Salem Incorporated

POST OFFICE BOX 865

SALEM, MASSACHUSETTS 01970 / PHONE (617)-745-0799

72 ESSEX STREET

Built for

JONATHAN ARCHER, peruke maker

by 1797

Research by, Joyce King December 1984

[&]quot;to preserve Historic Sites, Buildings and objects, and to work for the education of the community in the true value of the same."

BOOK 114 PAGE 101

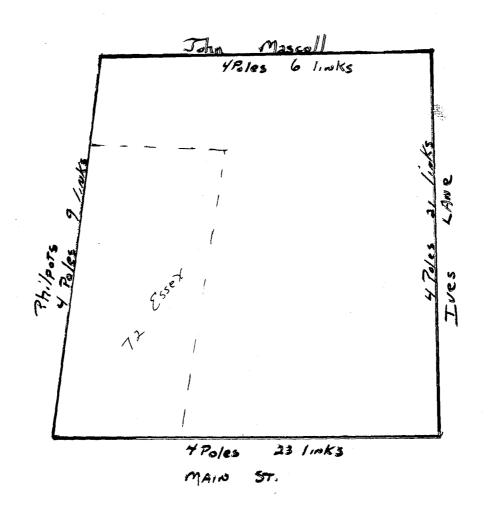
DATE - April 1760

CONSIDERATION - 44 pounds, 16 shillings

GRANTOR (seller) - Richard Prince, housewright

GRANTEE (buyer) - Jonathan Archer, perukemaker

DESCRIPTION - Lot of land - saving the shop now standing and the liberty to remove by April 23, 1760:



Jonathan Archer died on August 28, 1797 (will and inventory - appendix A & B). Over the next few years, the heirs of Jonathan Archer conveyed their shares in the estate to James Archer and his sister, Sarah Millet (book 179 page 199, book 211 page 54 book 225 page 40 and book 248 page 122).

BOOK 236 PAGE 189 (appendix C)

DATE -

Oct. 1823

CONSIDERATION -

\$400

GRANTOR (seller) -

Sarah Millet

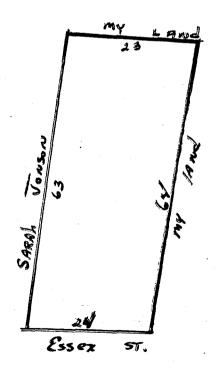
GRANTEE (buyer) -

James Archer, mariner

DESCRIPTION -

"Part of the estate left me by my honered father Jonathan Archer"

James then conveyed a portion of the estate back to Sarah, for the sum of \$250:



Sarah Millet died on March 30, 1831 at the age of 63. Her probate (appendix D) lists a dwelling house and land valued at \$800.

BOOK 301 PAGE 98

DATE - June 6, 1837

CONSIDERATION - \$150

GRANTOR (seller) - Andrew Millet of Boston, gentleman

GRANTEE (buyer) - William Millet of Salem, cooper

DESCRIPTION - same dimensions but reversed

PREVIOUS REFERENCE - being the homestead of my late mother

DATE - Dec. 23, 1837

CONSIDERATION - \$320

GRANTOR (seller) - Alexander and Ruth Hill and Sarah

Nichols

GRANTEE (buyer) - Willim Millet of Dover, N.H.

DESCRIPTION - 2/5 part land and builing Essex St.

PREVIOUS REFERENCE - as deed book 301 page 98

BOOK 303 PAGE 201

DATE - Dec. 23, 1837

CONSIDERATION - \$400

GRANTOR (seller) - William Millet

GRANTEE (buyer) - Sarah Nichols

DESCRIPTION - 1/2 land and building

PREVIOUS REFERENCE - same

BOOK 301 PAGE 161

DATE - April 6, 1840

CONSIDERATION - \$400

GRANTOR (seller) - William Millet of Dover, N.H.

GRANTEE (buyer) - Sarah Nichols

DESCRIPTION - 1/2 the land and building where Mrs.

Palfray now lives and the said Sarah

Nichols owns and is living in the

other part

PREVIOUS REFERENCE - As in deed given me of 1/5 part by my

brother Andrew Millet June 6, 1837

BOOK 337 PAGE 162

DATE - Oct. 22, 1842

GRANTOR (seller) - Sarah Nichols

GRANTEE (buyer) - William H. Nichols

DESCRIPTION - Same

PREVIOUS REFERENCE - None

BOOK 337 PAGE 169

DATE -

Oct. 22, 1842

CONSIDERATION

\$160

GRANTOR (seller) -

William Henry Nichols, cooper

GRANTEE (buyer) -

Sarah Nichols, widow

DESCRIPTION -

For term of life - three rooms in a house situated in Essex St. #72.

Said rooms being the pantry chamber - the kitchen chamber and the bedroom chamber with privilege of occupation garret, 1/2 cellar and yard and also the privilege of using the front and

PREVIOUS REFERENCE -

The above being part of the estate conveyed this day by said Sarah,

BOOK 444 PAGE 245

DATE -

April 17, 1851

back stairs,

CONSIDERATION -

\$1,250

GRANTOR (seller) -

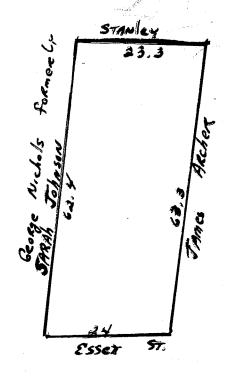
William H. Nichols

GRANTEE (Buyer) -

George Nichols

DESCRIPTION -

Land and dwelling house. Except use and occupation of a certain portion of the premises by Sarah Nichols, widow, for life as were conveyed by me on Oct. 22, 1842 book 337 page 169.



