# Massachusetts Cultural Resource Information System

## **Scanned Record Cover Page**

Inventory No: GRN.50

Historic Name: First Congregational Church

Common Name: First Church of Christ Congregational

Address: 683 Main Rd

City/Town: Granville

Village/Neighborhood: Granville Center

Local No: 26-23 Year Constructed: 1802

Architect(s):

Architectural Style(s): Federal; Greek Revival

**Use(s):** Church; Church Hall; Other Governmental or Civic

Significance: Architecture; Community Planning; Religion

Area(s): GRN.C: Granville Center

GRN.E: Granville Center Historic District

**Designation(s):** Nat'l Register District (11/05/1991); Preservation

Restriction (11/01/1996) Roof: Asphalt Shingle

Building Materials(s): Wall: Wood; Wood Clapboard; Wood Flushboard

Foundation: Concrete Unspecified



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Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Massachusetts Historical Commission
220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125
www.sec.state.ma.us/mhc

This file was accessed on: Saturday, March 30, 2019 at 12:06 PM

NEDIS-1115791 FR-111/196 GRN.50

## FORM B - BUILDING



Date (month/year) 9/97

| FORM B – BUILDING                                   | Assessor's Number USGS Quad Area(s) Form Number        |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| · Follow Massachusetts Historical Commission Survey | Map 26 M-28 CE 50                                      |  |  |  |
| Manual instructions for completing this form.       | Lot 23   |  |  |  |
|   | Town <u>Granville</u>                                  |  |  |  |
|   | Place (neighborhood or village) Neighborhood -         |  |  |  |
| E. S.           | Granville Center                                       |  |  |  |
|   | Address 683 Main Road                                  |  |  |  |
|   | Historic Name Old Meeting House                        |  |  |  |
|   | Uses: Present Social, Cultural, Private                |  |  |  |
|   | OriginalChurch   |  |  |  |
|   | Date of Construction 1802                              |  |  |  |
|   | Source   |  |  |  |
|   | Style/Form Church/Meeting House                        |  |  |  |
|   | Architect/BuilderUnknown                               |  |  |  |
|   | Exterior Material:                                     |  |  |  |
| toned building. Marcuto notal.                      | Foundation Concrete                                    |  |  |  |
|   | Wall/TrimWood  |  |  |  |
|   | RoofAsphalt  |  |  |  |
|   | Outbuildings/Secondary Structures None                 |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |
|   | Major Alterations (with dates) addition off back       |  |  |  |
|   | which includes kitchen, restrooms,                     |  |  |  |
|   | furnace room built in 19 <u>79</u>                     |  |  |  |
|   | Condition Good - Excellent                             |  |  |  |
|   | Moved □ no ¾ yes Date1862                              |  |  |  |
|   | Acreage 1/4 Acre                                       |  |  |  |
| Recorded by Lan Wackerbarth                         | Setting Rural/Residential                              |  |  |  |
| 11  | Winnisuon Isnoissa and at hoseil                       |  |  |  |
| Description of the                                  | Recommended for Lange make Marional Sugarer of History |  |  |  |

# BUILDING FORM

| ARCHITECTURAL DESCRIPTION see concerning the see concerning to the characteristics of community.  | ontiruation sheet<br>of this building in terms of other buildings within the |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
|   |  |  |  |
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|   | when the set that  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |
| -Skyte/Form \ Church/Meeting Fause .  | ~  |  |  |
| HISTORICAL NARRATIVE  see continuation Discuss the history of the building. Explain its associations with and the role(s) the owners/occupants played within the comm | th local (or state) history. Include uses of the building,                   |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |
| Major Afreranons (with date) _ idition off ha   |  |  |  |
| which includes to them, restroors,  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY and/or REFERENCES See  | e continuation sheet   |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |
| Listed in the National Register of  | Historic Places.   |  |  |
| <ul> <li>Recommended for listing in the National Register of P<br/>pleted National Register Criteria Statement form.</li> </ul>                                       | Historic Places. If checked, you must attach a com-                          |  |  |

#### **BUILDING FORM**

#### ARCHITECTURAL DESCRIPTION

The Old Meeting House is a two-story, gable-front, clapboard-sided structure with symmetrical fenestration. The interior consists of a large meeting hall on the first floor with a high pulpit located opposite the entrance. A balcony is located above, being supported from three sides; the fourth side is open above the pulpit and about one-fourth of the floor space in front of the pulpit. A graceful arch balcony railing connects the three sides; original pews remain on the two opposite sides.

