -

one first issues - views - also - give Russ prestige
Russ - first - chairman

Austrians - present - yugos - sat at table -
I wanted - yugos - both came -

Russ - agreed - let (Austria) came - all
Reverse - was chairman - make -

we agreed - let (Austria) came - all
+ 7 igel - was chairman - make -

Second day - Giber - told Austrians - Giber supported him -
Rotated chairman - him - same -

introduced - 4 translations - him - I understood in
Very slow - 4 translations - him - I understood in

Russ - began questioning - I chairman - same -
Next day - started speaking - He zd he understood in

when Giber - included a Nazi - they protested in
letter - from an based on Nazi - they protested in

yugos delegation - appear - I'd stop session - I didn't
Austria allowed - They had asked of letter - I didn't

being allowed - They had asked of letter - I didn't
He looked at me - told what do - what you want do -

But later I decide - what you want do - I want do -
let you all decide - what you want do - I want do -

questioned if they Nazis - Austrians will continue - I want do -
we do nothing - Russ - do not permit man seated - he
I zd, it seems - already seated - throw himself -
on whether to (next page)

LONDON, JANUARY 22, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0900 hours. He immediately conferred with Colonel Oxx, Colonel Howard and Mr. Williamson. At 1000 hours he left his office and walked to Lancaster House for the 1030 meeting. After adjournment of the meeting, the General had lunch with Lord Hood in the Admirals' flat in the Navy Building. Following lunch he held a conference with Lord Hood. Austrian Foreign Minister, Dr. Karl Gruber, called on the General at 1500 hours and at 1615 hours General Clark left his office and walked to his apartment. At 2000 hours the General, with his family, had dinner with Mr. and Mrs. William Astor.

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LONDON, JANUARY 23, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0900 hours and immediately held a conference with Mr. Garrison and Mr. Rogers on the Polish papers which had been circulated to the Deputies. He walked to Lancaster House for his 1030 hours meeting and after the meeting went directly to Hotel Dorchester where he and Mrs. Clark were luncheon guests of Carmel Offie of the German delegation. Lady Astor was among the guests present. The General went to his apartment after lunch where he rested during the afternoon. At 1830 hours, with Mrs. Clark and Ann, the General attended a cocktail party given by Lady Cordeaux, the aunt of Lady Harvey. They returned to the apartment at 2000 hours where they had dinner.

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LONDON, JANUARY 24, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0900 hours. He conferred with Colonel Oxx and Mr. Williamson on the draft peace treaty and at 1000 hours left to walk to Lancaster House for his meeting. After returning to his office, General Clark had lunch with Admiral Schuirman in the Admiral's flat. At 1500 hours the General talked with Prof. Dr. Stanislaw Leszczycski and Monsieur Stefan Wierblowski, heads of the Polish Delegation for the peace conference. Later General Clark discussed the Polish views with Colonel Oxx after which he walked to his apartment. At 1630 hours the General and Mrs. Clark and Ann, with the rest of his delegation, attended a cocktail party given by Foreign Minister and Mrs. Bevin for the delegations attending the peace talks. After the party, General Clark, accompanied by Colonel Oxx, went to dinner at the Chinese Ambassador's.

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LONDON, JANUARY 25, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0900 hours. He immediately talked with Colonel Oxx and Mr. Adams and later dictated a cablegram to the Secretary of State. At 1030 hours he attended the peace conference meeting at Lancaster House and from there, following the meeting, went directly to his apartment where he had lunch. Following lunch, the General returned to his office where he conferred with Colonel Oxx and then walked back to the apartment. In the evening, with Mrs. Clark and Ann, General Clark had dinner with Sir John Slessor, an old friend.

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I could be better than -
not your answer too late!
will be for breakfast
"all you can do is to wait"
able responsibility

and let me know!!
it's before me
any more
be sure

LONDON, JANUARY 22, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0900 hours. He conferred with Colonel Cox and Mr. Williamson on the draft peace treaty and at 1000 hours left to walk to Lancaster House for his meeting. After returning to his office, General Clark had lunch with Admiral Schormann in the Admiral's flat. At 1500 hours the General talked with Prof. Dr. Stanislaw Leszczynski and Monsiur Stefan Wierzbowski, heads of the Polish Delegation for the peace conference. Later General Clark discussed the Polish views with Colonel Cox after which he walked to his apartment. At 1630 hours the General and Mrs. Clark and Ann, with the rest of his delegation, attended a cocktail party given by Foreign Minister and Mrs. Bevin for the delegations attending the peace talks. After the party, General Clark, accompanied by Colonel Cox, went to dinner at the Chinese Ambassador's.

LONDON, JANUARY 22, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0900 hours. He immediately talked with Colonel Cox and Mr. Adams and later dictated a cablegram to the Secretary of State. At 1030 hours he attended the peace conference meeting at Lancaster House and from there, following the meeting, went directly to his apartment where he had lunch. Following lunch, the General returned to his office where he conferred with Colonel Cox and then walked back to the apartment. In the evening, with Mrs. Clark and Ann, General Clark had dinner with Sir John Slessor, an old friend.

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LONDON, JANUARY 26, 1947 - General Clark remained at his apartment the greater part of the morning and at 1100 hours went to the office where he talked with Colonel Oxx. He returned to his apartment for lunch and in the evening had Colonels Grogan and Oxx in for cocktails. The General had dinner with his family, Captain and Mrs. Rogers and Major Luther.

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LONDON, JANUARY 27, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0845 hours. At 0915 hours he conferred with Mr. Adams and Colonel Howard. At 1015 hours he left to attend the meeting of the Deputies at Lancaster House. He had lunch upstairs in the Navy Building and at 1430 hours saw three members of the Czech delegation - Karel Lisicky, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Ernest Heidrich, Minister for Foreign Affairs, and Vavro Hajdu. In the evening the General had dinner with his family at the Hotel Connaught.

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LONDON, JANUARY 28, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0845 hours. After conferring with members of his staff he left at 1015 hours to attend the daily meeting at Lancaster House. The General had lunch in the Navy Building and at 1430 hours conferred with Brigadier Hirsch, former G-2, 15th Army Group. At 1500 hours Austrian Foreign Minister Gruber conferred with the General, who then returned to his apartment. At 1930 hours the General attended a movie "Best Years of our Life". A private showing of this production was arranged for by Mr. David Golding, press agent for Sam Goldwyn in London and former managing editor of Stars and Stripes in the Mediterranean Theater. This movie was also attended by the entire staff of General Clark.

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LONDON, JANUARY 29, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0915 hours. After studying some new papers relating to the peace treaty, which had just been received, the General conferred with several members of his staff. At 1000 hours he left his office and walked to Lancaster House where he attended the Deputies meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers. After having lunch in his apartment, General Clark returned to the office where he received Foreign Minister Gruber and Chancellor Figl for a long conference. Immediately after the conference, he returned to his apartment where he entertained several members of his staff.

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LONDON, JANUARY 30, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0900 hours. He immediately conferred with Mr. Adams on the progress made by the Preamble Committee, and afterwards he conferred with Colonels Howard and Oxx. Mr. Williamson, together with Mr. Rogers, saw the General, immediately after which the General departed for Lancaster House for the Deputy meeting. He went directly to his apartment following the meeting, where he had lunch, and remained there during the afternoon. At 2030

hours General Clark, with Mrs. Clark and Ann, attended a dinner given by Mr. Couve DeMurville, the Deputy for France, at Hotel Claridge.

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LONDON, JANUARY 31, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0845 hours, after having walked from his apartment. He studied several papers relating to the treaty and then dictated correspondence. Later he saw Mr. Williamson and Colonel Oxx, and together they went to Lancaster House for the Deputies meeting. The General returned to his office and had lunch with Admiral Schuirman in the Admiral's flat. In the afternoon he conferred with his staff on the peace treaty and then left early for his apartment. That evening the General attended a cocktail party at 1800 hours given by Admiral Conolly for the General and Ambassador Murphy. At 1900 hours the General attended another cocktail party given by the Austrian Mission at the Hotel Savoy for the Chancellor and Vice Chancellor from Austria. After the parties, the General and family were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Wainwright at the Hotel Pastoria.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 1, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 1000 hours. He immediately saw Colonel Oxx and then held a long conference with Mr. Rogers. At 1100 hours he was interviewed by Mr. Sulzberger of the New York Times, who is here temporarily from Paris. At 1130 hours Foreign Minister Gruber called on the General at which time they held a long discussion on the Austrian treaty. General Clark had lunch in his apartment and remained there during the afternoon. At 1700 hours he talked with General Tate, who had just arrived by plane from Vienna. In the evening, accompanied by his family, he went to see "Pacific 1860" as guest of Ambassador Murphy, and afterwards the party had dinner at Mr. Murphy's home.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 2, 1947 - General Clark remained at his apartment the greater part of the morning, arriving at the office at 1055 hours. Shortly thereafter he held a press conference for the following correspondents, who had arrived from Vienna with General Tate:

G. K. Hoddenfeld, Associated Press	Seymour Freidin, NY Herald-Tribune
John MacCormac, New York Times	Douglas Werner, United Press
John Walker, Time and Life	Karl Quigley, INS.

