

THE CITADEL.

ARCHIVES AND MUSEUM

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF VISITORS

OF THE

SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMY

FOR THE

FISCAL YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1894,

TO THE

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

OF THE

State of South Carolina.

COLUMBIA, S. C.

CHARLES A. CALVO, JR., STATE PRINTER.

1894.

1804
OFFICE OF THE STATE ARCHIVE
COLUMBIA, S. C.

State of South Carolina

of the

General Assembly

in the

Year 1804

of the

South Carolina Military Academy

of the

Board of Visitors

of the

Year 1804

REPORT.

OFFICE OF CHAIRMAN BOARD OF VISITORS
SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMY.

November, 1894.

To His Excellency, B. R. TILLMAN, Governor:

The Board of Visitors of the South Carolina Military Academy submit their annual Report, to be by you transmitted to the General Assembly.

BOARD OF VISITORS.

GEN. JOHNSON HAGOOD, *Chairman*..... Barnwell, S. C.
COL. H. A. GAILLARD..... Winnsboro, S. C.
MAJ. C. S. GADSDEN..... Charleston, S. C.
COL. JNO. P. THOMAS..... Columbia, S. C.
CAPT. EDWARD ANDERSON..... Charleston, S. C.
THE GOVERNOR OF THE STATE (*ex-officio*)..... Columbia, S. C.
THE ADJUTANT AND INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF THE
STATE (*ex-officio*)..... Columbia, S. C.
STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION (*ex-officio*).. Columbia, S. C.
CHAIRMAN MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE SENATE
(*ex-officio*)..... Columbia, S. C.
CHAIRMAN MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE OF
REPRESENTATIVES (*ex-officio*)..... Columbia, S. C.
COL. H. A. GAILLARD, *Secretary of the Board*.... Winnsboro, S. C.

REPORT

ACADEMIC BOARD.

COL. ASBURY COWARD, *Superintendent and Professor of Moral and Political Science.*

1ST LIEUT. JOHN M. JENKINS, 9th Cavalry, U. S. A., *Commandant of Cadets, and Professor of Military Science and Tactics.*

MAJ. ST. JAMES CUMMINGS, *Professor of English Literature and History.*

MAJ. C. L. REESE, *Professor of Chemistry and Physics.*

MAJ. R. G. THOMAS, *Professor of Mathematics and Engineering.*

MAJ. P. P. MAZYCK, *Professor in Charge of Modern Languages.*

2ND LIEUT. O. J. BOND, *Assistant Professor of Mathematics, and in Charge of Drawing and Bookkeeping.*

2ND LIEUT. J. T. COLEMAN, *Assistant Professor of Chemistry and Physics.*

F. L. PARKER, M. D., *Surgeon.*

1ST LIEUT. W. W. WHITE, *Quartermaster.*

FIRST CLASS.

52 MEMBERS.

Order of General Merit.	NAMES.	COUNTY.	State.	Class—Pay or Beneficiary.	Age at date of Admis'ion.	ORDER OF MERIT IN									
						Mathematics.	Physics.	German.	English.	Drawing & Book'g.	Elo. & Composition.	Military Science.	Conduct.		
1	*O. F. Hunter.....	Barnwell.....	S.C.	B	18	1	1	5	4	1	20	2	2		
2	*F. W. Gregg.....	Florence....	"	B	17	3	8	1	2	3	4	1	4		
3	G. M. Stackhouse....	Marlboro....	"	B	18	9	2	14	1	7	5	5	1		
4	W. P. Witsell.....	Colleton.....	"	B	16	10	3	3	3	3	1	6	3		
5	T. E. L. Lipsey.....	Chester.....	"	B	17	2	6	15	9	11	13	3	13		
6	J. G. Johnston.....	Newberry.....	"	B	18	6	4	4	6	19	23	11	6		
7	C. C. Fishburne....	Charleston..	"	B	15	5	14	2	7	2	8	14	5		
8	J. F. Peurifoy.....	Edgefield.....	"	B	18	12	7	7	8	28	2	22	17		
9	J. T. West.....	Greenville....	"	B	18	4	16	13	5	13	41	17	14		
10	P. E. Hutto.....	Lexington....	"	B	18	14	9	25	17	13	40	18	8		
11	R. H. McMaster.....	Fairfield....	"	B	15	11	11	19	10	3	31	21	23		
12	R. E. Babb.....	Laurens.....	"	B	18	13	5	17	12	5	33	19	28		
13	W. P. Odom.....	Chesterfield..	"	B	18	8	10	6	10	24	35	4	41		
14	E. L. Ready.....	Edgefield.....	"	P	18	16	20	11	15	17	6	13	20		
15	E. H. Jeffords.....	Charleston....	"	P	16	17	13	12	14	8	26	16	20		
16	W. S. Lee.....	Anderson.....	"	B	18	7	12	23	40	9	7	33	15		
17	W. W. Clement.....	Berkeley.....	"	B	17	19	27	10	24	20	33	9	24		
18	T. C. Stevenson....	Chester.....	"	B	17	20	18	40	22	20	16	8	26		
19	A. E. Legare.....	Orangeburg..	"	P	15	21	25	8	34	32	16	10	20		
20	S. P. Anderson.....	Charleston....	"	P	16	24	15	9	32	15	46	24	11		
21	St. C. B. Gwynn....	Spartanburg..	"	B	17	18	17	26	13	9	3	15	48		
22	F. E. Hinnant.....	Fairfield....	"	B	16	32	21	21	16	23	1	38	30		
23	L. L. Gregory.....	Lancaster....	"	B	18	23	19	20	41	46	30	29	15		
24	H. Horlbeck.....	Charleston....	"	P	17	21	30	30	38	18	11	30	18		
25	S. J. Dupre.....	Berkeley.....	"	B	16	15	24	29	23	26	43	32	32		
26	D. Kearney.....	Charleston....	"	B	17	25	28	16	18	35	47	27	33		
27	H. E. DePass.....	Kershaw.....	"	B	16	38	46	18	27	34	12	20	9		
28	W. St. J. Jervy....	Charleston....	"	P	16	29	42	27	37	20	18	12	19		
29	B. R. Hiers.....	Colleton.....	"	B	18	35	36	24	31	36	13	26	27		
30	J. W. Rouse.....	Hampton.....	"	B	18	28	22	31	28	25	36	31	36		
31	J. E. Keith.....	Florence.....	"	P	15	47	38	22	20	33	28	7	31		
32	I. J. Burriss.....	Anderson.....	"	B	18	36	26	38	45	39	32	39	25		
33	A. C. Baskin.....	Sumter.....	"	P	18	30	29	36	33	37	21	44	39		
34	F. L. Parker, Jr....	Charleston....	"	P	15	44	34	33	25	40	13	25	35		

FIRST CLASS.

CONTINUED.

Order of General Merit.	NAMES.	COUNTY.	State.	Class—Pay or Beneficiary.	Age at date of Admis'on.	ORDER OF MERIT IN											
						Mathematics.	Physics.	German.	English.	Drawing & Book'g.	Elo. & Composition.	Military Science.	Conduct.				
35	W. K. Jackson.....	Charleston ...	S. C.	P	16 27	31 42	36 16	39 45	38 38								
36	P. J. Peterkin.....	Orangeburg .	"	P	19 40	41 43	46 26	36 46	9 9								
37	E. C. Logan.	Greenville.....	"	P	16 33	37 27	35 48	49 28	43 43								
38	G. M. Stuckey.	Sumter.	"	P	18 38	33 37	30 47	10 50	40 40								
39	W. S. Langford ...	Newberry.....	"	P	16 41	35 44	42 38	48 23	34 34								
40	T. C. Stone	Greenville.....	"	P	16 37	39 45	50 6	25 35	29 29								
41	E. L. McIntosh	Newberry.....	"	P	18 50	40 46	43 44	24 43	12 12								
42	E. R. Tompkins.....	York.....	"	B	15 46	50 41	48 28	42 42	7 7								
43	W. G. Fike.....	Laurens	"	B	18 45	44 29	29 45	45 41	45 45								
44	J. A. Moroso, Jr.	Charleston ...	"	B	16 31	32 31	44 41	43 37	50 50								
45	P. S. Morris.....	Edgefield ...	"	B	16 34	45 48	39 11	38 36	49 49								
46	E. A. McClellan	Charleston ...	"	P	17 41	48 47	26 50	22 34	46 46								
47	J. P. Smith.....	Berkeley.	"	B	17 49	47 49	21 43	19 47	47 47								
48	J. D. Cozby	Newberry.....	"	B	17 48	43 35	47 49	29 48	44 44								
49	W. T. Green	Richland	"	P	16 43	49 50	49 42	50 40	42 42								
50	R. L. Hughes	Hampton	"	B	15 26	23 34	19 30	27 49	37 37								
<i>a</i>	J. G. Law.....	Darlington ..	"	B	..	..	..	..	..			
<i>b</i>	W. S. Jervey.....	Charleston ...	"	B	..	..	..	..	..			

(a) Died August, 1893.

(b) Died December, 1893.

SECOND CLASS.

26 MEMBERS.

Order of General Merit.	NAMES.	COUNTY.	State.	Class—Pay or Beneficiary.	Age at Date of Admission.	ORDER OF MERIT IN							
						Mathematics.	Physics.	German.	English.	Draw'g & Book'p'g.	Elo. & Composition.	Military Science.	Conduct.
1	*S. W. Reaves	Marion	S. C.	B	16	1	2	2	1	1	3	5	4
2	*H. C. Schwecke . . .	Charleston . . .	"	P	15	2	3	1	3	7	6	12	3
3	Abram Levy	Augusta	Ga.	P	16	4	4	3	2	4	4	7	1
4	S. H. Booth	Horry	S. C.	B	18	3	5	4	9	2	1	10	9
5	J. B. Allison	York	"	B	18	7	6	10	7	5	12	5	7
6	P. T. Hayne	Greenville . . .	"	B	15	6	1	9	8	14	11	2	18
7	C. I. Green	Orangeburg . . .	"	B	18	5	7	6	11	8	9	14	10
8	C. B. Smith	Union	"	P	17	8	10	5	4	16	15	3	11
9	J. B. Livingstone . . .	Richland	"	B	17	10	11	7	5	12	8	1	12
10	C. R. Harvin	Clarendon . . .	"	B	17	9	9	13	13	9	10	8	8
11	P. Grausman	Wake	N. C.	P	15	15	8	14	18	17	21	19	5
12	C. Martin	Lancaster	S. C.	P	16	13	15	12	10	10	17	16	16
13	J. E. Minter	Laurens	"	P	16	14	17	8	14	13	16	15	6
14	R. E. Boggs	Pickens	"	B	18	11	14	17	15	11	19	22	13
15	C. T. Dowling	Orangeburg . . .	"	P	15	16	13	16	17	6	7	20	14
16	J. J. F. Barnes	Aiken	"	B	17	12	12	21	21	3	5	11	20
17	C. Matheson	Alachua	Fla	P	16	17	20	11	6	20	2	4	2
18	E. R. Wallace	Union	S. C.	P	16	19	18	15	20	18	13	8	15
19	H. A. Douglas	Richland	"	B	16	21	16	22	12	24	24	24	19
20	C. D. Rollins	Williamsburg . .	"	B	16	18	19	20	19	15	14	23	24
21	C. E. Fleming	Spartanburg . .	"	P	15	22	21	24	16	23	20	13	17
22	S. D. Jervey	Charleston . . .	"	P	15	23	22	18	23	22	17	21	23
<i>a</i>	S. M. Beatty	Union	"	P	15								
<i>b</i>	E. S. Read	Georgetown . . .	"	B	16								
<i>c</i>	H. D. DeSaussure . . .	Charleston . . .	"	P	16								
<i>d</i>	J. C. Minus	Colleton	"	P	16								

NOTE.—(*a*) Found deficient at Annual Examination—transferred to Second Class, 1894–95. (*b*) Found deficient at Annual Examination—dismissed. (*c*) Suspended and dismissed. (*d*) Honorably discharged.