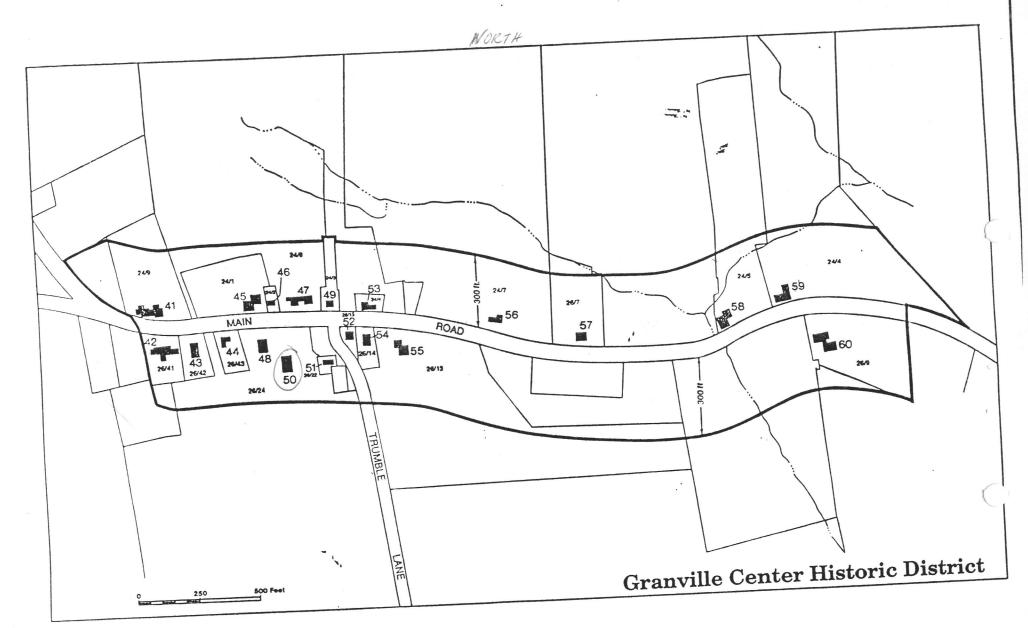
The Old Meeting House is located in what is known as Granville Center and is surrounded by many early 19th century dwellings of the two-story, center chimney or salt box design.

#### HISTORICAL NARRATIVE

The property for the Old Meeting House was purchased in 1802 by local townspeople and the first church in Granville Center (First Congregational Church) was constructed on the site. The original pulpit was constructed in England in 1750 and was recently restored to its original configuration and condition. A Jewitt Wooden pipe organ was installed in 1837 and remains in place today.

R.W. Timothy Mather Cooley was the first minister of the church, preaching for 50 years. To commemorate his service to the community, a Jubilee was conducted in 1845 and has been repeated every 50 years.

The Old Meeting House was the home of the First Congregational Church until the 1940's when the church joined the Baptist congregation in the village. In 1974 the town purchased the property to save it from destruction and a number of interested townspeople formed the Granville Historical Society with the purpose of raising funds to restore the Old Meeting House to its 1802 prominence.



FORM B - BUILDING



Indicate north

| DIM REFERENCE    |                |   |
|------------------|----------------|---|
| USGS QUADRANGLE_ | West Granville |   |
| SCALE            | 1:25,000       | K |

US 65 W. Granville NEDIS 15191 GRN.50
REA FORM NO.

| B - BOILDING   |                       | AREA                         | FORM NO.                  |
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| THE WATER OF THE PARTY OF THE P | Town Granvil          | 3                            |                           |
|  | Address Main Ro       |                              | 6                         |
|  | Historic Name         | First Church<br>Christ Congr | egational                 |
|  | FIRES SPEET SELECTION | taši kidroro                 | volgantining.             |
| ille built see a see a see a see   | Use: Present          | Meeting Hous                 | e o old sambers           |
| All A De la constant  |                       |                              | xood entry t              |
| BO SILI .  | DESCRIPTION           |                              |                           |
|  | Date                  | 1802                         | <del></del>               |
|  | SourceAsse            | essor's Record               | is                        |
|  | Style Fede            | eral                         |                           |
|  | Architect Unk         | nown                         | C. Kraw                   |
| ocation  | Exterior Wall         | Fabric                       | THE STORY OF THE PROPERTY |
| ings ings  | Outbuildings _        |                              | Tine present lits         |
| the original congregation of the Fir htron etc.  | Major Alterati        | ons (with date               | es) 1862 0                |
| ongregation was found and a church was built   | Removal of to         | wer and constr               | ruction of                |
| from the original church. (See #16): $\Omega$  | portico and co        | Diulins.                     | West Granvill             |
| he Granville Historical Commission.  |                       |                              | The building is           |
| SE SE  | Moved Yes             | Date                         | 1862                      |
| (a)  | Acreage Less          | than 1 acre                  |                           |
| Se  | Setting               |                              |                           |
| Y.   | Villa                 | age                          |                           |
| Main Rd.   |                       |                              |                           |
| 39 42 43 44 48 50  |                       |                              | se\bas YENAFDOLIE         |
| REFERENCE  | Recorded by J         |                              | Registry of Deed          |
| S QUADRANGLE West Granville  | Organization          | Granville Hist               | coric Commission          |
| LE 1:25,000  |                       | "ugust 1897                  |                           |

### NATIONAL REGISTER CRITERIA STATEMENT (if applicable)

ARCHITECTURAL SIGNIFICANCE Describe important architectural features and evaluate in terms of other buildings within the community.

This was the original Meeting House of Granville built as a 2-story structure with gable roof and entry tower with steeple. In 1862, the building saw extensive change as well as a move away from the road to its present site. The belfry was taken down and the portico and columns added.

HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE Explain the role owners played in local or state history and how the building relates to the development of the community.

The present First Church of Christ Congregational Church was built in 1802 during the ministry of Dr. Timothy M. Cooley. This was the original congregation of the First Church of Christ Congregational in Granville. The first site of the church was at the intersection of Regan and Main Roads. In 1778, a second congregation was found and a church was built in West Granville when the members broke away from the original church. (See #16)

The building is being restored presently by the Granville Historical Commission.

### BIBLIOGRAPHY and/or REFERENCES

Registry of Deeds - 56/597 (1802)