After the press conference, General Clark conferred with General Tate and Colonel Oxx and then left for his apartment where he had lunch. He spent the afternoon at home and in the evening had dinner with his family and General Tate in his apartment.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 3, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0900 hours after having walked from his apartment. He went over certain portions of the peace treaty and then conferred with his staff regarding same. He then walked to Lancaster House for his 1030 hours meeting, after which he returned to the Navy Building where he had lunch with Admiral Schuirman. After talking with Colonel Oxx and Ware Adams, the General went to his apart-

ment where he rested. At 1730 hours he gave a cocktail party in Admiral Schuirman's flat for 20 members of the Austrian delegation and his own delegation. Other guests included Baron Hervé de Gruben, Assistant Foreign Minister from Belgium, the six correspondents who had arrived from Vienna, General Tate, and the air crew of General Clark's plane. Following the cocktail party, the General returned to his apartment where he had dinner.

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LONDON, ENGLAND, FEBRUARY 12, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0900 hours. He conferred with members of his staff during the morning as there was no meeting of the Deputies for Austria today. At 1230 hours he returned to his flat for lunch. This was the day that Jack and Ann were to return to Vienna; however, at 1330 hours word was received that the plane had been forced off its runway and had been mired in the mud and would be unable to leave until the following day. At 1530 hours the General returned to his office and remained until 1700 hours. He spent the evening at home.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 13 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0900 hours and conferred with Mr. Adams and Colonel Oxx. At 1000 hours General Clark's B-17 left for Vienna with Jack and Ann. At 1010 the General rode to Lancaster House for the 1030 meeting of the Deputies. He then returned to the office at 1300 and departed fifteen minutes later to have lunch at home. At 1415 hours the General walked to his office in the Navy Building. At 1430 hours he received Mr. Mordecai, who had been a British Sergeant assigned to the General's escort in Italy. At 1500 hours, Mr. Summerfield of **NEWS OF THE WORLD**, a London Sunday news publication, called on the General in his office. At 1500 Admiral Conolly conferred with the General and at 1700 the General returned to his flat. At 1845 hours General and Mrs. Clark were guests of Mr. David Golding, press representative for Metro-Goldwyn-Meyer in London, at a dinner in Claridge's. Also present were Mrs. Sam Goldwyn, Jr, a Miss Lloyd and a Miss Campbell, Captain and Mrs. Rogers. At 2000 hours the party attended the premier of the film "Notorious" in the presence of movie magnates of Great Britain and members of the Cabinet. General and Mrs. Clark returned to their flat at 2230 hours.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 14, 1947 - At 0900 hours General Clark walked to the office and at 1000 hours walked to Lancaster House for the 1030 hours meeting. At 1335 hours the General and Mrs. Clark were guests of the Swiss Minister and Madame Ruegger at Dorchester House. The General returned to the office at 1445 hours and saw Colonel Bonesteel at 1500 hours. At 1530 Mr. Lisicky of the Czech Delegation, called. At 1600 hours Dr. Karl Gruber, the Austrian Foreign Minister, called on the General in his office. At 1710 hours General Clark returned home and from 1800 to 1915 hours was at the Imperial Defense College as a guest of General Packard for a cocktail party. At 1920 he returned home for the evening.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 15, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0840 hours. After conferring with members of his staff he walked to Lancaster House at 1000 hours. After attending the meeting between 1030 and 1315 hours the General had lunch at home. At 1430 hours he walked back to the office and at 1500 hours received Mr. Forrest Davis, special representative for the Secretary of War, in his office. At 1630 hours he returned home and at 1800 General and Mrs. Clark attended a dinner in the Connaught Rooms given by the London Post No. 1 of the American Legion, followed by a dance. General Clark was the main speaker at this dinner. The remainder of the program, with Mr. Isaac Strickland, Commander of the Post, as Toast Master,

consisted of presentation of Past Commanders medals to four members of the Legion, followed by a speech by Mr. Gilbert Carr. After a bit of dancing General and Mrs. Clark returned home at 2130 hours.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 16, 1947 - General Clark walked to his office at 1030 hours, followed by a thirty-minute walk before returning home. At 1145 hours General and Mrs. Clark, Colonel and Mrs. Bill Lee (Assistant Military Attache) drove to the country home of Mr. and Mrs. Parkinson, the owners of the flat in which General and Mrs. Clark are living. From 1230 to 1545 hours the Clarks remained with the Parkinsons in company with other guests including Lady Lloyd George. Returning to the city, General and Mrs. Clark spent the evening at home.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 17, 1947 - General Clark walked to his office arriving at 0845 hours. After conferring with members of his staff, he walked to Lancaster House at 1000 hours and attended the meeting held from 1030 to 1315 hours. After having lunch at home, the General returned to the office at 1420 hours. At 1500 he conferred with Rabbi Bernstein and his assistant, Major Hyman. At 1700 hours the General returned to his flat and entertained at dinner at 1830 hours Dorothy Davis, Sgts. Roberts and Hogue, and Captain and Mrs. Rogers.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 18, 1947 - General Clark walked to his office at 0845 hours and at 1000 walked to Lancaster House to attend the Deputies meeting from 1030 to 1330 hours. He returned to his office at 1445 hours. After lunching at home he returned to the office until 1720 hours and then spent the evening at home.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 19, 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0840 hours and held a conference with his staff. At 1000 hours Mr. Adams walked with the General to Lancaster House for the Deputies meeting which lasted from 1030 to 1300 hours. The General returned to his office at 1415 hours after lunching at home with Mrs. Clark. He received Mrs. Beckert at 1500 hours, who presented him with a gift of glassware. General Clark returned to his flat at 1700. At 1830 the General had Colonel and Mrs. Oxx and Captain and Mrs. Rogers in for cocktails, and at 1930 hours General and Mrs. Clark were dinner guests of Captain and Mrs. Rogers at the des Elysee restaurant. At 2145 hours the Clarks returned home for the evening.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 20, 1947 - At 0845 hours General Clark walked to his office and at 1010 hours rode to Lancaster House for the Deputies meeting which adjourned at 1250 hours. Following lunch at home the General walked to his office at 1340 hours. At 1510 and until 1700 hours he conferred with Mr. Frank Mason, Executive to ex-President Hoover on the latter's tour of Europe investigating the food situations. Returning home at 1730 hours General Clark left for dinner at 1930 at Claridge's as guest of ex-President Hoover. Other guests were Ambassador Gibson and Mr. Frank Mason.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 21, 1947 - General Clark walked to the office at 0900 hours. He conferred with his staff during the morning as there was no meeting today. At 1230 hours he returned to his flat for a short time and then proceeded to Claridge's for luncheon given by Mr. Galman, Charge d'Affaires of the American Embassy in London, in honor of President Hoover. The General returned to his office at 1420 hours and remained until 1700 hours. At 1715 General and Mrs. Clark, in company with Colonel and Mrs. Lee, attended a reception given by M. Gorshkov, Soviet Air Attache in London, at the latter's home in Kensington Palace Gardens. At 1945 hours General and Mrs. Clark attended dinner as guests of Colonel and Mrs. Lee at Grosvenor House. Other guests were General Strong, Sir William Reid Dick and Lady Dick, Sir Russell and Lady Wilkinson, Lady Malcomb, and Mr. and Mrs. Parkinson. At 2345 hours they returned to their flat.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 22, 1947 - At 0830 hours General Clark walked to his office and at 0940 drove to Lancaster House for the meeting of Deputies which convened at 1000 hours on this date. At 1340 hours the General returned home for lunch, then spent from 1500 to 1640 hours in his office, and then returned home for the evening.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 23, 1947 - At 1030 hours General Clark walked to his office and at 1100 hours conferred with Mr. Marget, Colonel Oxx and Mr. Garrison. At 1230 hours the General walked for an hour in Hyde Park. After spending the afternoon at home, General and Mrs. Clark entertained Colonel Pesek and Captain and Mrs. Rogers at Claridge's for dinner. The General returned home at 2130 hours.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 24, 1947 - General Clark walked to his office at 0900 hours and attended the meeting of Deputies from 1030 until 1300 hours. At 1330 hours he was guest at a luncheon given by the American Association of Correspondents held at the Hotel Savoy. He and Ambassador Murphy at this time presented a short statement summarizing the effect of the conference. General Clark returned to his office at 1530 hours and remained until 1730 and then spent the evening at home.

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LONDON, FEBRUARY 25, 1947 - General Clark walked to his office at 0900 hours and attended the last meeting of the London conferences of Deputies of the Council of Foreign Ministers from 1030 until 1330 hours. After lunching at home the General returned to his office for an hour before returning again to his home. That evening Captain and Mrs. Rogers, Dorothy Davis, and Sgts. Roberts and Hogue left with the two automobiles to return to Vienna. The General and Mrs. Clark were dinner guests of Ambassador Murphy at Hotel Claridge.