THIRD CLASS.

28 MEMBERS.

Order of General Merit.	NAMES.	COUNTY.	State.	Class—Pay or Beneficiary.	Age at Date of Admission.	ORDER OF MERIT IN						
						Mathematics.	Physics.	French.	English.	Elocution.	Drawing.	Conduct.
1	*W. W. Garner . . .	Darlington . . .	S. C.	P	17	1	1	1	3	..	1	4
2	*R. G. Murphy . . .	Union	S. C.	B	18	3	3	4	1	..	9	1
3	S. P. J. Garriss . . .	Colleton	S. C.	B	18	2	2	2	2	..	2	17
4	F. W. Carmichael . .	Marion	S. C.	B	18	8	4	3	7	..	16	5
5	D. P. Smith ¹	Spartanburg . . .	S. C.	P	16	6	5	8	12	..	4	6
6	E. J. Rogers	Abbeville	S. C.	B	15	5	7	5	11	..	3	15
7	A. H. Marchant . . .	Orangeburg . . .	S. C.	B	16	7	10	10	5	..	10	11
8	F. K. Holman	Sumter	S. C.	P	17	10	6	9	8	..	23	3
9	P. A. McMaster . . .	Richland	S. C.	B	17	12	8	19	4	..	19	20
10	S. W. Carwile	Edgefield	S. C.	B	17	11	11	15	15	..	6	18
11	E. C. Wilcox	Polk	N. C.	P	15	4	12	17	14	..	5	21
12	S. M. Martin	Barnwell	S. C.	B	16	9	9	12	16	..	11	14
13	G. L. Dickson	Sumter	S. C.	B	16	18	15	6	9	..	24	13
14	J. P. Galvin	Charleston	S. C.	P	17	20	13	11	10	..	21	9
15	J. H. Taylor	Richland	S. C.	P	16	13	17	7	6	..	13	24
16	C. R. Stone	Greenville	S. C.	P	16	14	20	18	22	..	7	6
17	W. H. Hill	Abbeville	S. C.	B	15	16	16	22	17	..	12	2
18	B. M. Anderson . . .	Spartanburg . . .	S. C.	P	18	15	14	20	23	..	18	22
19	J. S. Matthews . . .	Barnwell	S. C.	P	18	21	23	13	13	..	15	8
20	E. Croft	Greenville	S. C.	P	17	17	18	23	18	..	20	10
21	J. P. Guess	Barnwell	S. C.	P	17	19	19	14	20	..	17	23
22	H. G. Kammer	Richland	S. C.	P	16	22	24	21	19	..	14	16
23	C. Huguenin	Charleston	S. C.	P	16	24	21	16	21	..	22	12
24	W. Clyburn	Kershaw	S. C.	P	18	23	22	24	24	..	8	19
a	J. M. Eaves	Barnwell	S. C.	P	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
b	J. Fox	Edgefield	S. C.	P	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
c	R. V. Irby	Laurens	S. C.	P	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
c	S. Wiley	Charleston	S. C.	P	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—(a) Honorably discharged. (b) Permitted to retire. (c) Transferred to fourth class after semi-annual examination.

FOURTH CLASS.

40 MEMBERS.

Order of General Merit.	NAMES.	COUNTY.	State.	Class—Pay or Beneficiary.	Age at Date of Admission.	ORDER OF MERIT IN					
						Mathematics.	Physics	French.	English.	Elo'n & Comp'tn.	Conduct.
1	*E. C. Horton.....	Aiken.....	S. C.	B	17	1	1	3	1	1	10
2	*C. S. Bartless.....	Beaufort.....	"	B	16	5	2	5	3	8	6
3	A. G. Holmes.....	Spartanburg....	"	B	17	6	5	6	2	3	2
4	F. A. Coward.....	Charleston.....	"	P	15	10	3	2	7	4	13
5	T. B. Spratt.....	York.....	"	B	15	4	7	11	4	16	22
6	R. B. Cheatham.....	Abbeville.....	"	B	18	11	6	8	5	5	17
7	R. D. Epps.....	Williamsburg....	"	B	17	8	4	22	9	2	14
8	S. M. McLeod.....	Sumter.....	"	B	18	7	13	7	6	12	19
9	E. Baskin.....	Sumter.....	"	P	18	12	9	12	8	6	16
10	J. B. DuBose.....	Darlington.....	"	B	17	3	12	32	11	18	12
11	J. S. White.....	York.....	"	P	15	2	18	21	16	14	3
12	J. D. Dial.....	Richland.....	"	P	15	13	11	17	18	20	9
13	T. G. Watts.....	Laurens.....	"	P	18	9	23	4	14	19	23
14	H. M. Langley.....	Orangeburg.....	"	B	16	19	8	19	10	24	27
15	R. L. Stokes.....	Union.....	"	B	17	17	17	13	12	7	7
16	B. J. Tillman.....	Edgefield.....	"	P	16	15	14	16	20	15	18
17	G. B. Fishburne....	Charleston.....	"	P	16	22	22	10	17	32	5
18	A. M. Deal.....	York.....	"	P	15	21	15	25	15	10	35
19	Lee Hagood.....	Richland.....	"	P	16	14	19	15	21	31	32
20	W. Mazyck.....	Charleston.....	"	B	18	27	27	1	13	11	20
21	Roy Terrell.....	Dallas.....	Tex	P	17	32	10	20	19	22	11
22	S. Wiley.....	Charleston.....	S. C.	P	16	25	16	9	31	29	1
23	W. H. Haile.....	Kershaw.....	"	B	17	20	20	30	27	13	20
24	B. S. Josey.....	Darlington.....	"	P	16	26	26	27	23	27	15
25	H. P. Teague.....	Aiken.....	"	P	17	23	21	31	28	35	8
26	S. M. Deal.....	York.....	"	P	18	28	25	28	25	16	24
27	H. G. Askins.....	Williamsburg....	"	P	18	18	30	36	26	21	33
28	H. Brown.....	Barnwell.....	"	P	17	16	35	29	30	25	30
29	W. H. Pearce.....	Kershaw.....	"	P	16	31	28	24	24	36	29
30	R. G. Stone.....	Greenville.....	"	P	16	24	29	35	33	30	25
31	R. H. Allan.....	Charleston.....	"	P	15	30	31	18	29	26	36
32	E. R. Milan.....	Charleston.....	"	P	15	29	33	14	34	23	28
33	A. P. McElroy.....	Oconee.....	"	B	17	35	24	26	22	34	34

FOURTH CLASS.

CONTINUED.

Order of General Merit.	NAMES.	COUNTY.	State.	Class—Pay or Beneficiary.	Age at Date of Admission.	ORDER OF MERIT IN				
						Mathematics.	Physics.	French.	English.	Elo'n & Comp'tn.	Conduct.
<i>a</i>	W. H. Holmes.....	Charleston	S. C.	P 17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>a</i>	C. E. G. Fell.....	Savannah.....	Ga.	P 17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>a</i>	V. O. Friday.....	Charleston	S. C.	P 17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>b</i>	C. C. Moore.....	Kershaw	"	P 16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>c</i>	A. T. Moore.....	Richland	"	P 16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>c</i>	J. H. Warneke.....	Aiken	"	P 15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>c</i>	H. D. Elliott	Beaufort	"	B 16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>d</i>	T. H. West.....	Charleston	"	P 16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—(a) Found deficient at Annual Examination and transferred to lower class. (b) Found deficient in Mathematics, conditioned on Second Examination October 1st. (c) Permitted to resign. (d) Found deficient at Semi-Annual Examination, and dismissed.

FIRST CLASS—50 MEMBERS—GRADUATED JUNE 29TH, 1894.

Relative Merit.	NAMES.	Mathematics.	Chemistry and Physics.	English, and Moral and Political Science.	Modern Languages.	Military Science.	Drawing and Book-keeping.	Elocution and Composition.	Conduct.	Total for Four Years.
	MAXIMUM FOR FOUR YEARS.	180.00	165.00	127.50	120.00	60.00	45.00	45.00	21.25	763.75
1	O. F. Hunter.	175.59	156.56	120.83	117.01	57.98	44.25	37.47	+9.77	719.46
2	G. M. Stackhouse.	171.57	152.20	125.13	116.29	56.45	42.61	39.69	+12.22	716.16
3	F. W. Gregg.	174.13	150.15	121.88	118.17	57.93	43.18	41.36	+8.02	714.82
4	T. E. L. Lipsey.	176.08	153.81	116.82	115.81	58.30	43.88	35.22	+8.64	708.56
5	W. P. Witsell.	167.96	145.97	120.96	119.27	56.38	39.51	39.92	+8.52	698.49
6	J. G. Johnston.	168.11	144.36	115.87	117.44	55.79	42.65	38.63	+6.31	689.16
7	J. T. West.	172.66	143.13	111.93	115.38	55.04	43.62	36.78	+7.75	686.29
8	J. E. Peurifoy.	169.26	141.24	112.27	116.21	54.51	41.41	42.06	+1.28	678.24
9	R. E. Babb.	170.13	145.58	113.71	112.27	55.26	43.99	36.23	-1.06	676.11
10	W. P. Odom.	168.90	150.82	113.47	115.91	57.70	41.39	35.28	-12.21	671.26
11	C. C. Fishburne.	162.05	134.52	113.58	115.73	54.88	43.59	39.96	+6.80	671.11
12	W. S. Lee.	169.48	147.69	98.33	111.57	52.42	44.17	39.68	+5.65	668.99
13	R. H. McMaster.	167.94	141.68	111.86	113.65	55.05	43.50	34.30	-0.10	667.88
14	P. E. Hutto.	164.99	146.95	101.97	109.83	54.78	42.62	35.32	+5.04	661.51
15	S. P. Anderson.	159.30	135.95	101.04	117.12	54.02	41.54	34.77	+3.94	647.68
16	St. C. B. Gwynn.	161.65	144.90	113.53	108.97	55.07	40.53	41.66	-30.44	635.87
17	E. H. Jeffords.	155.11	132.23	100.13	113.86	55.15	42.07	34.19	+1.23	633.97

