

“You are not required to obey any court which passes out such a ruling. In fact, you are obligated to defy it.”

—Senator James O. Eastland (D., Miss.) Chairman, Senate Judiciary Committee, referring to the Supreme Court school desegregation ruling, at Senatobia, Miss., August 12, 1955.

The chickens have come home to roost



Miss. Jury Acquits Slayer of Negro, Ignores Accusation by White Witness

Klan at Ala Slugs Negro 'Didn't See'

Special to the New York Post
Summer, Miss., March 14—Elmer Otis Kimbell, 35, a white man, was free today, despite the fact that another white man and two Negroes testified he killed Clinton Melton, 33, an unarmed Negro service station attendant, in cold blood.

Hooded Riders Shoot Up Home Of Ala. Negro

CARROLLTON, Ala., Jan. 5 (P)—Robed nightriders fired to the home of a Negro tenant farmer and ordered him to leave within 48 hours, Sheriff R. Shields said today.

Alabama Negro's Home Blasted, 2d Bomb Fails

MONTGOMERY, Ala., Jan. 27 (P)—A second attempt to blow up the home of the Rev. Martin Luther King Jr. misfired today but another Negro's home was bombed in a new outbreak of racial violence.

Tuscaloosa, Ala., Aug. 27—P Investigate a Ku Klux Klan rally here. A Negro was tossed into the air and head by Klansmen who stormed into the area. With no police in sight, the Klansmen pursued the fleeing Negroes into the night. Whether there was any further violence could not be learned.

Bomb Blasts Mar Integration Drive

Kimbell said it was self-defense. An all-white jury in the same box-lid where last Milam and Bryant, were all-white jury met Till, 14, from Chicago ing near here. After the man said that the North cause "that case" became inflamed the NAACP Not Re But the NAACP the Kimbell trial Mississippi had themselves. Because the issue bell trial seemed there had not been in the case in Miss. So the trial was the fanfare of the five reporters and pher were on hand. Some of the people hatchie County did like it that way at all, civic organization had sandwich stand in the yard, but business good.

Negro Home Blasted In Florida; 1 Killed

DAYTONA BEACH, Fla., May 17.—A Negro home was dynamited early today, killing a 45-year-old

Till Trial in Shadow And the Till trial never-present in the mind of everyone in the room yesterday. There was, for example, Unnamed Man. He was, of J. W. Milam—but you'd

NEGRO CLERIC FIRED ON Candidate for Alabama Office—White Intruder Sought

MOBILE, Ala., Sept. 7 (UP)—Four pistol shots were fired

Violence ... terror and d

Mob Bars At Texas

STURGIS TURNS TO BOYCOTTING

By UNITED PRESS
Sturgis, Ky., turned from violence to boycott today to express its dislikes for integration of its high school. But trouble popped up anew at Texarkana, Tex., where a line was drawn on the sidewalk in front of the all-white junior college; with these words written beside it: "The nigger who crosses this line will die."

MEMBERSHIP 80,000 Citizens In 2-Year

GREENWOOD, Miss. (UP)—Mississippi's pro-segregation Citizens Councils today claimed a membership in excess of 80,000 in its second annual report, the Association of Citizens' Councils of Mississippi also told members of the state's 65 counties. "There is no middle ground" in the segregation fight, the Executive Secretary Robert P. Person wrote that the ideologies of "segregation and integration" were on duty at both peace and war. The victory for integration was not complete. Seven Negro children arrived under state police escort, they themselves almost alone in school

Two Negroes Junior College

Temper of People Is at Fever Pitch in Mansfield Up

By Press Writers
MANSFIELD, Aug. 31.—The red brick high school here is the symbol of bitterness which has consumed the town. Around it a crowd of men and boys, many carrying clubs, waits for the first Negro to try to enroll in the school that always has been for white students only. The temper of the people of Mansfield is at fever pitch. They aren't kidding. They aren't putting on a show. They don't want Negroes in their school and they intend to fight to keep them out. M. C. McMillen, a farmer who has two children in high school and two in elementary, is less outwardly bitter than most, but he's just as determined. "They talk about the Constitution and all that," he said. "Well, that's all right, but wasn't the Constitution written for white folks, too?" "I thought the majority ruled. The majority doesn't want niggers in our school. But the Supreme Court does, so here we are. "The niggers should have enough pride in their race not to try to get into a place where they're not wanted. I hear they've got a better nigger high school in Fort Worth than our white high school in Mansfield, anyway." About three miles across town, Jimmie Irene Mood stood on the porch of her white frame house and told reporters she was ready to beat

Negro Witness Against

Special to the New York Post
Wichita Falls, Tex., Nov. 19.—James Black, 35, a Negro who was to have been a witness against a white desperado in a criminal action, was murdered, Sheriff Weldon Bailey said today. Black disappeared March 7. His skeleton was found yesterday 30 miles northeast of here, near

Negro

New Orleans, La. had an A the H

Police and Patrol Sit by Passively

By HOMER CLONTS
News-Sentinel Staff Writer
CLINTON, Sept. 1.—A mob of about 1500 persons whipped white-hot by a fiery segregationist impromptu from Alabama, made law and order a mockery in East Tennessee city last night. When they started to ease off, a mob of teenagers fresh from a victorious football game came in, revival the riot, and kept it going until early morning. Police, deputies and highway patrol officers just happened. Passively. Except once, when the mob turned toward the home of Mayor W. E. Lewallen, and officers turned the mob back. State authorities apparently ignored pleas for assistance.