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LONDON TO VIENNA, FEBRUARY 26, 1947 - General and Mrs. Clark departed from their flat at 0900 hours and drove to Bovington Airfield. At 1000 hours

they were airborne and flew directly to Vienna, arriving 1400 hours, Vienna time. The General was met by a party including Lt. General Keyes, Generals Tate, Mickey and Balmer.

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~~At~~ Ox gave report each day
to the press - near end, reporters asked
me to luncheon (Brit + US) -
Brit coal strike - only a little heat in
our apt - I taking bath & cold -
Mrs C had on sweater given to her by my
staff when furnished Italy campaign -
map of Ital + N. Africa on sweater -
when tub almost full, she fell in
tub - just then door bell rang - officer
to get me -
"How far in did she fall?"
"all way up to Naples"

they were airborne and flew directly to Vienna, arriving 1400 hours, Vienna time. The General was met by a party including General Keyes, General Tatro, Hickey and others.

Marshall, asked
while still in London, asked
who had succeeded as his Deputy -
we go Moscow only 2 or 3 of my staff -
He let me take only 2 or 3 of my staff -
Marshall didn't handle the Telegram -
He didn't even know it - Subordinates
decided as no staff -

Staff when furnished with information
Map of 1 to 100,000, 1:100,000, 1:200,000
When the document fell, the fall in
that - found them too well hung
to get me in the fall?
"All way up to the top"

HINTERSTODER, 1 MARCH 1947 - On this morning, General Clark, accompanied by Kniewasser, was successful in bagging two deer - one a six-point animal, the other a seven-pointer. He returned to the lodge for lunch and then the General went fishing, accompanied by Baumschlager, and was successful in landing eighteen trout. General Collins, having arrived during the day, was guest for dinner that evening. Later Captain and Mrs. Rogers drove in from Vienna.

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HINTERSTODER, 2 MARCH 1947 - From 0800 hours to 1300 hours General Clark went hunting, accompanied by Captain Rogers and the Jägers Kniewasser and Karl. The General bagged a chamois on this occasion. He returned to the lodge for lunch and then spent from 1300 to 1700 hours fishing and caught nine trout. The evening was spent in the lodge.

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HINTERSTODER, 3 MARCH 1947 - General Clark, accompanied by Ann, set out for more fishing at 0900 hours. The remainder of the party prepared for the departure to Vienna. At 1330 hours the General's train departed from the Hinterstoder Station and arrived Vienna at 1930 hours. At 2015 hours General Clark decorated Sgt. Charles T. Hogue with the Army Commendation Ribbon and told him and T/Sgt. Roberts goodbye as they were leaving the following morning to return to the States by way of Italy.

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VIENNA, 4 MARCH 1947 - At 0900 hours General Clark walked to the office, accompanied by Colonel Joseph P. Sullivan. At 0930 hours his van departed for Leghorn, driven by Sgt. Roberts and accompanied by Major John Oswalt and Sgt. Hogue. It is to be shipped from Leghorn to San Francisco. At 1135 hours General Clark decorated several members of his headquarters with Army Commendation Ribbons, Bronze Stars, etc. At 1300 hours he returned to his villa and remained there during the afternoon. At 1930 hours the General and Mrs. Clark entertained the following guests at dinner in the villa: General and Mrs. Keyes, General & Mrs. Hickey, General and Mrs. Balmer, Captain and Mrs. Rogers.

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VIENNA, 5 MARCH 1947 - The General remained at his villa the entire day. That evening he entertained 16 guests at a cocktail party at the villa in honor of Brigadier General Ralph Tate and Mrs. Tate and Colonel and Mrs. Harry Paxson, who are departing 6 March to return to the States. Jack Luther departed for Leghorn, Italy on the British train, to accompany the General's personal and household effects aboard. Jack was accompanied by T/Sgt. Houston Briggs of the CG Section. Jack and Briggs are to join Major Oswalt, and Sgts. Hogue and Roberts in Leghorn to return to the States as a party.

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VIENNA, 6 MARCH 1947 - Bill Clark arrived from Trieste this morning on the British train. At 0930 hours the General and Bill walked to the office. Here the General received a typhus shot and decorated Colonel

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McLain, JAGD, with the Army Commendation Ribbon before returning to the villa at 1300 hours. He spent the remainder of the day at the villa.

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VIENNA, 7 MARCH 1947 - General Clark remained at the villa the entire day. He prepared himself for the coming Moscow trip.

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VIENNA-BERLIN, 8 MARCH 1947 - Today being the day General Clark and his party were to depart for Moscow by way of Berlin, the General, Mrs. Clark and Ann went to the train at 0830 hours where the General was interviewed by the press and bade goodbye by members of his staff and their wives. At 0900 hours the General's train departed for Tulln Airfield carrying the Moscow party aboard, accompanied by the wives and families of the party. Train arrived at Tulln at 0945 hours and the party immediately boarded the two planes - B-17 and C-47 - and at 1005 hours were airborne headed for Berlin. Making the trip aboard the B-17 were: General and Mrs. Clark and Ann, Mr. Erhardt, Colonel Pesek, Colonel Oxx, Captain Rogers and Lt. Ed Pauley. Aboard the C-47 were Miss Dorothy Davis, Mr. Marget, Mr. Natirbov and Miss Ethel Killgore. The groups arrived Berlin at 1200 hours, the B-17 meeting a Guard of Honor under command of Brigadier General Charles K. Gailey, Chief of Staff. The party was then met by Admiral and Mrs. Roscoe Schuirman, who were to be their hosts during the Berlin stopover. At 1300 hours General and Mrs. Clark and Ann, accompanied by Captain Rogers, were guests at a luncheon given by Admiral and Mrs. Schuirman and their daughter Hardy. Also included was Lt. Leslie Youngblood, Aide to Admiral Schuirman. At 1430 hours the General conferred with Secretary of State Marshall, Mr. John Foster Dulles, Mr. Benj Cohen, Ambassador Robert Murphy, Lt. Gen. Lucius B. Clay at General McNarney's Berlin residence. At 1700 hours the General returned to the home of the Schuirmans and remained until 1930 hours when he again joined General Marshall as his guest for dinner. At 2200 hours General Clark returned to the Schuirman home.

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BERLIN-MOSCOW, 9 MARCH 1947 - At 0715 hours General and Mrs. Clark and Ann breakfasted with Mrs. Schuirman. Admiral Schuirman had already departed for Moscow. Arriving at the airport at 0825 hours, General Clark bade goodbye to his family and his party of eight took off for Moscow. Included in the official party were: Mr. Erhardt, Colonel Oxx, Mr. Marget, Mr. Natirbov, Captain Rogers, and the Misses Dorothy Davis and Ethel Killgore. The plane arrived Moscow at 1500 hours (Moscow Time) and was met by Mr. Durbrow, Charge d'Affaires of the American Embassy. The General was taken to Ambassador Bedell Smith's residence (Spaso House) for drinks and proceeded from there to the Hotel Moscow where he is to reside during his stay in Moscow. At 1930 hours the General attended a dinner given by the Ambassador at his residence.

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Had to take Russ officer as navigator -

MOSCOW, 10 MARCH 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at 0900 hours in the Hotel Moscow with Colonel Oxx, Mr. Erhardt, Mr. Natirbov and Captain Rogers. At 1000 hours he attended a meeting of all members of the U.S. delegation, held at Spaso House and under the direction of Ambassador Bedell Smith and Secretary of State Marshall. At 1030 hours to 1245 hours he conferred with different members of the delegation, including Secretary of State Marshall, Mr. Riddleberger. He then left to have lunch at the hotel. The General returned to Spaso House at 1630 hours and attended the opening of the Council of Foreign Ministers held at Aviation Industry Club at 1700 hours. Following adjournment of this meeting, General Clark attended a small buffet party given for members of the delegation by M. Molotov in the Aviation Club. At 1930 hours he returned to the hotel and at 2000 hours dined with Mr. John Foster Dulles. The U.S. Delegation is living in the Hotel Moscow, built in 1939, along with the delegations of the French and British. The U.S. delegation has its offices in the official residence of the American Ambassador, known as Spaso House. General Clark shares what was the billiard room with General Lucius D. Clay, Ambassador Robert Murphy, Mr. John Foster Dulles, Benj Cohen, and "Doc" H. Freeman Matthews of the State Department.

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MOSCOW, 11 MARCH 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at 0830 hours in his room with Colonel Oxx and Captain Rogers. At 0900 hours he departed for Spaso House. At 1000 hours he attended the opening session of the Deputies for Austria, meeting at Aviation Industry Club. Following adjournment of this meeting at 1120 hours, General Clark returned again to Spaso House where he remained until 1300 hours when he walked to his hotel for lunch. At 1600 hours the General walked back to Spaso House and there conferred with Colonel Oxx and Mr. Howard C. Vedeler of the delegation. At 1815 hours the General again walked to his hotel where he was met by Mr. Sulzberger, reporter for the New York Times, who conferred with the General for 30 minutes. At 2000 hours the General dined with the usual party consisting of Colonel Oxx, Mr. Erhardt, Mr. Natirbov and Captain Rogers.