FIRST CLASS—50 MEMBERS—GRADUATED JUNE 29TH, 1894.—*Concluded.*

Relative Merit.	NAMES.	Mathematics.	Chemistry and Physics.	English, and Moral and Political Science.	Modern Languages.	Military Science.	Drawing and Book-keeping.	Elocution and Composition.	Conduct.	Total for Four Years.
	MAXIMUM FOR FOUR YEARS.	180.00	165.00	127.50	120.00	60.00	45.00	45.00	21.25	763.75
18	E. L. Ready.....	161.59	121.96	98.91	110.78	55.63	41.15	41.12	+0.54	631.68
19	T. C. Stevenson	158.85	135.18	98.46	105.18	55.90	41.96	36.90	-2.07	630.36
20	J. W. Rouse	160.08	141.77	101.48	107.74	53.43	41.18	31.93	-10.20	627.41
21	H. Horlbeck..	155.67	126.93	93.81	110.78	53.48	42.57	38.43	+5.56	627.23
22	H. E. DePass	151.44	114.83	100.60	113.63	52.56	39.76	39.70	+8.33	620.85
23	F. E. Hinnant.....	149.54	139.27	100.43	107.31	50.58	40.87	39.95	-7.22	620.73
24	L. L. Gregory.....	153.50	128.73	96.98	111.51	52.84	35.91	37.17	+3.46	620.10
25	D. Kearney.....	157.60	131.76	98.27	116.51	53.45	40.46	31.73	-10.15	619.63
26	S. J. DuPrè.....	163.16	127.47	100.08	106.01	53.07	39.75	34.36	-9.16	614.74
27	W. W. Clement.....	145.74	127.98	94.22	113.82	56.28	41.94	32.63	-0.56	612.05
28	W. St. J. Jervy.....	146.66	116.21	90.19	113.54	54.60	39.44	37.00	+0.65	598.29
29	A. E. Legaré.....	144.65	120.96	89.46	116.33	56.13	41.36	37.73	-10.88	595.74
30	B. R. Hiers.....	140.55	119.03	93.84	108.70	53.97	38.75	38.42	-2.96	590.30
31	L. J. Burriss.....	148.60	123.17	81.96	105.81	50.65	40.12	32.40	+3.42	586.13
32	R. S. Norris.....	153.01	132.60	91.08	102.88	50.96	42.95	32.89	-25.71	580.66
33	A. C. Baskin.....	142.88	127.17	92.43	104.40	49.75	38.80	35.93	-14.88	576.48

34	G. M. Stuckey.....	141.39	121.25	94.90	106.79	48.14	33.95	39.33	-9.27	576.48
35	P. J. Peterkin.....	141.08	120.78	85.39	99.64	50.52	39.86	34.03	+3.79	575.09
36	J. A. Moroso, Jr.....	146.46	124.96	96.20	110.60	50.38	38.51	33.36	-26.70	573.77
37	J. E. Keith.....	131.57	120.12	95.19	110.19	55.65	37.53	33.02	-23.92	559.35
38	W. G. Fike.....	143.40	117.05	90.35	107.12	47.31	35.26	30.85	-17.57	553.77
39	W. S. Langford.....	134.86	116.34	81.97	100.73	53.62	41.16	34.25	-10.43	552.50
40	J. D. Cozby.....	138.62	115.81	86.13	102.55	48.81	36.62	36.37	-14.60	550.31
41	T. C. Stone.....	148.26	115.15	72.40	95.06	50.86	43.83	33.75	-9.00	550.31
42	E. C. Logan.....	141.19	113.36	90.00	108.43	50.41	36.56	31.05	-21.77	549.23
43	E. L. McIntosh.....	124.23	112.38	87.81	98.60	50.33	37.89	35.13	+2.10	547.47
44	E. A. McClellan.....	130.25	112.66	98.60	96.02	51.51	32.68	36.75	-17.00	541.47
45	W. K. Jackson.....	142.23	118.12	79.03	100.49	50.14	42.62	32.08	-24.26	540.45
46	F. L. Parker, Jr.....	123.88	109.48	81.51	106.35	52.63	40.66	34.12	-12.04	536.59
47	J. P. Smith.....	130.72	116.04	92.95	101.71	47.30	37.06	36.78	-29.42	533.14
48	E. R. Tompkins.....	133.40	91.37	72.51	104.82	49.76	40.40	33.40	+6.79	532.45
49	W. T. Green.....	127.95	114.77	76.08	91.12	50.58	37.82	31.55	-26.97	502.90
50	R. L. Hughes.....	165.95	142.06	105.71	113.16	48.74	41.65	38.53	-5.97	649.53
	J. G. Law—Died Aug., 1893.....									
	Wm. S. Jervey—Died Dec., 1893.....									

CONDUCT ROLL.—CORPS OF CADETS.—146 MEMBERS.

YEAR 1893-94.

Position.	NAME.	Merits.	Demerits.	Position.	NAME.	Merits.	Demerits.
1	Stackhouse.....	59	.....	39	Ready	13	.....
2	Hunter	53½	.....	42	Smith, D.....	11½	.....
3	Gregg	52	.....	43	McMaster, R	11	.....
3	Witsell.....	52	.....	43	Matthews	11	.....
5	Fishburne	50	.....	45	Fishburne, G.....	10½	.....
6	Murphy.....	46½	.....	46	Bartless	8½	.....
7	Johnston.....	43½	.....	46	Stokes	8½	.....
8	Tompkins	43	.....	48	Clement.....	8	.....
9	Hutto	40	.....	49	Burris.....	5½	.....
10	Hill	39½	.....	50	Green, C	5	.....
11	DePass.....	36½	.....	51	Galvin.....	3	.....
11	Peterkin.....	36½	.....	52	Smith, C		½
11	Levy.....	36½	.....	53	Livingston		1
14	Matheson	35	.....	53	Croft		1
15	Schwecke	33	.....	55	Boggs.....		3
16	Anderson, P	32½	.....	55	Teague		3
17	McIntosh	30½	.....	57	Dowling		3½
18	Minter.....	30	.....	58	Stevenson		5½
18	Reaves.....	30	.....	59	Dial		6
20	Grausman	29	.....	59	Marchant		6
21	Lipsey.....	28½	.....	61	Hiers		7½
22	Allison.....	24½	.....	61	Wallace		7½
23	West, J	24	.....	61	Huguenin		7½
24	Harvin.....	23	.....	64	Horton		8
24	Holman.....	23	.....	65	Terrell.		10½
24	Stone, C. R	23	.....	66	Babb		12½
27	Holmes, A	22½	.....	67	DuBose.....		13½
28	White	21½	.....	68	Martin.....		14½
29	Booth.....	21	.....	69	Fleming		15½
29	Gregory	21	.....	70	Dickson.....		18
29	Lee.....	21	.....	71	Stone, T		19
29	Wiley	21	.....	72	Hinnant.....		22½
33	Horlbeck.....	19	.....	73	Coward		23
33	Peurifoy	19	.....	74	Martin, S		24
35	Holmes, W.....	15	.....	75	Epps		25½
36	Garner.....	14½	.....	76	Josey		26
37	Carmichael.....	13½	.....	77	Carwile.....		27
37	Jervey, W. St. J.....	13½	.....	78	Spratt		28½
39	Jeffords.....	13	.....	79	Baskin, E		29
39	Legare.....	13	.....	79	Rogers		29

CONDUCT ROLL.—CORPS OF CADETS.—146 MEMBERS.

YEAR 1893-94.

[Continued.]

Position.	NAME.	Merits.	Demerits.	Position.	NAME.	Merits.	Demerits.
81	Kaminer.....	.....	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	114	Logan .....	.....	101
82	Cheatham.....	.....	30	115	Cozby.....	.....	101 $\frac{1}{2}$
83	Garris .....	.....	32	115	Langley.....	.....	101 $\frac{1}{2}$
84	Hayne.....	.....	35	117	Milan.....	.....	108
85	Tillman.....	.....	35 $\frac{1}{2}$	118	Fike .....	.....	113 $\frac{1}{2}$
86	Keith.....	.....	42	119	Pearce.....	.....	114 $\frac{1}{2}$
87	McLeod.....	.....	43	120	McClellan.....	.....	117
88	Douglas.....	.....	43 $\frac{1}{2}$	121	Brown.....	.....	118
88	DuPre.....	.....	43 $\frac{1}{2}$	122	Smith, J.....	.....	126 $\frac{1}{2}$
88	Mazyck.....	.....	43 $\frac{1}{2}$	123	Gwynn.....	.....	129
91	Haile.....	.....	44 $\frac{1}{2}$	124	Moroso.....	.....	130
92	Kearney.....	.....	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	124	Norris.....	.....	130
93	Langford.....	.....	47	126	Jervey, S. D.....	.....	137 $\frac{1}{2}$
94	Parker.....	.....	51 $\frac{1}{2}$	127	Rollins.....	.....	139
95	Barnes.....	.....	53	128	Hagood.....	.....	150
96	Rouse.....	.....	54 $\frac{1}{2}$	129	McElroy.....	.....	154
97	Hughes.....	.....	55 $\frac{1}{2}$	130	Guess.....	.....	155
98	Clyburn.....	.....	60 $\frac{1}{2}$	131	Deal, A.....	.....	163 $\frac{1}{2}$
98	Read.....	.....	60 $\frac{1}{2}$	132	Allan.....	.....	167 $\frac{1}{2}$
100	Jackson.....	.....	62 $\frac{1}{2}$	133	Taylor.....	.....	170
101	Baskin, A.....	.....	69	134	Askins.....	.....	180 $\frac{1}{2}$
102	Stuckey.....	.....	69 $\frac{1}{2}$	135	Fell.....	.....	192
103	McMaster, P.....	.....	72	} NOT GRADED.	DeSaussure.....	.....	.....
104	Watts.....	.....	72 $\frac{1}{2}$		Eaves.....	.....	.....
105	Odom.....	.....	74		Elliott.....	.....	.....
106	Beaty.....	.....	80		Fox.....	.....	.....
106	Friday.....	.....	80		Irby.....	.....	.....
108	Green, W.....	.....	80 $\frac{1}{2}$		Jervey, W.....	.....	.....
109	Deal, S.....	.....	81		Minus.....	.....	.....
110	Wilcox.....	.....	85 $\frac{1}{2}$		Moore, A.....	.....	.....
111	Stone, G.....	.....	89		Moore, W.....	.....	.....
112	Anderson, M.....	.....	91 $\frac{1}{2}$		Warneke.....	.....	.....
113	Moore, C.....	.....	98 $\frac{1}{2}$		West, T.....	.....	.....

CADETS ADMITTED TO SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY
ACADEMY.