Night of Terror

Today this city of about 4000 citizens was once again quiet. It was most of yesterday when out-of-town racists were around their things up about the court-ordered integration of Clinton High School.

Klan's cross burns on lawn in Mobile

By UNITED PRESS
The revived Klan members joined the school integration fight Tuesday but with a daughter she might show visitors. Mrs. Dora wealthy society woman attempted to ex-

NEGRO SHOT ON

Alabama Rally Proes—Cops Anything

Klan To Ride Again, Leaders Say At Duval Initiation Of 150

Kluxers Pledge Segregation Battle

By LELAND HAWES
Tribune Staff Writer
ACKSONVILLE, June 10.—Ku Klux Klan is girding for statewide show of strength in a "compromise" battle for segregation, its leaders declared here tonight.

NEGRO FAMILY TOLD TO MOVE FROM WHITE COMMUNITY AFTER THREAT

By ART SMITH
Tribune Staff Writer
A Negro family that moved into a white neighborhood will be forced by his landlord to leave after anonymous telephone threats threatened the house and the family burned.

Blasts Rip Fla. Home Of Negro Bus Leader

Shotgun blasts shattered windows in the home of a Negro leader in Tallahassee, Fla., last night while he was conducting a church meeting and urging his followers to "fight hatred with love."

Churches Bombed in Race Fight

ATLANTA, Jan. 10 (INS).—Dynamite bombs Thursday rocked churches and homes of Alabama Negroes who have led a crusade for racial integration, and six Negro ministers were arrested here for sitting in the front all-white section of a bus.

Bombs Tossed In Alabama's Racial Strife

Montgomery, Ala.

Martin Asks List Of UA Petitioners

Legislative Unit Kills Action 2/28/58

Martin said: "The time has now come when the white people in Alabama have but three choices remaining. We can sell our homes and move out of Alabama, we can stay here and be humiliated or we can take up our shotguns."

partsfield, moved the of challenging legality Georgia law from the to the courts. five other Negro ministers released after posting.

IN FLORIDA FREED OF FLOGGING CHARGE

BUSHINELL, Fla., Dec. 12 (UP). The trial of seven white men accused of having beaten a Negro suddenly today with acquittal. The verdict was rendered by the judge at the request of both the defense and prosecution attorneys. Judge Truman O. ruled that the state had presented enough evidence for conviction. He acted after the prosecutor said some defendants changed their stories. The case today has a reflection on my integrity," A. P. witnesses who have come to this stand sufficient to make a prima facie case against these men. For some reason the

Death in the South

White Desperado Slain in Texas

had state's case against Gene Paul Norris, an Oklahoma badman indicted here in the theft of \$4,413.50 worth of oil drilling equipment a year ago.

Stone, Burn Negro's Home in Mobile, Kentucky School Boycott Spreading

Mobile, Ala., Sept. 27—A Negro mechanic's home has been stoned, shattered by shotgun pellets and set afire because he moved into an all-white residential block. "All I can do now," Booker T. Gulley, 37, said today, "is sell what is left and get out."

White Citizens Councils Flourish in South

Be that as it may, the Klan developed into a powerful re-segregationist organization in the South. These fight-

Shot in New Orleans

ing them from staging a holdup of the swank West Fort Worth. Assistant DA E. Norris on Dec. 1 through

NEGRO MOTHER SHOT

Slain After She 'Sassed' White Man in Zebulon, Ga.

ZEBULON, Ga., Dec. 6. (AP)—An aged white man shot a young Negro mother of six children to death with a shotgun after she "sassed" him, Sheriff J. A. Rigger reported today.

Four Montgomery Churches Bombed

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Dynamite Blast Sars Clinton Again

By the United Press.
CLINTON, Tenn., Jan. 4.—The third unexplained dynamite blast here in recent weeks was set off last night near the recently integrated Clinton High School, one of the South's major racial trouble spots.

Sniper Wounds Expectant Mother

Bombings in Birmingham Force Halt To Open Defiance

Violence (Special Ala., where

Crosses Burn In Southland As Voting Nears

By ROBERT H. DENLEY
ATLANTA (INS).—A wave of cross-burnings and claims of destruction Negro vote since Reconstruction days highlighted Southern election campaigns that near a climax today.

Homes Of Ministers Also Blasted

Compliance With High Court Ruling Met With Violence

White Citizens Councils Flourish in South

Atlanta Supreme Court in utter contempt. In most parts of the country, those words spoken on a public platform would be heard in shocked silence, as irresponsible or even subversive. However, some were cheered in New Orleans some time ago. Even those who disagree completely with such a declaration would find it hard to describe the speaker as irresponsible. The man who spoke the words with impassioned southern oratory was Attorney General Eugene Cook of Georgia. There was no said; Mr. Cook believes, as do most white southerners, that the high court erred in ruling separation of the races in public schools is unconstitutional—that it is attempting to rewrite by regional laws and state constitutions for peaceful coexistence of the races in the South. The crowd that attended the mass meeting called in New Orleans to protest moves to end segregation—and that cheered the Cook words against the Supreme Court—was

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ALABAMA BUS

**“There can be only one law,
or there will be no peace.”**

*—President Eisenhower in a speech at Philadelphia, Pa.
November 1, 1956.*

**If you believe in law, and oppose violence, please write the
President urging observance of one law for all Americans
as the road to peace among peoples in our own land.**

THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE

20 West 40th Street

New York 18, N. Y.

Supported by voluntary memberships and contributions.

Checks may be made payable to *Allan Knight Chalmers, Treas.*