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MOSCOW, 12 MARCH 1947 - General Clark breakfasted at 0830 hours following which he drove to his office at Spaso House where he conferred with Mr. Riddleberger and Colonel Oxx. At 1100 hours to 1410 hours he attended the daily meeting of Austrian Deputies at Aviation Industry Club. After adjournment of the meeting the General had lunch at his hotel and then walked to his office where he conferred with Mr. Jack Reinstein of the Economics section of the delegation. At 1730 hours General Clark walked to the hotel and at 1845 hours received in his room Mr. Leon Pearson, Paris representative of INS. At 2000 hours the General dined at the hotel.

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MOSCOW, 13 MARCH 1947 - General Clark breakfasted at 0830 hours following which he drove to his office. From 1100 to 1400 hours he attended the meeting of the Deputies for Austria and after adjournment returned to Spaso House for lunch with Secretary Marshall. At 1640 hours the General drove to the hotel where he remained until 1900 hours at which time he returned to his office. At 2015 hours he dined with Secretary Marshall and others as guests of Ambassador and Mrs. Smith. At 2140

... kept on meeting, trying
Austrian delegates kept on meeting, trying
... from mine on both Ger - Austria -
... treaty - group got nowhere - Murphy was
... group got nowhere - Murphy was
... deputy for Ger - Marshall
... took minutes, read by Marshall
... Austria - had booklet for Marshall
... took up Austria - explained position
... we took up treaty explained position
... each claim of treaty explained position
... with each claim of treaty explained position
... both sides plus
... safely yield - propaganda - went
... Russ just called propaganda - went
... on for days - Russ radio broadcasts
... no resistance to lunch - Got nowhere
... assets were big block -

... 10 am Spaso House, Marshall
... day 10 am Spaso House, Marshall
... life Spaso House, Marshall
... the, Spaso House, Marshall
... I would Spaso House, Marshall
... agenda - Spaso House, Marshall
... saw that Cohen, who Spaso House, Marshall
... of everything to Marshall Spaso House, Marshall
... working on Cohen to brief him Spaso House, Marshall
... Marshall well enough for today
... I know Marshall tell him problem
... before he dressed - 10 am Spaso House, Marshall
... & what I thought - 10 am Spaso House, Marshall
... wasn't cold on subject - Ger assets
... near and when we stuck on Ger assets
... problems, where we could still save
... To minimum independence & economy
... Austria (next page)

hours the General returned to his hotel where he saw Mr. Reinstein for a few moments and then retired.

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MOSCOW, 14 MARCH 1947 - General Clark breakfasted at 0815 hours and then drove to Spaso House where he conferred with Colonel Oxx and Messrs. Erhardt and Reinstein. From 1100 to 1400 hours he attended the meeting of Deputies for Austria following which he returned to Spaso House for lunch. After lunch the General conferred with Mr. Erhardt and Colonel Oxx and then walked back to the hotel at 1645. At 1930 hours the General engaged in a bit of Gin Rummy with Captain Rogers before dining at 2100 hours with Colonel Oxx and Captain Rogers.

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MOSCOW, 15 MARCH 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at 0830 hours following which he drove to Spaso House and conferred with Colonel Oxx, Messrs. Reinhardt, Meeker and Dulles. From 1100 to 1300 hours he attended the Deputies meeting and then returned to his office and saw Secretary Marshall for a brief time. He had lunch at Spaso House and then returned to his hotel at 1530 hours. At 1830 hours General Clark attended a cocktail party given by Major General Robert Macon, U.S. Military Attache in Moscow. General Macon was one of the Division Commanders under General Clark at one time in Austria. Included among the guests were many of the representatives of other foreign countries located in Moscow. At 2000 hours General Clark returned to his room in the hotel where he had as guests those graduates of West Point and Annapolis here in Moscow. This group included, Colonel Francis H. Oxx, '20, Colonels Marshall Carter and Charles Bonesteel, '31, Lt. Colonel Donald W. Bernier, '34, and Captain Bernard W. Rogers, '43, all graduates of the Military Academy. In addition there were Rear Admiral Roscoe Schuirman, '12, and Colonel Shepard, '24, graduates of Annapolis. Following a few drinks the party adjourned to the dining room of the Moscow Hotel and had their own version of the annual West Point dinner commemorating the 145th anniversary of the founding of this Academy. On this date General Clark sent the following message to General Keyes in Vienna to be passed to all West Point dinners:

"Six graduates in Moscow extend to you our best wishes on this 145th anniversary of the founding of our Alma Mater. Gathering tonight at the Moscow Hotel are members of the classes of '17, '20, '31, '34 and June '43. Our thoughts are with you in Vienna and all over the world on this occasion as we wish you a most successful and enjoyable evening."

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MOSCOW, 16 MARCH 1947 - General Clark breakfasted at 1000 hours and then drove to Spaso House where he conferred with Mr. Erhardt, Colonel Oxx and Mr. Reinstein. At 1315 hours General Clark walked to the hotel where he had lunch. Returning to Spaso House at 1530 hours he conferred with Secretary Marshall from 1600 to 1820 hours. At 1900 hours the General attended a cocktail party given by Ambassador and Mrs. Smith at their residence, Spaso House. At 2000 hours the General returned to the hotel and dined at 2100 hours in the hotel dining room.

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at 10 am. entering, is the principal issue
"Then in this case all else

192d - if we can agree all else
in treaty + if we can agree all else
will fall into place. Here I have typed up
what I think our minimum position - W
cannot go any further. Sullivan
I handed copy to Mr. Cohen

Mr - what I think Cohen
The Russ want accept

Mr - Mr Sullivan
D - They won't accept
to we do? will accept

Mr - what I see working
Cohen - Treaties. I see working
language of satellite. most impossible

possible + we violently disagreed
this was. the most impossible
Russia + we violently disagreed
possible + we violently disagreed
what it meant. This was quite different -
to get assets in satellite countries -
right the Austrian situation was quite different -
she had taken everything in satellites -

also Cohen backed up Cohen -
Sullivan may I say final word. You know
C - Then Mr. Cohen I worked hard to make Austria
me - I a soldier - I say what I believe if you

in dependent - I say what I believe if you
taken Cohen's idea of Russ. taken in
make it puppet of Russ. taken in
clause such as we never shed body -
re satellites - I. + will accept
The Fr + Brit won't accept (next page)

MOSCOW, 17 MARCH 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at 0830 hours and went to his office at 0900. There he saw Mr. Erhardt, Colonel Oxx and Mr. Reinstein. At 1015 hours he conferred with Secretary Marshall regarding military clauses of the Austrian treaty. At 1100 to 1400 hours he attended the Deputies meeting following which he returned to his hotel for lunch. Arriving back at the office at 1530 hours, General Clark received Lord Hood at 1600. At 1830 hours he returned to his hotel and once again went to Spaso House at 1940 hours to dine as guest of the Smiths. At 2200 hours he returned home.

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MOSCOW, 18 MARCH 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at 0830 hours and then drove to Spaso House where he had a meeting with Mr. Erhardt, Colonel Oxx, Mr. Meeker and Mr. Vedeler. He also saw Mr. Reinstein and Mr. Matthews. From 1100 to 1410 hours he attended the Deputies meeting following which he had lunch at the hotel. Returning to Spaso House at 1630 hours the General remained there until 1815 at which time he walked to the hotel with Mr. Erhardt. At 2000 hours he attended a dinner given by M. Molotov, Soviet Minister, at Aviation Industry Club. Besides the Foreign Ministers and Deputies of the delegations there also attended from the U.S. delegation Ambassador Murphy, Mr. Erhardt, General Clay, Messrs. Matthews, Cohen, Dulles and Mason. At 2200 hours M. Molotov held a reception for certain members of the four delegations which was also attended by his dinner guests. At this reception General Clark once again spoke with Marshall Konev, at one time his Soviet counterpart in Vienna.

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MOSCOW, 19 MARCH 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at 0830 hours and arrived at Spaso House at 0900 hours where he conferred with members of his staff before attending the Deputies meeting from 1100 to 1400 hours. He returned to Spaso House for lunch and remained in his office until 1715 hours at which time he walked to the hotel. At 2045 hours General Clark dined in the Hotel's dining room.

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MOSCOW, 20 MARCH 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at 0830 hours and arrived at Spaso House at 0900 hours. He attended the meeting of Deputies from 1100 to 1240 hours following which the General returned to his office. At 1315 hours General Clark had lunch at the hotel with Admiral Schuirman. At 1600 hours the General returned to his office and remained there until 1715 hours at which time he walked to the hotel with Mr. Erhardt. At 1930 hours the General arrived at Spaso House for dinner as guest of the Smiths.