SESSION 1894-1895.

NUMBER.	NAME.	COUNTY.	STATE.	CLASS.	
				Benefi- ciary.	Pay.
1	J. J. Anderson.....	Charleston	S. C.	.....	P
2	G. P. Ashley.....	Aiken .....	"	.....	P
3	J. H. Balls.....	Laurens	"	B	.....
4	J. D. Bardin.....	Charleston.....	"	.....	P
5	E. N. Beaty.....	Georgetown.....	"	B	.....
6	T. W. Bethea.....	Florence	"	B	.....
7	R. T. Blackmon.....	Lancaster	"	B	.....
8	B. J. Boulware.....	Fairfield	"	B	.....
9	S. H. Brown.....	Barnwell .....	"	.....	P
10	S. K. Brown.....	Barnwell .....	"	.....	P
11	W. I. Bull.....	Charleston	"	B	.....
12	C. A. Carson.....	Greenville.....	"	B	.....
13	G. R. Champlain.....	Duval	Fla.	.....	P
14	J. H. Cleveland.....	Greenville.....	S. C.	.....	P
15	A. J. Cook.....	Newberry .....	"	.....	P
16	M. Croft.....	Aiken.....	"	.....	P
17	H. M. Crosswell.....	.....	N. C.	.....	P
18	T. H. Cunningham.....	Anderson	S. C.	B	.....
19	C. C. Derrick.....	Lexington	"	B	.....
20	F. H. Derrick.....	Edgefield	"	B	.....
21	J. L. Fitts	Hampton.....	"	B	.....
22	W. E. Freman.....	Berkeley	"	B	.....
23	A. Friedheim.....	York .....	"	.....	P
24	C. P. Greneker	Newberry	"	B	.....
25	H. C. Hagood.....	Pickens .....	"	.....	P
26	A. Halsey.....	Charleston.....	"	.....	P
27	T. S. Hanna.....	Chesterfield.....	"	B	.....
28	A. D. Harby.....	Sumter .....	"	.....	P
29	J. M. Harby.....	Sumter .....	"	.....	P
30	H. D. Harrall.....	Marlboro	"	B	.....
31	D. Heyward.....	Beaufort.....	"	B	.....
32	E. C. Holmes.....	Charleston .....	"	.....	P
33	J. W. Hunter.....	Anderson .....	"	.....	P
34	L. W. Inglesby.....	Charleston .....	"	.....	P
35	W. E. Johnson.....	Kershaw	"	B	.....
36	J. M. Josey.....	Darlington .....	"	.....	P
37	J. L. Kennedy.....	Berkeley.....	"	B	.....
38	G. Kershaw.....	.....	Ga.	.....	P
39	M. King.....	Berkeley.....	S. C.	.....	P
40	C. P. Langley.....	Charleston	"	B	.....

CADETS ADMITTED TO SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY
ACADEMY.

SESSION 1894-1895.—*Continued.*

NUMBER.	NAME.	COUNTY.	STATE.	CLASS.	
				Benefi- ciary.	Pay.
41	J. E. Langley	Charleston	S. C.	B	.....
42	C. S. Latimer	Edgefield	"	B	.....
43	G. H. Ligon	Anderson	"	B	.....
44	G. S. Lombard	Richmond	Ga.	.....	P
45	A. Maner	Barnwell	S. C.	B	.....
46	R. Mayes	Newberry	"	B	.....
47	O. B. McGowan	Union	"	.....	P
48	C. A. Merriam	Charleston	"	.....	P
49	J. C. Minus	Colleton	"	B	.....
50	E. A. Miscally	Charleston	"	.....	P
51	S. R. Moore	York	"	B	.....
52	P. Moses	Sumter	"	.....	P
53	C. D. Nance	Laurens	"	B	.....
54	E. L. Owens	Fairfield	"	B	.....
55	L. C. Padgett	Colleton	"	B	.....
56	J. R. Rawlinson	York	"	.....	P
57	J. E. Renwick	Newberry	"	.....	P
58	W. B. Roddey	Chester	"	B	.....
59	E. M. Royall	Berkeley	"	B	.....
60	M. R. Singleton	Richland	"	.....	P
61	A. W. Smith	Spartanburg	"	B	.....
62	C. S. Steele	Chester	"	B	.....
63	H. M. Taylor	Charleston	"	B	.....
64	J. J. Tuten	Hampton	"	B	.....
65	L. A. Walker	Berkeley	"	.....	P
66	A. D. Williams	Duval	Fla.	.....	P
67	J. C. Witherspoon	York	S. C.	.....	P

BATTALION ORGANIZATION OF SOUTH CAROLINA CORPS
OF CADETS.

For the Year 1894-95.

STAFF.

LIEUTENANT AND ADJUTANT—MATHESON.
SERGEANT-MAJOR—MURPHY.
LIEUTENANT AND QUARTERMASTER—SCHWECKE.
QUARTERMASTER-SERGEANT—MARTIN, S.

COMPANY OFFICERS.

Company "A."

Captain,
ALLISON.

Lieutenants,
BOOTH.
BOGGS.
GREEN.

First Sergeant,
CARMICHAEL.

Sergeants,
MATHEWS.
CARWILE.
GARRIS.
KAMNER.

Corporals,
HAILE.
CHEATMAN.
HAGOOD, LEE.
FISHBURNE.

Company "B."

Captain,
REAVES.

Lieutenants,
LEVY.
LIVINGSTON.
WALLACE.

First Sergeant,
DICKSON.

Sergeants,
CROFT, E
CLYBURN.
WILCOX.
STONE, R.

Corporals,
TILLMAN.
COWARD.
MAZYCK.
WHITE.

Color Guard,
Sergeant
MATHEWS.
Privates,
ROLLINS.
MARTIN, C.

Company "C."

Captain,
SMITH, C.

Lieutenants,
MINTER.
HARWIN.
DOWLING.

First Sergeant,
HOLMAN.

Sergeants,
McMASTER.
SMITH, D.
ANDERSON, M.
GALVIN.

Corporals,
DuBOSE.
BASKIN.
WILEY.
DEAL, S.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION.

The branches of study taught at the South Carolina Military Academy are grouped under the following departments :

1. *Mathematics and Engineering*.—Comprising Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, Surveying, Descriptive Geometry, Analytical Geometry, Calculus, Military Engineering, Civil Engineering, Drawing, Bookkeeping.

2. *Physical Science*.—Comprising Physical Geography, Physiology and Hygiene, Natural Philosophy, Chemistry, Mechanics, Mineralogy, Geology, Astronomy.

3. *History, Belles-Letters and Ethics*.—Comprising English Grammar, History of England, General History, English Literature, Rhetoric, Logic, Mental and Moral Philosophy, Political Economy, Constitutional Law, Elocution and Composition.

4. *Modern Languages*.—Comprising usual course in French and German.

5. *Military Science and Tactics*.—Comprising principles of Military Science and their application to the Art of War ; and the Tactics of the three Arms of the Service.

ORDER OF STUDIES.

FOURTH CLASS.

First Term.—Algebra.

Physical Geography.

English Grammar.

French.

History of South Carolina.

Second Term.—Algebra, (completed).

Physiology and Hygiene.

History of England.

French.

Declamation and Composition.

THIRD CLASS.

First Term.—Geometry.

Plane Trigonometry.

Physics.

Outlines of General History and Lectures.

French.

Drawing.

Second Term.—Surveying—Field work with Instruments—completed.
 Spherical Trigonometry.
 Descriptive Geometry—Shades and Shadows, &c.
 Physics, (continued.)
 Rhetoric.
 Logic.
 French.
 Drawing.
 Declamation and Composition.

SECOND CLASS.

First Term.—Analytical Geometry.
 Chemistry—Inorganic.
 English Literature and Lectures.
 German.
 Drawing.
Second Term.—Calculus, with Philosophy of Mathematics.
 Chemistry—Organic.
 Chemistry—Agricultural.
 Mental Philosophy.
 German.
 Drawing.
 Elocution and Essays.
 Tactics.

FIRST CLASS.

First Term.—Civil Engineering.
 Mechanics.
 Mineralogy.
 Moral Philosophy and Lectures on Ethics.
 German.
 Drawing.
 Lectures on Military Law and Procedure of Courts
 Martial.
Second Term.—Civil and Military Engineering.
 Astronomy.
 Geology.
 Political Economy and Lectures.
 Constitutional Law and Lectures.
 German.
 Bookkeeping.
 Elocution and Essays.
 Art and Science of War.

CADETS MOST DISTINGUISHED IN STUDY AND DISCIPLINE FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 1893-1894.

FIRST CLASS.—O. F. Hunter, Barnwell, S. C.
F. W. Gregg, Florence, S. C.

SECOND CLASS.—S. W. Reaves, Marion, S. C.
H. C. Schwecke, Charleston, S. C.

THIRD CLASS.—W. W. Garner, Darlington, S. C.
R. G. Murphy, Union, S. C.

FOURTH CLASS.—E. C. Horton, Aiken, S. C.
C. S. Bartless, Beaufort, S. C.

SCHEME OF RECITATIONS FOR TERM BEGINNING OCTOBER, 1894.

	9:30 to 10:30.	10:30 to 11:30.	11:30 TO 12:30.	12:30 TO 1:30.	2:30 TO 3:30.
1st Class..	1 { Chemistry. 2 {	Military Science. } Alternat- Military Science. } ing.	{ English.	{ Mathematics.	{ German alt. Drawing.
2d Class..						1 Military Science. } Alternat- 2 Military Science. } ing.	{ English.	{ Mathematics.	{ Chemistry. Drawing.
3d Class..	1 Physics. 2 Mathematics.	Mathematics.	{ English.	{ French alt. Drawing.	Physics.
4th Class..	1 { English. 2 {	Math. Lt. C.	{ French every other day.	Math. Lt. C.	{ Physics every other day.
	3 { French every other day. 4 {	Math. Lt. B.	Math. Lt. B.		{ English. Drawing.	{ Physics every other day.

FINANCES.

The Superintendent's annual report of expenditures is appended. The income of the school for the past year has been the State appropriation for beneficiaries, \$20,000; and \$21,470.47 has been derived from pay cadets maintained at their own cost. The expenses per cadet has been as heretofore, \$300. The Chairman's account with the Federal Fund is appended. It shows a balance of \$68.17 applicable to the Library still in his hands. Vouchers for both accounts have as required by law, been filed with the Comptroller-General.

There are some further matters in connection with the finances of the Academy which it is earnestly desired to bring to the attention of the General Assembly. In adjusting the insurance policies after the fire in 1892, a large per cent. was credited upon them from losses paid. New policies covering the amount, in which prior and continuous legislative action indicated that the property should be protected, became immediately necessary. This insurance has always been provided for by an appropriation apart from the appropriation for beneficiaries. It was not deemed judicious to leave the property insufficiently covered until the Legislature met, and the Board of Visitors directed the amount paid out of the Academic Fund.