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11am
M - It's time to go to writing -
C - we must be ready for decision at
2pm meeting - you dictate a statement for that
M - well, I didn't go to 11am session -
C - okay - saying we had not even
dictated statement but Russia wanted
of concessions more difficult - contrary to
made settlement also declaration - Thus
to make everything London 1943
spirit of change most progress -
if this make further redd it at 2pm
cannot make Marshall red it - 1st long
when Marshall red it -
it broke up the hfc -
wandered how long would keep it -
met in large bldg, newly decorated but
hfc rooms - 7 not long room
in back very fittingly Marshall?
around huge round table -
presided on last day -
Everybody more or less expecting
break up - I on one side M + Cohen on
other 2 on 2 sides - then Russia - on my
left 7 + But - lots of clerks & interpreters
behind us -

In final analysis wording Russia wanted would've
given them legal title to stuff they'd already
stolen - we couldn't do it -
After we went back to Spassky
Marshall 3d he & some of us invited
to dinner by Stalin!
(next page)

MOSCOW, 21 MARCH 1947 - General Clark breakfasted in the dining room of the hotel at 0810 hours in which place he saw both Lord Hood and M. Paris for a short time. At 0845 hours the General arrived at Spaso House where he conferred with Mr. Erhardt, Colonel Oxx and Messrs. Reinstein and Marget. From 1100 to 1215 hours the General attended the meeting of the Austrian Deputies, following which he returned to Spaso House and lunched with Mrs. Smith and other members of the delegation. The afternoon was spent in the preparation of the report of the Deputies to the Council of Foreign Ministers. This report had been called for by the Council at their meeting the evening of 20 March. At 1600 hours General Clark attended the CFM meeting and delivered the report from the Austrian Deputies to the CFM. At 1730 hours he returned to the Hotel and at 1900 hours Mr. Erhardt, Colonel Oxx, and Messrs. Dulles and Rogers stopped by the General's room for a few minutes. At 2030 hours the General dined as guest of Lord Hood in the dining room of the Hotel Moscow.

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MOSCOW, 22 MARCH 1947 - General Clark breakfasted at the hotel at 0820 hours and at 0900 hours he conferred with Mr. Erhardt and Colonel Oxx at Spaso House. From 1100 to 1335 hours he attended the meeting of Deputies, followed by lunch at the hotel. At 1515 hours he returned to Spaso House and conferred with Mr. Meeker, his legal advisor. At 1630 hours he walked to the hotel with Mr. Erhardt. At 2100 hours he attended a dinner given by M. Catroux, the French Ambassador to the Soviet Union. He returned to the hotel at 2330 hours.

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MOSCOW, 23 MARCH 1947 - General Clark breakfasted at the hotel at 0900 hours and from 1000 to 1230 hours he was taken on a tour of the Kremlin along with 11 other members of the American delegation, including Ambassador Murphy. The tour included seeing the museum, built in the 19th century, and an abbreviated inspection of the grounds and a trip through the Kremlin Palace. At 1400 hours the General lunched at the National Hotel as guest of Leon Pearson, Paris correspondent for INS. Other guests included George Backer, Overseas News Agencies, J. Kingsbury Smith, INS, Lud Denny, Scripps-Howard, and Captain Rogers. At 1600 hours the General returned to his hotel and rested until 1915 hours at which time he went to Spaso House for a buffet dinner for the American correspondents.

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MOSCOW, 24 MARCH 1947 - General Clark breakfasted at his hotel at 0815 hours and arrived at Spaso House at 0845. He immediately conferred with Mr. Meeker, Mr. Erhardt, Colonel Oxx and Mr. Reinstein. From 1100 to 1400 hours he attended the meeting of Austrian Deputies, followed by lunch at his hotel. At 1530 hours the General returned to his room to rest and at 1645 hours returned to Spaso House. At 1830 hours he drove back to the hotel where he saw Leon Pearson, INS. At 2000 hours he dined in the restaurant of the hotel.

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MOSCOW, 25 MARCH 1947 - General Clark breakfasted at his hotel at 0830 hours and arrived at Spaso House at 0900 hours where he immediately saw Messrs. Reinstein and Meeker, and Colonel Oxx. From 1100 to 1315 hours he attending the meeting of Austrian deputies, followed by lunch at Spaso House. From 1600 to 1830 hours he attended the meeting of the Foreign Ministers, and from 1930 to 2310 hours was guest of M. Molotov at the ballet, Romeo and Juliet,

went to Kremlin & up long,
we went to Kremlin & up long,
at top, life size paintings,
long steps - at top, life size paintings,
look like people - there at top of
stairs, uniforms, there at top of
stairs & we introduced - Brief talk
their right to dinner - Long talk,
Stalin, Khrushchev, Marshall on one side middle-
I sat next Khrushchev & another general - They
redy set me plastered - I made them line
up glasses & pour from one bottle -
After a couple, they quit -
There were lots of toasts to into
to all countries etc but all wear
empty toasts, an echo of the
better, futile sessions we'd had
After dinner, saw a colored movie
of Russ propaganda -

Amn hd gotten snooty when only pup
in Vienna - one of litter in San zone - Soldier hd
hard time getting her - (also hd Pal & Mike)
when we went London I told Cheney to
watch no matter what he slipped up - Pups due
late April - After mis c & ann came to
Moscow, we got regular reports from
Vienna on progress of impending pups -
after movie reporters waited for
us at hotel - I got itchy but went
in room & found radio gram saying snooty -

held at Bolshoi Theater. On this occasion the entire theater had been taken over and complimentary tickets presented to members of the three delegations. General Clark, Secretary Marshall and General Clay were the three American representatives who sat in M. Molotov's box. From 2315 to 0015 hours the General attended a reception held by the Greek Ambassador, M. Politis.

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MOSCOW, 26 MARCH 1947 - General Clark breakfasted at his hotel at 0830 hours and arrived Spaso House at 0900 hours where he immediately conferred with Messrs. Erhardt, Reinstein and Marget. At 1030 General Clark conferred with Secretary Marshall and from 1100 to 1330 hours attended the Deputies meeting, followed by lunch at the hotel. He returned to Spaso House at 1600 hours and later walked back to the hotel. At 1900 hours he saw Dr. Karl Gruber, the Austrian Foreign Minister, and then had dinner at the hotel.

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MOSCOW, 27 MARCH 1947 - General Clark breakfasted at his hotel at 0810 hours and arrived Spaso House at 0845 hours where he immediately conferred with Messrs. Erhardt, Meeker and Bohlen. At 1030 hours he attended a meeting with the Secretary of State. In order to prepare a draft paper regarding German assets for the Secretary for the Council meeting this afternoon, General Clark did not attend the Austrian Deputies meeting. At 1400 hours the General again saw Secretary Marshall and at 1420 hours lunched at Spaso House. From 1600 to 1930 hours he attended the Council of Foreign Ministers and then returned to the hotel briefly. At 2000 hours he returned to Spaso House and again saw the Secretary, followed by dinner at 2030 hours in the hotel in Ambassador Murphy's room with General Clay and Mr. Erhardt. At 2230 hours he saw Mr. Meeker before retiring.

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MOSCOW, 28 MARCH 1947 - General Clark breakfasted at his hotel at 0840 hours and arriving at Spaso House saw Messrs. Reinstein and Marget. At 1030 hours he attended a meeting with Secretary of State Marshall and again did not attend the Deputies meeting. At 1145 hours he presented Dr. Karl Gruber to the Secretary of State for a short conference. At 1330 hours he lunched at Spaso House and from 1600 to 1800 attended the meeting of CFM, following which he returned to the hotel. From 2000 to 2345 he attended a dinner bridge party as guest of Major General and Mrs. Robert Macon, U.S. Military Attache.

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MOSCOW, 29 MARCH 1947 - General Clark breakfasted at his hotel at 0830 hours and at 0845 arrived Spaso House where he immediately conferred with Colonel Oxx and Mr. Erhardt. From 1100 to 1410 hours he attended the meeting of Austrian Deputies, followed by lunch at the hotel. At 1645 hours he walked to Spaso House with Mr. Erhardt. At 1800 hours he conferred with Dr. Gruber, and at 1900 returned to the hotel where he saw Mr. Riddleberger in his room. The General had dinner at the hotel in the dining room.

* * * *

Vet ~~was~~ is Mr. D.C. Homan, now in Reno, Chile

had pup by caesarian operation —

we left for home next day — stop

in Warsaw —

Put wreath on unknown soldiers

tomb in devastated part of Warsaw

I made speech praising Anders

his men, who hated Poles govt

in Warsaw — Dead silence after

my speech —

Arrival at Vienna, discussed Surgeon

doctor ~~at hospital~~ to deliver five

pups — at vet hospital — Smooty

doing fine — when left, we had to

take pups with us in special

crate — Took them to Rome + Paris by train

by air + then home on SS America —

Then across country by train to St

Regular doctor's eager to help Smooty —

we put out extra milk ration

for Austrian children — called the American

lunch —

MOSCOW, 30 MARCH 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at 1000 hours followed by a 30 minute walk with Mr. Erhardt, Colonel Oxx and Captain Rogers. At 1200 hours he was guest of Ambassador and Mrs. Smith at a performance of the Nutcracker Suite at the Bolshoi Theater. Following the ballet the party returned to Spaso House for a buffet lunch. Included among the guests were the high ranking members of the State Department, plus Mr. Harold Stassen, former Governor of Minnesota and prospective Presidential candidate on the Republic^{an} ticket. At 1600 hours the General returned to the hotel and at 1900 hours played Gin Rummy for a time with Captain Rogers. At 2130 hours he had dinner with Colonel Oxx, Mr. W. J. Fulton of the Chicago Tribune and Captain Rogers.

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MOSCOW, 31 MARCH 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at 0910 hours and at 0950 hours he arrived Spaso House where he remained until 1400 hours since on this day the Austrian Deputies were not meeting. After lunch at the hotel the General walked for an hour and then spent the remainder of the afternoon in his room. At 1900 hours he attended a cocktail party given by Minister Boswell of the New Zealand Delegation. At 1930 hours he returned to the hotel, had dinner at 2100 hours, and for an hour played gin rummy with Captain Rogers.

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MOSCOW, 1 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at 0830 hours and arrived at Spaso House at 0900. From 1100 to 1315 hours he attended the Austrian Deputies meeting and then walked from the meeting to the hotel with Mr. Erhardt. At 1420 hours he had lunch at the hotel and after resting until 1600 hours he returned to Spaso House until 1800 hours when he walked back to the hotel with Carmel Offie and Captain Rogers. Following a few hands of gin rummy the General dined at 2100 hours.

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MOSCOW, 2 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at 0815 hours and at 0845 hours arrived at Spaso House where he immediately conferred with Mr. Erhardt, Colonel Oxx and Mr. Marget. From 1100 to 1410 hours he attended the meeting of Austrian Deputies, following which he lunched at the hotel, and returned to his office 1550 hours. At 1600 hours he again returned to his hotel. The B-17 arrived from Vienna on this date at 1500 hours. In addition to certain personal belongings and mail, the plane also brought Captain Chingis K. Guirey, who was to act as an extra interpreter at the conference. At 2000 hours Mr. Erhardt and Colonel Oxx had drinks with the General, followed by dinner at 2130 hours.

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MOSCOW, 3 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at 0830 hours following which he drove to Spaso House and immediately conferred with Mr. Reinstein and then saw Dr. Gruber. Ambassador Smith spoke briefly with the General in his office. Following the Austrian Deputies meeting which was held from 1100 to 1345 hours, General Clark lunched at his hotel and at 1600 hours returned to Spaso House to see Lord Hood and Lt. Colonel Howard Moore, pilot of the B-17. At 1800 hours the General returned to the hotel followed by a walk with Mr. Erhardt and dinner later in the evening.

* * * *

We could never talk at the
 routine of fishing and
 to talk of any
 I had nothing of the
 Kremlin walls — took Austrians
 important thing —
 on such saints —

MOSCOW, 4 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at 0845 hours and then drove to Spaso House at 0915. The Deputies meeting on this date was held from 1100 to 1415 hours. Following the meeting General Clark lunched at his hotel and then returned to Spaso House. At 1630 hours the General conferred with the Secretary of State for about 20 minutes. At 1800 hours he walked to his hotel with Mr. Erhardt and had dinner there that evening.

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MOSCOW, 5 APRIL 1947 - General Clark arrived at his office at 0900 hours and attended the Deputies meeting from 1100 to 1415 hours. After lunch at the hotel, the General walked for an hour with Mr. Erhardt and Mr. Hal Mack, the British Political Advisor from Vienna. At 1700 hours the General then met Dr. Gruber and walked with him for an hour. At 1830 hours Captain Vaughn, U.S. Navy, and local doctor for the foreign colony in Moscow, visited General Clark and examined him as the General has been suffering from stomach disorder. At 2030 hours the General dined at the hotel.

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MOSCOW, 6 APRIL 1947 - General Clark remained in his room during the morning and at 1430 hours lunched with Colonel Oxx and Captain Rogers. From 1530 to 1630 hours the General walked for an hour with Captain Rogers and then spent the remainder of the afternoon in his room. Following dinner in the evening he played gin rummy for a time.

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MOSCOW, 7 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast in his room and arrived Spaso House at 0915 hours. From 1100 to 1400 he attended the Austrian Deputies meeting, lunching afterwards at his hotel. At 1700 hours the General returned to Spaso House and at 1800 hours walked back to the hotel. At 1900 hours he saw Mr. McArdle of the Philadelphia Bulletin and at 2000 hours dinner at Spaso House as guest of Ambassador and Mrs. Smith. At 2145 the General returned to his hotel.

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MOSCOW, 8 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at 0900 hours and at 0945 hours arrived at Spaso House. On this date the meeting of Deputies was scheduled for 1200 hours and it lasted 45 minutes. It was decided at this meeting to adjourn the Deputies for Austria until reconvened by the Foreign Ministers, since all preliminary work which could be done at the Deputies' level had been accomplished until consideration was given to the Austrian question in the Council of Foreign Ministers. Following this meeting the General walked to his hotel with Mr. Erhardt and Captain Rogers. After lunch at the hotel General Clark remained in his room during the afternoon. From 1700 to 1800 hours the General walked with Captain Rogers and dined that evening with Rear Admiral Schuirman.

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MOSCOW, 9 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast in his room at 0915 hours and at 0945 arrived at Spaso House where he saw Secretary Marshall, who granted him permission to leave Moscow and return to Vienna until the Austrian

question was placed on the Agenda of the Foreign Ministers. During the course of the morning, in arranging for his return, the General talked with Mrs. Clark. At 1200 hours the General walked to the hotel with Mr. Erhardt and remained there during the afternoon. From 1800 to 1900 hours the General walked with Captain Rogers and at 2030 hours attended a dinner at the British Embassy as guest of British Foreign Minister Bevin. Other guests included Secretary Marshall, M. Molotov, M. Vyshinsky, and M. Bideault.

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MOSCOW-VIENNA, 10 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast in his room at 0830 hours and at 0900 departed the hotel with Captain Rogers for Vnukova Airport where he was to meet the B-17 to return to Vienna. At 1030 hours the B-17 arrived and at 1130 hours departed for Vienna via Berlin, with General Winterton of the British Army and Captain Rogers as other passengers. Five hours later (3:30 Berlin Time) the plane arrived in Berlin and was met by Colonel Booth, commanding officer at Tempelhof Airport. At 1555 hours the plane left Berlin and arrived Vienna at 1730 hours. The General and Captain Rogers were met by Mrs. Clark and Ann, Mrs. Rogers, General Hickey and Colonel Pesek. They departed in General Clark's train which was waiting at Tulln Airport and proceeded to Hinterstoder Valley.

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HINTERSTODER, 11 APRIL 1947 - General Clark arose at 0700 hours and left to go fishing at 0730. He was accompanied by Baumschlager, his fishing guide, Karl, his assistant, and Otto from the train, who acted as interpreter. The General remained out until 1730 hours when he returned to the lodge having caught 24 trout. That evening was spent at the lodge.

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HINTERSTODER, 12 APRIL 1947 - From 0800 to 1700 hours General Clark went fishing, accompanied by Baumschlager, Karl and Captain Rogers. Again the General caught 14 trout before returning to the lodge. The evening was spent at the lodge. At 2030 hours the General received a telephone call from Colonel Pesek relaying a call that had been received from Colonel Oxx in Moscow.

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HINTERSTODER-VIENNA, 13 APRIL 1947 - General Clark, having decided to depart for Vienna on this date, left the lodge at 0830 hours and fished until 1130. He then proceeded to the train which had been loaded, and after distributing candy bars as usual to the children who gathered to see him, departed the train at 1200 hours. Passing through Linz, the General's train was met by Brigadier General and Mrs. Haynes and their two daughters. Arriving Vienna at 1900 hours the train was met by Lt. General J.C.H. Lee, CG of MTOUSA, and Major General Moore, CG of 88th Division, both of whom had arrived that day in a party for a one-day visit in Vienna. Also meeting the train was General Hickey and Colonel Pesek. At 2000 hours after returning to his villa, General Clark held a press conference attended by 11 correspondents, including Mr. and Mrs. Hamilton Fish Armstrong, he being the editor of the Quarterly Review "Foreign Affairs". The press conference ended 2115 hours at which time the Clark family had dinner.