There were also losses of State property not covered by insurance, as well as charges incident to the move into the Roper Hospital and putting that building into condition for occupation. It was a necessity, in continuing the school to meet these charges at once, and the Board likewise directed it done out of the Academic Fund. The facts narrated were embodied in the report of the Board to the Legislature at the session of 1892, but through inadvertance were not brought to the attention of the Committee of Ways and Means when preparing the appropriation bill of that year, nor to that of the Legislature when considering it. The detailed statement of the Quartermaster appended shows these extra charges upon the Academic Fund to have been in the aggregate \$2,053.61.

Again the cyclone of the 27th of August, 1893, did much damage to the building, the details of which are also setforth in the statement of the Quartermaster. The repair of these damages, costing \$507.14, was again met out of the Academic Fund. Thus, that fund has improperly defrayed expense :

On account of fire.....	\$2,053 61
On account of cyclone.....	507 14
	<hr/>
Aggregating.....	\$2,560 75

In connection with ordinary and current repairs, absolutely necessary to keep the condition of the building unimpaired, attention is asked

to the Superintendent's Report. It will be seen that during the last twelve years the aggregate has been \$8,807.57, that is, upon an average \$733.88 per year. This also has been improperly borne by the Academic Fund and cripples it.

After the earthquake a few years ago, upon the emergency of restoring the building for the use of the Academy before the Legislature met, the Board of Visitors on their personal responsibility raised the considerable fund necessary. The Legislature upon assembling promptly provided for the reimbursement of the Board. This was in accordance with the established policy of the State since the reopening of the Academy to contribute to the Academy the use of the property, and to keep the same in repair, while it further contributes a sum to defray the expenses of a specified number of beneficiaries fixed by law. This last sum is based upon a recognized expenditure per cadet, which barely suffices to meet the maintenance and education of the number required to be received. The Academic Fund, thus burdened with expenditures which the necessity of things temporarily compelled, is now embarrassed to that extent and seriously. It is therefore earnestly asked that in addition to the annual appropriation of \$20,000 for the support of sixty-eight beneficiaries, the Academy be, by special appropriation, reimbursed the \$2,560.75 expended as shown in restoring the property of the State to the condition it was in prior to the calamities which have befallen it, and that hereafter an annual appropriation of \$750 be made for the ordinary current repairs necessary to the preservation of the building. If in any year these repairs do not reach that amount of expenditure authority should be given to expend the balance upon the Library. In this connection it will be noted that the select but small Library of the Academy was purchased with a portion of the fund derived from the Federal Government for the occupation and damages of the building, and that there has not been since the reopening of the Academy, after the civil war, any State appropriation for keeping it up.

The current policies of insurance on the building and ordnance and ordnance stores expires on the 12th August, 1895. The sum of \$868.80 is required to renew these for the next three years. Economy is consulted by taking these policies as heretofore for three years instead of annually.

RECAPITULATION OF APPROPRIATIONS ASKED.

For maintenance and education of 68 beneficiary cadets.	\$20,000 00
For payment of damages to building, arising from fire and cyclone	2,560 75
For current repairs, year 1894-95, and for Library	750 00
For insurance of property for next three years	868 80

BENEFICIARY CADETS.

The teaching in the public schools by this class of cadets for two years after graduation is a valuable feature of the Academy, as well as of the schools. It is attended with complications and sometimes hardships that it is as well, as far as practicable, to meet. One month before graduation the names of the beneficiaries in the class are furnished to the State Superintendent of Education. That officer notifies the various Boards of Trustees of the public schools throughout the State that these young men are available as teachers. If called for, as they most generally are, it is well. But the selection of teachers is by law entirely optional with the several Boards of Trustees. The positions are often sought for by and are given to others, and sometimes one or more beneficiaries, uncalled for, find themselves powerless to meet the obligation to teach in the public schools, which they assumed upon matriculation. Under these circumstances, after a reasonable time, the beneficiary should receive an honorable release and be permitted to push his fortunes relieved from his obligation.

The engagement to teach in the public schools after graduation is a promise on honor given as a condition precedent to entering the school. In the vast majority of cases it has been faithfully met, but there have been instances, and will be again, when it is evaded. It is not pleasant to say so, but the fact remains, and will continue as long as human nature is what it is. There have not been half a dozen cases in sixteen years. These, however, occurred, and bring discredit upon the school and upon other graduates—gentlemen whose word is their bond.

In the Virginia Military School, beneficiaries are received upon a like condition of teaching. It has there been found proper to require of such cadets a bond to fulfill this obligation or to refund the money expended upon their education and maintenance. The Board of Visitors recommend the adoption of this provision in our system. A bill will be found appended which embodies in detail the views of the Board in this matter. It is submitted for the consideration of the General Assembly.

THE DEATH OF DR. JONES.

In September last the State was deprived of the presence and services of the Rev. Samuel B. Jones, D. D. He was a most estimable gentleman and valuable citizen. The Academy has, in his death, sustained a grievous loss, and the Board of Visitors at their annual meeting recorded their appreciation of him in the following minutes:

Since the last meeting of this Board, held September 4th, 1894,

death has invaded our ranks and removed from this life an esteemed associate. It is a grateful thought now that the message of sympathy, conveyed by this body to its dying member, may have soothed somewhat his closing hours. This message was transmitted on September 4th, and on September 8th the end came. A veteran soldier of the Cross had fallen, a victor on earth's final field of battle, attended by

"That which should accompany old age,
As honor, love, obedience, troops of friends."

It is not the province of this Board to review the life and services of Samuel Barksdale Jones, or to analyze the elements of his sound character. Enough to say here that his career was that of an earnest and industrious worker in man's highest spheres of effort, that his record as a citizen, as an educator, and, above all, as a minister of the Gospel, invests his memory with enduring honor, and stands the shining attestation of his genius and his worth.

Leaving it to the institutions of learning in which he wrought his educational mission, and to the Church that he so long served by his able and fruitful ministry, to accord to him the just meed of praise in the various offices that he filled, we shall restrict our tribute to the relation of the deceased to this Board and to the Academy of which he was one of the earliest graduates.

In civic achievements, in the field of Christian letters, in the womanhood that he fashioned and the manhood he influenced, no graduate has reflected more lustre upon his *alma mater*. Loyal always to the best traditions of the school, himself a type of elevated character, his career and his death vindicate his robust teachings of duty.

But it was in another relation that he illustrated the climax of his services to the South Carolina Military Academy. Entrusted in part with the management of this institution as a member of the Board of Visitors for seventeen years, he contributed to this body the fervor of his zeal, the wealth of his experience and the wisdom of his counsels. A man of affairs, one peculiarly equipped for his duties, the economy of the Academy has received the benefit of his sound judgment.

A conscientious officer who never deviated from what he deemed the right, or shrank from responsibility, the institution has borne in its discipline the impress of his high ethical code.

A citizen, known and respected throughout the borders of the State, his name contributed no little strength to the muniments of the Citadel. To record their appreciation of such eminent services, the Board of Visitors deem it a privilege to unite in this testimonial. Be it

Resolved, 1. That in the death of the Rev. Samuel B. Jones, D. D., this Board, while bowing to the Divine will, deploras the loss of one of its most honored and efficient colleagues.

2. That this Academy, in its re-establishment and subsequent operations, owes much to his faithful labors and his judicious counsels in its behalf.

3. That a copy of these resolutions, with the expression of sympathy, be transmitted to the family of the deceased; and that they be published in the newspapers of the Capital and of this city.

4. That this testimonial be communicated on parade to the Corps of Cadets, and that a blank page of the minute book be inscribed with the name of the deceased member of the Board.

THE APPOINTMENT OF CAPTAIN ANDERSON.

The vacancy caused by the death of Dr. Jones has been filled by the appointment of His Excellency the Governor of Captain Edward Anderson, a distinguished graduate of the school.

CONCLUSION.

Attention is called to the report, hereto appended, of Lieutenant-Colonel G. H. Burton, Inspector-General of the U. S. Army, upon a recent inspection of the school. It has pleased him to say that "The South Carolina Military Academy is a military school in the best sense of the term. * * * The discipline, military instruction, bearing and general appearance of cadets, the general care and condition of arms and equipments, and the entire military aspect of the military department of the academy, admits of no comparison to any of the colleges with which I have had experience. It is so superior in all its distinctive military features that it must be classed alone, and can only be compared to our National Military Academy."

Of the department of Civic Instruction, the Board of Visitors feel that they can speak in words of highest commendation.

They lovingly commit the fortunes of the school to the care of the General Assembly, who are entrusted with the best interests of the people of the State.

JOHNSON HAGOOD,
Chairman.

ACCOMPANYING PAPERS.

- Reports of Superintendent and Professors.
- Report of Inspection by Colonel Burton, U. S. A.
- Financial Report, Superintendent Doty, chairman.
- Report Quartermaster as to losses from fire and cyclone.
- Proposed A. A. as to Beneficiary Cadets.

Report of the Superintendent.

CITADEL, CHARLESTON, S. C., Nov. 6th, 1894.

Gen. JOHNSON HAGOOD, Chairman Board of Visitors, S. C. M. A.

SIR: I have the honor to submit the following report, supplemental to reports previously submitted since your last annual meeting:

ENROLLMENT.

After the graduation of the large class of 1893-94, at Yorkville, S. C., on the 29th of June last, there remained upon the roll of the Academy 34 beneficiary and 51 pay cadets.

Total	85
-------------	----

Casualties :

By honorable discharge.....	4 P
By permit to retire	2 P
By dismissal.....	1 B
	7
	78

There were, therefore, present at the opening of the current academic year, 78 old cadets, 33 beneficiary, and 45 pay.

During the month of October there were admitted on your warrants 35 beneficiary and 32 pay recruits, thus making the present enrollment 68 beneficiary and 77 pay, or a total of 145 cadets. Of the new cadets one, J. C. Minus, of Colleton County, was assigned to the Second Class; all the others were assigned to the Fourth Class.

DISTRIBUTION OF WORK.

The academic classification of cadets is as follows :

First Class.....	21 members.
Second "	23 "
Third "	33 "
Fourth "	68 "
	145

The discontinuance of the Assistant Professorship of English has necessitated a new distribution of the academic work, which it is hoped will produce satisfactory results for the present term at least.

According to the scheme now in force, the Superintendent has the First class in Moral Science, five hours a week, and the Fourth class in Elocution, four hours a week.

Maj. Cummings has the Second, Third and Fourth classes in English—in all twenty hours a week.

Maj. Reese has the First, Second and Fourth in Chemistry and Physics—in all fifteen hours a week.

Maj. Thomas has the First, Second and Third in Mathematics—in all twenty hours a week.

Capt. Mazyck has the First and Second in German, and the Third and Fourth in French—in all twenty hours a week.

Lieut. Bond has the First, Second and Third in Drawing, and two sections of the Fourth in Mathematics.

Lieut. Coleman has the Third class in Physics, and two sections of the Fourth in Mathematics—in all twenty hours a week.

Lieutenant Jenkins, besides his office duties as Commandant of Cadets and daily practical instructions in drill, &c., gives ten hours a week to the First and Second classes in Military Law and Science.

HEALTH.

While we have had no serious case of illness since the opening of the session, we have had a number of cases of Fall fever, lasting from three to five days, and generally accompanied with much muscular soreness. It is hoped that with the coming of cold weather the occurrence of these cases will cease.

CONDITION OF THE BUILDING.

The sewer drains, water closets, cisterns and water service of the establishment are all, at present, in satisfactory condition. There is a leak in the roof of the East wing, over the Chapel; and the condition of the roof of the West wing is so bad that I found it necessary to instruct the Quartermaster to take immediate steps to remedy it, at least over the quarters at the back. It is believed that trebling the capacity of the valleys by adding a four-inch strip of copper to the vertical flange, and a ten-inch strip to the slope flange under the slating, the possibility of overflow will be hereafter obviated. The painting and color-washing of the whole premises needs renewing, the rotunda especially being in a very unsightly condition. Owing to the very narrow margin for repairs permitted by the income of the institution, I have been restrained from taking such measures as would keep the building and its surroundings in the neat and attractive condition appropriate to a well ordered military post. In view of this fact, I

respectfully recommend that the General Assembly be asked to appropriate \$750 a year, in addition to the amount annually given for the *support* of the Academy, for the purpose of keeping the property in good condition, and to keep up the Cadet Library. The expense of repairs, &c., should be first met out of that amount, and any balance not thus expended should be used in purchasing new books for the Library. In suggesting \$750 as the proper amount, I have been guided by the cost of repairs during the last twelve years, as shown by the Quartermaster's accounts. The aggregate has been \$8,807.57; thus making the average per year, \$733.88. This aggregate does not include the amounts paid for repairing damages by cyclone, earthquake and fire, as those amounts were obtained from other sources than the income of the institution.

INSURANCE.

I also recommend that an appropriation of \$868.80 be asked for to renew the insurance on the property and ordnance and ordnance stores of the Academy for three years. All the policies now held will expire by the 12th of August, 1895.

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.

The cadet branch of the Young Men's Christian Association has begun its work with commendable zeal and encouraging prospects. Already one-half of the recruits have joined the organization.

The bond of the Quartermaster is still regarded as sound and sufficient.

Respectfully submitted, with the accompanying marked documents.

ASBURY COWARD,
Superintendent.

Doc. A.—Financial Report of the Superintendent.

B1.—Report of Lieutenant Jenkins, U. S. A.

B2.—Report of Major Cummings.

B3.—Report of Major Reese.

B4.—Report of Major Thomas.

B5.—Report of Major Mazyck.

B6.—Report of Lieutenant Bond.

B7.—Report of Lieutenant Coleman.

B8.—Report of Lieutenant Johnson.

B9.—Report of Dr. F. L. Parker, Surgeon.

Report of Lieut. Jenkins.

DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS,
SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMY,
CHARLESTON, S. C., June 30, 1894.

The Superintendent South Carolina Military Academy:

SIR: I have the honor to make the following report of my department for the school year 1893-94:

In theoretical instruction, the First class has completed the course in *Military Law* and *The Service of Security and Information*. The results show that much interest was taken by the class and are highly satisfactory. The course of study will be completed by the introduction of the *Manual of Military Engineering*, which will be brought out in time for the next class. All text books in the course are the standards of the War Department for the examinations for promotion of officers of the Army.

The Second class had instruction in *Infantry Drill Regulations*, which they mastered thoroughly. *Manual of Guard Duty* will be added to the course of the next class.

In practical work, the feature of devoting one day in each month to military duty exclusively has proven most beneficial. The day in the country has been a stimulus to work, and many problems in minor tactics have been solved intelligently in varying ground. These exercises form a training that is exceeded by no body of men in the Army.

Military signaling was added to the course of instruction for the Second class. Most intelligent interest was shown and such proficiency attained in the use of flag and heliograph as to merit the commendation of the Chief Signal Officer U. S. Army.

During the encampment of the Annual Military Session, the feature of marching with full field equipment was adopted. The Corps made the following marches: Rock Hill to Tirzah, 8 miles; Tirzah to Yorkville, 9 miles; Yorkville to Bethany, 10 miles; Bethany to King's Mountain battle ground and return in the afternoon, 12 miles; Bethany to Yorkville, 10 miles. Rate of marching $3\frac{1}{4}$ miles per hour. Owing to the extreme heat and almost continual rains on the clay and sandy roads, these marches were made under difficulties that would have been trying to seasoned soldiers. The shelter tents being very old, did not stand the test of the storms, and much of the distance the roads were muddy and filled with water. The prompt and cheerful obedience to all calls of duty showed a state of *morale* and discipline I most highly commend. The usual duties of camp guard and police were performed and parades and exhibition drills given. In the com-

respectfully recommend that the General Assembly be asked to appropriate \$750 a year, in addition to the amount annually given for the *support* of the Academy, for the purpose of keeping the property in good condition, and to keep up the Cadet Library. The expense of repairs, &c., should be first met out of that amount, and any balance not thus expended should be used in purchasing new books for the Library. In suggesting \$750 as the proper amount, I have been guided by the cost of repairs during the last twelve years, as shown by the Quartermaster's accounts. The aggregate has been \$8,807.57; thus making the average per year, \$733.88. This aggregate does not include the amounts paid for repairing damages by cyclone, earthquake and fire, as those amounts were obtained from other sources than the income of the institution.

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B8.—Report of Lieutenant Johnson.

B9.—Report of Dr. F. L. Parker, Surgeon.

Report of Lieut. Jenkins.

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pany competitive drill Company "A" was successful in winning first place. In the individual drill for the "Star of the West" medal, Cadet Sergeant Levy was the successful competitor.

I respectfully recommend that the West Point cadet blouse be substituted for the fatigue jacket now in use, and that the stripe on the trousers be made of black doeskin in the place of velvet now used. These changes would make a much more serviceable, comfortable and healthy uniform, and at a trifling difference in cost. I recommend that the changes go into effect October 1st, 1895.

The three cadets most distinguished and reported to the Adjutant-General U. S. A. are: Cadet Capts. J. E. L. Lipsey, H. E. DePass and H. Horlbeck.

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

JOHN M. JENKINS,
1st Lieut. Ninth U. S. Cavalry,
Professor Military Science and Tactics.

Report of Maj. Cummings.

SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMY,
CHARLESTON, S. C., June 25, 1894.

To Col. ASBURY COWARD,

Superintendent South Carolina Military Academy :

I herewith submit my report for the last half of the current scholastic year. The usual work has been done by the classes under me. The cadets of the Second class have studied Alden's Work on Intellectual Philosophy, with lectures; and they also studied critically the Merchant of Venice, Hudson's edition. During the term they had practice in Elocution and Composition.

The Third class studied Jevons' Logic and Hill's Rhetoric.

Their application to these studies during the term was fair; but they showed an indisposition during the examinations. The majority of the members of the Second and Third classes do not prepare for the examinations with the proper zeal, unless under the severe necessity of strengthening a weak term mark. I respectfully recommend an increase of some kind in the grade required in examination in each department.

The First class has furnished orations of their own composition during the term, and among them I have found a number of very worthy young writers and speakers.

Very respectfully submitted,

ST. JAMES CUMMINGS,
Major and Professor English Literature and History.

Report of Major Reese.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS,
SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMY,

CHARLESTON, June 23, 1894.

Colonel ASBURY COWARD, Superintendent.

SIR: I have the honor to report that my classes have accomplished their work as usual during the past academic year. The work of the cadets, on a whole, has not been as satisfactory as could be desired, which I think is largely due to the low standard required in the separate departments, and particularly to the fact that according to the present regulation no definite standard is required on the term examination.

Under the present system the cadets who have special ambition for class standing (and these are the ones for whom a standard is necessary) can calculate toward the end of the term exactly how much they need to make during the rest of the term and on the examination; and in many cases they find that they need so little that they do practically no studying. In some cases I have known them to signify their ability and willingness to take zero for the examination mark.

I would therefore suggest that some method be adopted by which the standard for the term mark in each department and for the examinations can be raised gradually, so that no disastrous results will be apt to follow the change; and, to begin with, it is my opinion that at least 50 per cent. should be required on each examination for continuing the course or for graduation.

I still hope that before the end of next year we shall be able to start a course of practical work for the cadets in the study of Chemistry.

Very respectfully submitted,

CHARLES L. REESE,

Major and Professor of Chemistry and Physics.

Report of Major Thomas.

SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMY,
CHARLESTON, S. C., June 25, 1894.

Col. ASBURY COWARD, Superintendent.

SIR: I have the honor to make the following report for the department of Mathematics and Engineering.

The First class, in two sections, was instructed in analytic, mechanics and in applied mechanics. Merriman's Text Book on the Mechanics of Materials was adopted as a basis for the course in civil engineering.

This is a practical treatise on bearers, columns, and shafts, and numerous original and modern examples are introduced as problems to be worked by the student. The method of calculating the stresses in the members of bridge trusses was given by lecture. Recitations were held upon these lectures, and also upon lectures given on hydrostatics. The theory of the stone arch was touched upon and illustrated by diagrams. From time to time the attention of the students was called to items of interest recorded in *Engineering News*.

The results of the final examination, though with a few exceptions satisfactory, show the need of a standard to be attained on the examination. In one case a member of the class, who for the term had made an average of seventy-five per cent. of the maximum on the examination, made nothing. The mark for the term and examination was, however, above the standard established. I recommend that fifty per cent. of the maximum mark on the examinations be required for graduation or for advancement in the course.

The Second class was employed upon analytic geometry and upon the calculus. Lectures explanatory of the text were frequently given, and the philosophy of mathematics was incidentally presented throughout the course. The examinations of this class showed in a few cases the want of a standard.

The Third class has been under the instruction of Lieutenant Bond.

The Fourth class has been instructed by Lieutenant Coleman.

The reports of these officers are herewith forwarded.

Respectfully submitted,

ROBT. G. THOMAS.

Professor Mathematics and Engineering.

Report of Major Mazyck.

To Col. ASBURY COWARD, Superintendent.

SIR: I beg leave to make the following report as to the classes under my tuition for the past session:

The First class, (two sections,) 50 members, has completed the course in German, and for so large a class made a good record, the progress being generally satisfactory.

The Second class, 24 members, (two sections,) began translation of German in February. They have made good progress and promise well.

The Third class, 24 members, (not subdivided,) has completed the French course. With some exceptions the record is very good.

The Fourth class, 37 members, (two sections,) has made very good progress in French translation. The record made on examination, with few exceptions, being a good one. On the whole the year's work has been satisfactory.

The conduct in all classes has been good.

Very respectfully,

P. P. MAZYCK,

Major and Instructor Modern Languages.

Supplemental Report of Major Mazyck.