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VIENNA-MOSCOW, 14 APRIL 1947 - At 0800 hours General and Mrs Clark departed for the Franz Josef Bahnhof where they boarded the General's train for the run to Tulln. Others at the train included Captain and Mrs. Rogers, General Hickey, Colonel Pesek and Lts. Lundgren and Jenkins. Riding to Tulln with the General was Austrian Chancellor Leopold Figl, and Lt. Col. Kretzmann of the U.S. Army. The train arrived Tulln Airport at 0845 hours where the party was met by Major General Winterton, and at 0904 hours the B-17 departed Tulln with General Clark, General Winterton and Captain Rogers aboard. At 1045 hours the plane arrived at Berlin and was delayed one hour waiting for the Soviet navigator and radio operator to appear. Meeting the B-17 at the field were Brig. General Charles Gailey, Chief of Staff of Headquarters, Berlin, and Colonel Booth, Commanding Officer of Templehof. When the Soviet crew failed to appear the B-17 departed Templehof at 1145 hours and arrived Moscow 4 hours 55 minutes later (1740 Moscow time). The party proceeded to the Hotel Moscow where the General conferred with Mr. Erhardt, and Colonel Oxx. That evening the General dined in the hotel dining room.

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MOSCOW, 15 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast in his room at 0900 hours and at 0930 hours arrived at Spaso House where he remained until 1110 hours when he returned to his hotel and there saw M. Paris, the French Deputy for Austria. At 1230 hours the General talked with Lord Hood, the British Deputy for Austria. At 1330 hours the General returned to Spaso House where he had lunch at 1400 hours. Returning to the hotel at 1530 hours the General worked with Colonel Oxx on certain portions of the Austrian treaty. From 1745 to 1815 hours the General went for a walk, accompanied by Dr. Gruber, the Austrian Foreign Minister. At 1815 General Clark received Lt. Colonel Moore, his pilot, in his room. At 1830 hours he kept an appointment with Mr. Sulzberger of the New York Times and at 2030 hours dined with Colonel Oxx and Mr. Erhardt in the dining room of the hotel.

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MOSCOW, 16 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast in his room at 0830 hours and at 0900 hours arrived at Spaso House where he immediately held a conference with Mr. Erhardt, Colonel Oxx, and Messrs. Meeker and Vedeler. At 1030 hours he attended the daily briefing held by General Marshall. General Clark remained at Spaso House until 1330 hours when he returned to the hotel for lunch, following which he again went to Spaso House to see Secretary Marshall. At 1600 hours he attended the meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers which commenced consideration of the Austrian treaty. The first 15 Articles were discussed by the Council and results on this date were not too discouraging. Meeting adjourned at 1740 hours at which time General Clark returned to the hotel. He dined at 2100 hours in the hotel dining room with Leon Pearson, Colonel Oxx and Mr. Erhardt.

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MOSCOW, 17 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast in his room at 0800 hours and at 0840 hours arrived at Spaso House. At 0945 hours he then attended the daily briefing with Secretary Marshall and at 1100 hours attended the meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers at which time the Yugoslav delegation presented its case, with the Austrian delegation present. The meeting adjourned at 1330 hours and General Clark then attended a luncheon given for the German and Austrian Deputies by M. Vyshinski, the Soviet Deputy for Germany. At 1520 hours General Clark returned to Spaso

House and then proceeded to the Ministers' meeting at 1600 hours. Articles 16 thru 33 of the Austrian treaty were discussed at this meeting. Following adjournment at 2000 hours General Clark walked to the hotel, accompanied by Admiral Schuirman and Captain Rogers. At 2115 hours General Clark had dinner with Colonel Oxx and Captain Rogers.

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MOSCOW - 18 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast in his room at 0800 hours and at 0845 hours arrived at Spaso House. At 0945 hours he attended the daily briefing with Secretary Marshall and at 1100 hours attended the meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers. The meeting adjourned at 1350 and the General returned to his hotel for lunch. At 1600 hours the General attended another meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers where further Articles of the Austrian treaty were discussed. Adjournment was at 1945 and the General returned to his hotel where he had dinner with Colonel Oxx, Mr. Erhardt and Captain Rogers.

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Moscow - 19 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast in the dining room of the hotel at 0815 and at 0845 arrived at Spaso House. The usual two meetings of the Council of Foreign Ministers were held, attended by the General. He then dined at the hotel after a short walk around the Kremlin.

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MOSCOW - 20 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast at 0900 hours and then went to Spaso House. He had lunch with General and Mrs. B. Smith and then returned to his hotel where he rested for a time and then went out and about Moscow, accompanied by Colonel Oxx and Mr. Erhardt.

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MOSCOW - 21 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast in his room at 0800 hours and arrived Spaso House at 0845 hours. He then attended the usual briefing with Secretary Marshall and at 1100 hours attended the Council of Foreign Ministers meeting. This meeting adjourned at 1330 hours and the General returned to Spaso House for lunch. At 1600 hours the General attended the second meeting of the day of the CFM. After adjournment General Clark returned to his hotel where he relaxed for a bit and then took a walk before dinner. He dined with Mr. Erhardt and Colonel Oxx.

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MOSCOW - 22 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast in the dining room of the hotel at 0810 hours and then proceeded to Spaso House. No meetings were attended this day inasmuch as the German question was on the Agenda. Mrs. Clark and Ann arrived from Berlin where they had been held up due to bad flying weather. That evening the Clark family attended a ballet at the Bolshoi Theater.

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MOSCOW - 23 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast with his family at 0800 hours and then proceeded to Spaso House. He attended the briefing with Secretary Marshall and at 1100 hours attended the meeting of the CFM. This day

Mr. Erhardt, who had not been feeling well, left by plane for Berlin and Vienna. In the evening General and Mrs. Clark and Ann attended a dinner at the American Embassy given by General and Mrs. Bedell Smith.

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MOSCOW - 24 APRIL 1947 - General Clark had breakfast with his family at 0830 hours and then proceeded to Spaso House. After attending the morning meeting with Secretary Marshall and the CFM meeting, he returned to his hotel for lunch with his family and spent sometime with them about Moscow. In the evening they had dinner at the hotel.

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MOSCOW - 25 APRIL 1947 - The last meeting of the Ministers at Moscow Conference was held this day. In the evening Generalissimo Stalin was host in the Kremlin to the Ministers and their Deputies. The meal was fairly simple and following same a movie was shown.

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MOSCOW - VIENNA - 26 APRIL 1947 - General Clark, accompanied by Mrs. Clark and Ann, left the Moskva Hotel at 0900 hours and drove 35 miles to the airport where they boarded the B-17 for flight to Vienna. Also aboard were Colonel Oxx, Mr. Marget, Mr. Natirbov and the Misses Killgore and Davis. The plane took off at 1000 hours. Due to a high wind it was necessary to fly at 14,500 feet, and even at this altitude the plane was bounced about. At 1230 hours the plane landed at Warsaw, Poland, where the General and his party were met by the American Charge d'Affaires, a delegation of Polish dignitaries and other Americans stationed in Poland. A fleet of automobiles was waiting and the group was driven to the home of the American Charge d'Affaires for drinks. The American Ambassadorship was vacant - Arthur Bliss Lane having resigned in order to return to the USA and speak as a private citizen against Soviet tactics in Poland. Following cocktails, a luncheon was held in the restaurant of the leading hotel, most of which had been bombed to rubble. The party was then given a tour of the city before departing for Vienna at 1530 hours. Warsaw appeared to be the most completely destroyed city in Europe. Blocks and blocks, as far as the eye could see, were completely leveled, particularly that section that the Nazis had turned into a Ghetto, and then systematically destroyed, taking 400,000 lives. It was an unanswered question, trying to imagine where the surviving inhabitants lived. However, in spite of all this, the Poles compared to the Muscovites, who had seen little bombing, were alert, clean and happy-looking. Continuing the flight to Vienna, General Clark and party landed at Tulln Airport at 1900 hours where the General's private train awaited his arrival. As usual a group of Austrians stood about to see the General as he boarded the train. At 1930 hours the train pulled into Franz Josef Bahnhof where a group of approximately 150 persons was on hand to greet the General's return. After talking with the press, being photographed, and greeting fellow workers and friends, General Clark departed by car for his villa where he remained the rest of the evening.

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VIENNA - 27 thru 30 APRIL 1947 - General Clark prepared for his departure to the States, via Italy, and wound up his business affairs as Commanding General of U.S. Forces in Austria and as High Commissioner on the Allied Council.

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Team of Army, Navy & air pulling together

Thought re ending -
we had fought war - then 2 yrs of
efforts to make peace - we found we had
no won war or won peace -

I had often thought during war how shld end
fighting with troops at point where could win the peace -
I had learned it we could have team play
with poltgot allies in Italy -

But now I had seen shocked to learn
about our Russ allies - They didn't want
team work - They wanted Communism &
stirred up - It's natl policy -

Having learned about nothing they
Red Army, I feel there's nothing they
want stoop to to achieve world domination -
they're accustomed to use of force &
recognize only force - when appeared they
only demand more -

Once I 3d to Korea - "you've made 10
demands we can't meet. Suppose I 3d, ok we'll
take all ten. what you do then"
"Tomorrow I'd be ten more."