To Col. ASBURY COWARD, Superintendent.

SIR: I beg leave to make the following report in regard to the classes under my tuition:

The First class, 21 members, (undivided,) has resumed its readings in German, has made an excellent beginning and bids fair to accomplish the course satisfactorily.

The Second class, 23 members, (undivided,) has begun the study of German. With the exception of two or three members it is doing very well.

The Third class, 33 members, (two sections,) has resumed its readings in French, with special exercises in the verb forms. Some progress is being made, and in time I hope for satisfactory results.

The Fourth class, 68 members, (four sections,) has begun the study of French. At this early period in the session no very definite opinion can be formed as to its capabilities. While there is some excellent material in its composition, quite a number give evidence of great lack of elementary training. However, as the deportment is good and attention paid to the subject for recitation, I hope for improvement.

Very respectfully,

P. P. MAZYCK,

Major and Instructor Modern Languages.

Reports of Lieutenant Bond.

AT THE CITADEL,

CHARLESTON, S. C., June 27, 1894.

Col. ASBURY COWARD, Superintendent:

SIR: I have the honor to submit my annual report of the work done in the department of Drawing and Book-keeping.

The First class up to January 1st was engaged in architectural draw-

ings and sketches. Since then they have taken a practical course in double entry book-keeping. This class has done well.

The Second class completed isometric and perspective the first term. The second term has been given to plans, elevations and detail drawings of architectural designs. The progress of some was indifferent.

The Third class gave the first term to practice in use of instruments and elementary geometrical problems. The second term was occupied with descriptive geometry and in drawing surveyors' plats, profiles and contour maps. This class, with some notable exceptions, has not done very well. The course is rather crowded just here, perhaps.

Respectfully,

O. J. BOND,

Assistant Professor Mathematics, in Charge Drawing and Book-keeping.

AT THE CITADEL,

CHARLESTON, S. C., June 27th, 1894.

Major R. G. THOMAS:

SIR: I submit my report of the work accomplished by the Third Class in Mathematics. This class has been "slow." I could not take up spherical trigonometry with them. The geometry should have been completed by January 1st, but I had to extend the time over the entire first term. In the second term the class completed plane trigonometry and the principal parts of the surveying. In the latter they took considerable interest, and attained some degree of proficiency in the use of the compass, transit and level.

Respectfully,

O. J. BOND,

Assistant Professor Mathematics.

AT THE CITADEL,

CHARLESTON, S. C., June 27th, 1894.

Major C. L. REESE:

SIR: The First class, in two sections of twenty-five men each, has recited to me on alternate days in Young's Astronomy. They completed the course with a fair degree of credit.

Respectfully,

O. J. BOND,

Assistant Professor Mathematics.

Reports of Lieutenant Coleman.

AT THE CITADEL.

CHARLESTON, S. C., June 28, 1894.

Major C. L. REESE, Professor of Chemistry and Physics.

SIR: I beg leave to report that I have conducted the work in Physics with the Third class, and have secured as good results as can be expected from students undertaking this subject with no mathematical training beyond algebra.

I trust that some arrangement may be effected in the near future by which this study may be deferred until after Geometry and Plane Trigonometry have been completed. Very respectfully,

J. T. COLEMAN,

Assistant Professor of Physics.

AT THE CITADEL.

CHARLESTON, S. C., June 28, 1894.

Major R. G. THOMAS, Professor of Mathematics.

SIR: I beg leave to report that I have accomplished the work in algebra with the Fourth class with great satisfaction as regards most of that class, and the class entire has done very well in that subject.

Very respectfully,

J. T. COLEMAN,

Assistant Professor of Physics.

Report of Lieutenant Johnson.

AT THE CITADEL,

CHARLESTON, S. C., June 15th, 1894.

Maj. ST. JAMES CUMMINGS,

Professor of English in the South Carolina Military Academy.

DEAR SIR: I have the honor to report that the members of the Fourth class have completed—most of them satisfactorily—the course in English prescribed by the regulations.

Very respectfully,

C. EDWARD JOHNSON.

Report of Dr. Parker.

AT THE CITADEL,
CHARLESTON, S. C., July 15, 1894.

Col. ASBURY COWARD,

Superintendent South Carolina Military Academy.

SIR: I respectfully submit the following report of the Medical Department of the South Carolina Military Academy.

The health of the corps, on the whole, has been good.

The usual number of catarrhal and catarrho-malarial fevers have prevailed among the recruits, such as we have every year—a sort of acclimation which every new class undergoes. There were a few cases of malarial fever among the rest of the corps occasionally cropping out, but readily controlled. These were cases mostly of latent malaria in the system, cumulative in character, coming out after some imprudence or exposure of the party affected.

There were some cases of orchitis, several of hydrocele which were operated on with good results; some cases of sore throat (acute) and several cases of chronic tonsilitis and chronic sore throat, which were operated on at my office; two cases of deafness, which were much improved by special treatment at my office; one severe case of pneumonia, the first for six or eight years; one case of mumps, which was promptly furloughed, and, singular to say, the disease did not extend further.

There were some cases of continued fever (typhoid in character). These were promptly furloughed.

I regret to report one death, from hip disease, the result of a fall, breaking the femur in the hip joint some months before. This was Cadet Jervey, W. He was furloughed immediately after the accident and was afterwards treated by his family physician and died at his home.

The following furloughs were granted during the year—nine in all:

- One. Hip joint disease. Died.
- One. Orchitis. Operation for.
- Two. Continued fever, (typhoid).
- One. Pneumonia.
- One. Tonsilitis.
- One. Effects of influenza.
- One. Mumps.
- One. General debility.

On the whole, we can congratulate the institution on its general good health.

Respectfully,

F. L. PARKER, M. D.,
Surgeon.

**Addenda to Surgeon's Report for the Year Ending July 15th,
1894.**

CHARLESTON, S. C., November 7th, 1894.

Col. COWARD, Superintendent.

SIR: The physique of the recruits is remarkable; they are the finest set of young men, with two exceptions, and are better educated than any previous class since the reorganization of the Academy in 1882.

A statement of the relative height and weight may interest the Board of Visitors and may be useful hereafter for statistics. Total number of recruits, 67.

One is 6 feet, 2 inches high, and weighs 175 lbs.....	1
Six are 5 feet, 10 inches and over, average weight 147 lbs.....	6
Thirty-three are 5 feet $\frac{1}{2}$ inch to 5 feet 10, average weight 134 lbs....	33
Twenty-five are 5 feet to 5 feet $\frac{1}{2}$ inch, average weight 110 lbs.....	25
Two under 5 feet, average weight 89 lbs.....	2
	67

During the month of October, and up to date, there have been a good many recruits sick with the prevailing Breakbone or Dengue Fever, now prevailing in the city. The cases are mild, as a rule lasting about two or three days, except in those who fight against it and try to keep up, these suffer from six to eight days severely. Some cases of this kind have taken place among the old cadets, though on the whole we have had less sickness than usual so far in the session. We have on hand one case of continued fever (typhoid) who had the seeds of the disease in him before he came to the Academy.

Respectfully,

F. L. PARKER, M. D.,
Surgeon.

REPORT OF INSPECTION.

LIEUT. COL. G. H. BURTON, INSPECTOR GENERAL U. S. ARMY.

CHARLESTON, June 4, 1894.

To the Inspector General United States Army, Washington, D. C.

SIR: I have the honor to submit to you the following report of an inspection of the military department of the South Carolina Military Academy made the 4th of June, 1894, under the instructions of the Secretary of War:

This institution was last inspected by Major J. P. Sanger, Inspector General, May 22, 1893. For a description of its appointments, scope

and objects, attention is invited to the accompanying catalogue and to the annual report of the military professor, which has been examined and found correct in statement and useful for reference.

At the inspection there were one hundred and thirty students present and five absent. None were absent without authority. All the students were in uniform. The condition of the arms was perfect with respect to care and cleanliness. The condition of the accoutrements, guns and carriages was excellent. The condition of the equipments and implements was good.

Condition of the signal property: Only 2 foot flags, eight in number, good; two heliographs, Grugan, very old and worn out.

Unserviceable property: Two heliographs.

The appearance and military bearing of the students were superb, by far superior to any military school I have inspected.

The military professor is suitable for this detail, and the general condition of the military department in all its appointments warrants its continuance. The military professor reported that problems in minor tactics were practicable with the students, and they have had practice in the solution of twenty different problems in the broken country adjacent to the city.

REMARKS.

The South Carolina Military Academy is a military school in the best sense of the term, the expenses of which are mainly borne by the State. The military department is modeled after West Point and closely follows the national institution in all its details, especially with respect to discipline and infantry instruction.

The Cadet Corps is organized into a battalion of three companies, fully officered. They were exercised in review and inspection, in battalion form, and drilled in the various exercises in company and battalion drill, in close and extended order, the bayonet exercise and signaling with the flag and heliograph.

The discipline, military instruction, bearing and general appearance of Cadets, the general care and condition of arms and equipments, and the entire military aspect of the military department of this Academy admits of no comparison to any of the colleges with which I have had experience. It is so superior in all its methods, scope, appointments, and its distinctive military features that it must be classed alone, and can only be compared to our National Military Academy. Their limited means does not permit the extended military curriculum that obtains at the West Point Academy, especially respecting advanced theory and practice in ordnance and gunnery, and practical instruc-

tion in cavalry drill ; but in discipline, methods, and the practical and theoretical part of an infantry officer's education they follow closely the West Point methods, and are but little inferior in accomplished work. In the set up, military bearing, cohesion, and drill of all kinds in the infantry tactics, this battalion equals any organization in the army, and is but little short of that superb excellence generally believed to be possessed by the National Cadets.

Though Lieutenant Jenkins has entire control of the discipline and instruction of the corps, and with his facilities should accomplish commendable results, he is, I think, entitled to greater commendation than is due even a good, zealous administration of his department. His work has produced results that are far in advance of even the best of the military professors that have fallen within my observation, in this, that he has inculcated fundamental principles rarely touched by civil schools, and he has further insisted upon precise knowledge of first principles, and an exact execution of orders from the manual to the extended battalion movements, not observed by me outside of national troops. The College merits the best support the Government can give to the most advanced of the civil institutions where the art of war is taught, for the reason that the nation receives from it results corresponding to its greatest demands.

The Superintendent, Col. Coward, and his staff, are of course deeply and intelligently interested in maintaining the high state of instruction and discipline obtaining here, and what commendations the facts extort for the military professor are in a measure due to the high standard of their demands.

Gen. Greeley has, on my representation, sent them one heliograph of improved pattern, and has authorized them to repair the old ones now in use.

The three Cadets showing the most aptitude for the military profession are Cadet Captains T. E. Lipsey, H. E. DePass and H. Horlbeck.

Very respectfully,

G. H. BURTON,

Lieutenant Colonel, Inspector General.

Superintendent's Annual Account of Receipts and Expenditures for Fiscal Year Ending October 31st, 1894.