They despise weakness & always quick to
exploit it - But when confronted with force they
stop, look & listen (as per R.R. & air incidents Austria)
now it we confronted with these believes in might
makes right - we've got to be strong - it sets
me back to my job today - we must build
natl military team it will make clear
at anybody who starts anything
risks destroying himself -
we must give notice to
world - + those

VIENNA - 1 MAY 1947 - Today being General Clark's birthday, an Army Band arrived at his villa at 0800 hours to play happy birthday and other selections for the General. The General remained busy throughout the day and at 1730 hours a cocktail party was held at his villa followed by a buffet supper.

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VIENNA - 2 MAY 1947 - General Clark left his villa at 0915 hours and drove to the Chancellory to call on President Renner. Here official farewell courtesies were exchanged. From 1100 to 1200 hours the General attended an official gathering at the University of Vienna where he received the honorary degree of Doctor of Political Science. In the evening at 2000 hours, Chancellor Leopold Figl held an official dinner at the Chancellory for the General.

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VIENNA - 3 MAY 1947 - The General worked at his villa in the morning until 1045 hours when he left to drive to Votiv Kirche where a review with presentation of decorations was held at 1100 hours. At 1200 hours the General returned to his villa where he held his final press conference in Vienna. At 1300 hours he had lunch at his villa with Mrs. Clark and Ann. At 1500 hours, in company with General Keyes, the General paid a final visit to Clam Gallas Red Cross Club and 110th State Hospital. At 1930 hours a small dinner was held at the Hotel Bristol for close friends, following which the General returned to his villa for the night.

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VIENNA, LINZ, WELS, SALZBURG - 4 MAY 1947 - General Clark, Mrs. Clark, Ann, General Keyes and Chancellor Figl left the villa at 0800 hours for Franz Josef Bahnhof. At the station was a Guard of Honor. The General's private train left at 0830 hours. Aboard the train, in addition to the Clark family and General Keyes (who would leave the group at Salzburg) were Colonel and Mrs. Sullivan, Lt. Sid Lundgren (acting as ADC) and Mr. Okomoto (photographer). The train arrived at Linz at 1315 hours where General Collins and Haynes were awaiting the General with a guard of honor. The General was escorted to the Burgermeister's office where he was decorated. Here General Clark made a short speech explaining to the Austrians the reasons for the treaty failure in Moscow. A luncheon was held at General Haynes' villa following which the party again boarded the train at 1530 hours, accompanied by General Collins, and proceeded to Wels, arriving approximately 1600 hours, where a similar ceremony was held. At 1615 hours the train left Wels, stopping at Vöcklabruck, at which station General Clark made an address. At 1720 hours the train left Vöcklabruck and proceeded to Salzburg, arriving there at 1820. General Clark and his family and General Keyes went to the residence of General Collins for the night.

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SALZBURG - 5 MAY 1947 - The official party made an inspection of all activities in the Zone Area and General Keyes was introduced by General Clark to all Commanders in the same manner as he had been presented to the Austrians. Dinner that night was at General Collins' residence. An official reception was held by the Burgermeister of Salzburg in honor of General Clark and at 2200 hours the General and his party went to the station to board the train for departure to Italy. The farewell ceremonies at the station were most impressive. Hundreds of people were gathered there, as they had been in other places, and there was a genuine sense of regret expressed at the General's relinquishment of his command and his departure for the USA.

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in our own country who would change our
form of govt, if we intend keep blessings,
freedom + privileges for defense of which
men of 5th Army died —
which men die in vain? Re communism —

I don't want sabre rattle — These are those whose
place it is to make policy, but I feel I
should sound note warning — we must be
strong —

Later Russ wanted to meet again
on treaty but only for propaganda
sounding bd — They never expect
to honor London pledge re Austria —
How can you do biz with outfit
it has dishonesty as instrument
of half policy — They wanted us to
give them legal right to rob Austria —
Then set up companies such as Russ-
Austria Danube Co. in which Russ had 51
pc — Then Russ be ready to get out troops
out of Austria but wld keep economic
control thru things in companies —

VERONA, TRIESTE, ITALY - 6 MAY 1947 - General Clark and party arrived in Verona about 0900 hours. From there they went to Cirminone on Lake Garda where the General showed his family his Command Post which he had during the war. This took about three hours and at 1200 hours the group left for Trieste, arriving 1800 hours. The party was met by Major General Bryant Moore. A reception was held at the Palace of the former Maximilian of Mexico and to this affair all Allied leaders were invited, including the Major General commanding the British Forces.

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TRIESTE, ITALY - 7 MAY 1947 - General Clark and party remained in Trieste where the General inspected American activities in the Trieste Area and reviewed the American and British troops in the local garrison.

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TRIESTE, ITALY - 8 MAY 1947 - The morning was spent about Headquarters and at 1430 hours, General Clark and party, now joined by Bill, left Trieste by automobile for Venice, arriving at the Danieli Hotel at 1900 hours.

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VENICE, ITALY - 9 & 10 MAY 1947 - These days were spent sightseeing in and around Venice.

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FLORENCE, ITALY - 11 MAY 1947 - Early this morning General Clark and party left Venice for Florence, being met by Verona by Lt. General J. C. H. Lee. Arriving in Florence the General made several visits of courtesy and left that evening by private train for Rome. This day Captain and Mrs. Rogers and Miss Davis, who had flown from Vienna in the General's B-17 to Pisa, drove to Florence to see the General.

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ROME, ITALY - 12 MAY 1947 - General Clark and party aboard the private train arrived in Rome early in the morning. They were received by the Pope in private audience lasting about forty minutes. In the afternoon they viewed a very interesting horseshow and at 2100 hours left by train for Viareggio.

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VIAREGGIO, ITALY - 13 MAY 1947 - General Clark and party arrived early in the morning and rested throughout the day. In the evening, General Lee was host at a large dinner dance in honor of the General and his party at the Officers' Rest Hotel.

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VIAREGGIO, ITALY - 14 MAY 1947 - General Clark and party remained here resting.

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VIAREGGIO - PARIS, FRANCE - 15 MAY 1947 - This morning General Clark and party departed Viareggio and drove by car to Pisa. Here Bill Clark left the party and went on to Udine, returning to his post in Trieste. At Pisa they met Lt. Colonel Howard Moore, who was waiting with the General's B-17, and the group flew to Cannes, France where the local Commander had a luncheon prepared. At Cannes, automobiles and guides were provided the General's party for a tour of the

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ALABAMA, ITALY - 14 MAY 1945 - General Clark and party remained here tonight. General Clark and the General's party left for a part of the evening.

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Riviera, including Monte Carlo. Later that evening they went up the valley of the Rhone, arriving in Paris about 1800 hours where they were met by the Military Attache, General Tate. They were quartered in the George Cinq Hotel. Immediately upon arrival the group went to the American Embassy where Ambassador Caffrey had a cocktail party in General Clark's honor.

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PARIS, FRANCE - 16 MAY 1947 - This day was spent sightseeing in Paris. In the evening General Clark and party had dinner with the Deverckshays, and went to the Folies Bergere.

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Five years to the day since I left

PARIS - BOULOGNE, FRANCE - 17 MAY 1947 - This morning General Clark and party departed Paris on the boat train, arriving Boulogne about 2030 hours. They went aboard the SS AMERICA which sailed that night. The group aboard included General and Mrs. Clark, Ann, Colonel and Mrs. Sullivan.

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ABOARD SS-AMERICA ENROUTE TO USA - 18,19,20,21,22,23 MAY 1947 - General Clark and party spend a delightful time aboard the AMERICA. They arrived New York City at 1500 hours, 23 May. The collector of customs was most courteous and expedited their passage through his domain. The group then went to the Hotel Astor where they would stay during their so journ in New York. Here they were met by Major Luther, who had flown in from San Francisco, and by the General's mother, who had come in from Washington. After having dinner in his suite, General and Mrs. Clark, Mrs. C. C. Clark, Ann, Colonel and Mrs. Sullivan and Major Luther attended Ella Logan's new play "Finian's Rainbow" and later they went to the Stork Club after which they returned to the Astor.

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NEW YORK CITY - 24 MAY 1947 - General Clark remained at the hotel throughout the morning and later saw a representative from the Shell Oil program "We the People", who interviewed the General in preparation for a speech to be given tomorrow night on that program. In the afternoon General and Mrs. Clark went shopping and returned to the hotel just before dinner. In the evening General and Mrs. Clark had dinner at the Hofbrau with General Saltzman.

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NEW YORK CITY - 25 MAY 1947 - General Clark spent the entire morning revising his speech for the radio broadcast this evening. The script that was to have been presented him did not meet with his approval and many changes had to be made. In the afternoon the General dictated the final form and at 1700 hours went to the broadcasting company's theater where he was to have a dry run of the broadcast. Here he found that many of his most potent remarks had been struck from the script. He immediately went into a heated discussion with the executives of the program in order to determine just what the situation was. The final results were that General Clark had his remarks added to the script for broadcast as it was originally written by him, the one remark being eliminated being that referring to the Soviets seizure of the Austrian oil. General Clark agreed to this since it was a Shell Oil program. After the broadcast General Clark returned to the hotel where he had dinner with his family.

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