<p>To balance on hand October 31, 1893..... \$ 127 28</p> <p>To pay fund, October 31, 1893 to 1894..... 21,470 47</p> <p>To Beneficiary fund, October 31, 1893 to 1894..... 20,000 00</p> <p>To Quartermaster's sales..... 191 33</p>			<p>November... Paid out as per Quartermaster's statement :</p> <p>December... Paid by Quartermaster's vouchers..... \$ 3,039 04</p> <p>January... Paid by Quartermaster's vouchers..... 2,094 57</p> <p>February... Paid by Quartermaster's vouchers..... 7,670 54</p> <p>March... Paid by Quartermaster's vouchers..... 4,101 63</p> <p>April... Paid by Quartermaster's vouchers..... 1,900 84</p> <p>May... Paid by Quartermaster's vouchers..... 8,003 07</p> <p>June... Paid by Quartermaster's vouchers..... 583 08</p> <p>July... Paid by Quartermaster's vouchers..... 4,537 38</p> <p>August... Paid by Quartermaster's vouchers..... 577 05</p> <p>September... Paid by Quartermaster's vouchers..... 1,642 87</p> <p>October... Paid by Quartermaster's vouchers..... 1,704 12</p> <p>To balance..... 5,849 31</p> <p style="text-align: right;">86 58</p>	
<p>To balance cash on hand..... \$ 86 58</p>		<p>\$41,789 08</p>	<p>\$41,789 08</p>	
<p>I certify that the receipts and expenditures, as above stated, are correct.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">J. E. SMITH, <i>Accountant.</i></p> <p>CHARLESTON, November 6, 1894.</p>			<p style="text-align: center;">RECAPITULATION.</p> <p>Salaries..... \$12,806 26</p> <p>Merchants..... 24,269 26</p> <p>Miscellaneous academic expenses..... 2,907 89</p> <p>Miscellaneous cadet expenses..... 1,717 09</p> <p>Balance of cash..... 86 58</p> <p style="text-align: right; border-top: 1px solid black;">\$41,789 08</p>	

Johnson Hagood, Chairman Board of Visitors, in Account
with Remainder of Federal Fund.

(Devoted to Library.)

1873, November.	Balance on hand		\$93 17
1894, April 1.	Paid Books, v. 1, f.....	\$25 00	
	Balance	68 17	93 17
November.	Balance on hand		\$68 17

Losses Sustained by the Fire and Extra Expenses Incurred
by Moving to Roper Hospital.

1892.				
March	14	25 presses for mattresses and clothing at \$10.		\$ 250 00
		63 pairs of blankets at \$3 per pair		189 00
		57 iron cots at \$7.50 each		427 50
		63 comforts at \$3.75 each		236 00
		63 chairs at 75 cents each		47 25
		25 washstands at \$1.25 each		31 25
		13 study and book tables at \$3.25 each.....		42 25
		12 tables at \$2 each		24 00
		63 single mattresses		157 50
		25 zinc wash basins at \$4.32 per dozen		9 00
		12 hanging book shelves at \$2 each		24 00
		4 office chairs at \$2.50 each		10 00
		25 slop buckets at \$4.32 per dozen		9 00
		25 zinc buckets at 75 cents each		18 75
		1 office table, oak		11 50
				\$1,487 00
		Move to Roper Hospital—		
	31	Paid for cleaning up the Roper Hospital and Marine Hospital.....	21 25	
		Carpenters for work done the privies and wash house	59 32	
		Glazier, \$15.75; paid for whitewashing, \$27.....	32 17	
		For cartage of furniture to Roper Hospital from Citadel	36 75	
April	2	For cleaning out privies	15 00	
		For hauling water	12 50	
		For flagstaff	40 00	
		R. J. Morris for repairing heater and running same	42 20	
		Whitewashers	4 50	
		Glazier	2 89	
		Richardson & Son for repairing locks	1 50	
		For cartridges from Roper Hospital	1 25	
		Carpenters for making gun racks, putting up blackboards, &c.....	53 25	
		Peltzer & Robertson for insurance on guns	36 55	
May	30	For hauling water from Citadel.....	19 00	
		Richardson & Son for making keys	1 00	
		Whitewashers	8 50	
		Carpenters	1 50	
		A. J. Riley for plumber's work at Roper Hospital.....	45 43	
		Weatherhorn and Fisher for seats to privy	7 40	
		Steinmeyer & Co. for lumber	46 67	
July	22	For 61 loads of furniture, moving from Hospital to Citadel, 75c. ea.	45 75	
		For 20 loads of furniture, moving from Hospital to Citadel, 75c. ea.	15 00	
		Col. Coward, Commandant of quarters for 2½ months	112 50	
September	30	Insurance on Citadel building	333 18	
		Insurance on books and furniture for 3 years, valued at \$2,500.....	42 50	
		W. F. Paddon for plumbing work at Roper Hospital	23 00	
		A. J. Riley for plumbing work at Hospital	45 43	
		For cleaning up Roper Hospital—		
		Paid Carter for 6 days' work at whitewashing, at \$1.25	7 50	
		Scourers and whitewashers for 3 weeks' work	70 32	
		For carpenter's work	5 00	
		For glazing	9 30	
		For painting	5 00	
		For carpet for reception room	75 00	
		For mats for Superintendent's and Commander's offices	38 50	
		Color-washing wings	250 00	
				\$3,053 61
		By amount received from insurance companies	\$950 00	
		By damaged furniture purchased from insurance companies	50 00	1,000 00
		Balance		\$2,053 61

W. W. WHITE,
First Lieutenant and Quartermaster.

Repairs After Cyclone.

COST OF COLOR-WASHING THE CITADEL. ALSO OF REPAIRS CAUSED
BY THE STORM OF AUGUST, 1893.

Color-washing as per contract	\$ 75 00
Laborers, for scraping the walls.....	34 47
Bricklayer, for patching the walls	24 37
Guerrard & McCoffer, for coloring materials and brushes...	29 42
E. M. Grimke, for lime and plaster	16 75
Damages by storm	180 01
J. Hargrove, for work and material.....	182 00
W. F. Padden, for plumbing.....	8 50
E. J. White, for putting up fences back of Citadel	15 00
Halsey, for lumber for fences.....	15 30
Guerrard & McCoffer, 238 glasses.....	31 78
Bailey, glazier, for putting in same	26 05
Materials for Colonel Coward's room.....	16 50
Bricklayer and plaster, for Colonel Coward's room.....	14
Damage by both storms.....	32 00
Total.....	\$507 14

W. W. WHITE,
First Lieutenant and Quartermaster.

A BILL IN RELATION TO TEACHING IN THE FREE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
OF THE STATE BY BENEFICIARY CADETS OF THE SOUTH CAROLINA
MILITARY ACADEMY.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted* by the Senate and House of Representatives now met and sitting in General Assembly and by authority of the same: That from and after the passage of this Act, every beneficiary cadet of the South Carolina Military Academy, upon reporting for duty and matriculating, shall file with the Superintendent of said Academy a bond, payable to the said Academy, in a penal sum sufficient to cover the maintenance and education that may be expended in his behalf and conditioned for the faithful performance by said cadet of his matriculation agreement to teach for two years after graduation in the free public schools of the State as provided by law; and if honorably discharged before the completion of his course, then to teach for a period of time proportioned to the time he has been in the Academy. And unless the said cadet shall fulfill his said obligation as aforesaid, he shall be deemed to have violated his contract, and authority is hereby given to the said Academy to proceed by law for

the collection on said bond of such amount as may be necessary to cover so much of the maintenance and education of said cadet as may be proportionately due from his failure to teach the whole or any part of the time agreed as aforesaid. And neither the infancy of the cadet executing such bond nor the Statute of Limitation shall be permitted to be plead in bar of the recovery of said debt: *Provided*, That the Board of Visitors of the said Academy may in their discretion permit a beneficiary cadet to fulfill his obligation by teaching in any of the public schools or colleges of the State in which his services may be sought in like manner and under the same conditions as if he taught in the free public schools.

SECTION 2. It shall be the duty of the Board of Visitors to report to the State Superintendent of Education, at least one month before the expected graduation of any beneficiary cadet, and within one month after the honorable discharge of a beneficiary cadet before graduation, the names or name of such cadets, and the Superintendent shall inform the Trustees of the free public schools throughout the State of the opportunity of securing teachers therefor, and shall assign such beneficiary graduates, or under-graduates, to such schools as in his judgment the interest of the State may require, preference being given in all cases to the schools in the County from which any beneficiary may have been appointed.

SECTION 3. If within one month after the opening of the ensuing school year a graduate or under-graduate receives no assignment to a school, the Superintendent may issue to such graduate or under-graduate a certificate releasing him from his obligation to teach in the public schools. Upon satisfactory proof made to the State Superintendent of Education by any beneficiary graduate or under-graduate that he has fulfilled his matriculation agreement by teaching as required in the public schools, the said Superintendent shall grant to such graduate or under graduate a certificate, under the seal of the State, to that effect. Upon presentation of such certificates, or either of them to the Superintendent of the State Military Academy, he shall cancel and deliver to such beneficiary graduate or under-graduate the bond herein required.

SECTION 4. That all Acts and parts of Acts heretofore passed that are inconsistent with this Act be, and the same are hereby, repealed.

the collection on said bond of such amount as may be necessary to cover so much of the maintenance and education of said child as may be proportionately due from his failure to teach the whole or any part of the time agreed as aforesaid. And neither the liability of the order executing such bond nor the status of litigation shall be permitted to be placed in bar of the recovery of said debt. Provided, That the Board of Visitors of the said Academy may in their discretion appoint a commissioner or commissioners to examine and report in any of the public schools or colleges of the State in which the services may be sought in like manner and under the same conditions as if no litigation in the said public school.

Section 4. It shall be the duty of the Board of Visitors to report to the State Department of Education at least one month before the expiration of any probationary order and within one month after the expiration of a probationary order before re-issuing the same or terms of such orders, and the Superintendent shall inform the Trustees of the two public schools throughout the State of the opportunity of securing remedial teachers, and shall assign such remedial teachers or under-graduates to such schools as in his judgment the interest of the State may require, provision being given in all cases to the schools in the County from which any probationary may have been appointed.

Section 5. It within one month after the opening of the ensuing school year a graduate or under-graduate teacher be assigned to a school, the Superintendent may issue to such graduate or under-graduate a certificate releasing him from his obligation to teach in the public schools. Upon satisfactory proof made to the State Department of Education by any probationary graduate or under-graduate that he has fulfilled his contractual agreement by teaching as required in the public schools, the said Superintendent shall grant to such graduate or under-graduate a certificate under the seal of the State to that effect. Upon presentation of such certificate, or other of them to the Superintendent of the State Military Academy, he shall cause and deliver to such probationary graduate or under-graduate the same herein required.

Section 6. That all Acts and parts of Acts heretofore passed that are inconsistent with this Act be, and the same are hereby, repealed.