PROBATE #48190

George O. Nichols

Inventory: 3 story dwelling house
74 Essex and dwelling house 72 Essex.

BOOK 453 PAGE 217

DATE -

Nov. 25, 1851

CONSIDERATION -

\$1,500

GRANTOR (seller) -

William H. and Elizabeth Nichols,

John Nichols, Charles and Lucy Hill,

Joseph A. and Sarah Danforth, and Asa
Whitney,

GRANTEE (Buyer) -

John H. Young, mariner

DESCRIPTION -

all right in real estate.

PREVIOUS REFERENCE -

None

PROBATE #58002

John H. Young

\$50 each to son John and daughter

Priscilla. The rest to wife

Mehitable and her heirs.

BOOK 755 PAGE 192

DATE - Sept. 14, 1868

CONSIDERATION - \$500

GRANTOR (seller) - Charles H. Young of Beverly

GRANTEE (Buyer) - George F. Getchell, cooper

DESCRIPTION - 1/2 the estate - same bounds.

PREVIOUS REFERENCE - None

BOOK 832 PAGE 119

DATE - July 29, 1871

CONSIDERATION - \$800

GRANTOR (seller) - Henry F. and Louisa Young

GRANTEE (Buyer) - George F. Getchell

DESCRIPTION - 1/2 of dwelling house and land

North - Archer

East - Archer

South - Essex St.

West - George A. Nichols

PREVIOUS REFERENCE - Same conveyed to me by deed of

Charles H. Young Sept. 14, 1868

book 755 page 192,

PROBATE #97688 -

George F. Getchell
Died Oct. 20, 1905.
\$50 to grandchild Dora Hayes
All the rest to wife Emma

PROBATE #153359

Emma D. Getchell

All real estate to brother Daniel B.

Real. Inventory:

house and land 72 Essex
value \$1,600
furniture \$100

BOOK 2739 PAGE 89

DATE -

GRANTOR (seller) -

GRANTEE (Buyer) -

DESCRIPTION -

PREVIOUS REFERENCE -

Sept. 17, 1927

Daniel B. Real

Grace E. Richardson

Land and building

Same premises conveyed to George F.

Getchell by deed of Henry F. Young on

July 29, 1871 book 832 page 119.

See also Probates #97688 & #153359

and book 755 page 192.

BOOK 5924 PAGE 564

DATE -

Nov. 13, 1972

GRANTOR (seller) -

Mary L. Andrews administrator of the estate of Grace E. Richardson.

GRANTEE (Buyer)

Donald Koleman and Laurence C. Post

DESCRIPTION -

Same - with a passage reserved on the west side of the premises for the use

of the adjoining estate.

PREVIOUS REFERENCE

Same premises conveyed to Grace E.

Richardson deceased on June 3, 1972

by deed book 2739 page 89.

BOOK 6175 PAGE 639

DATE -

Aug. 26, 1975

GRANTOR (seller) -

Laurence C. Post Jr. and Donald

Koleman

GRANTEE (Buyer)

Nancy L. Witham

DESCRIPTION -

Same

PREVIOUS REFERENCE

Same conveyed to us by deed of Mary Andrews administrator of the estate of Grace E. Richardson on Nov. 13, 1972 book 5924 page 564.

BOOK 6268 PAGE 556

DATE -

Aug. 12, 1976

CONSIDERATION -

For consideration paid of a mortgage.

GRANTOR (seller) -

Nancy L. Witham, trustee

GRANTEE (buyer) -

Robert Bramble, trustee

DESCRIPTION -

Land and building - same

PREVIOUS REFERENCE -

Same premises conveyed to me by deed of Laurence C. Post Jr. and Donald Koleman, trustees of Old Salem Realty Trust on Aug. 26, 1975 book 6175 page 639.

BOOK 6345 PA]GE 385

DATE -

May 4, 1977

CONSIDERATION -

\$32,500

GRANTOR (seller) -

Robert Bramble, trustee

GRANTEE (buyer) -

Mary E. Hyland

DESCRIPTION -

Same

PREVIOUS REFERENCE -

Same premises conveyed by deed of Nancy L. Witham, trustee, on Aug. 12, 1976 book 6268 page 556.

BOOK 6918 PAGE 452

DATE - March 23, 1982

CONSIDERATION - \$66,000

GRANTOR (seller) - Mary E. Hyland

GRANTEE (buyer) - Derek J. Cavanaugh and Ellen S.

Dalton

DESCRIPTION - Same

PREVIOUS REFERENCE - Title reference see book 6345 page

385 -

BOOK 7313 PAGE 370

DATE - Jan. 12, 1984

CONSIDERATION - \$84,000

GRANTOR (seller) - Derek J. Cavanaugh and Ellen S.

Dalton

GRANTEE (buyer) - Joan Lillie

DESCRIPTION - Same

PREVIOUS REFERENCE - Same conveyed by deed of Mary Hyland

on March 23, 1982 book 6918 page 452.

Reference to book and page are deed books at the Registry of Deeds. Probate numbers are cases at Probate Court. Both offices are located in the same building on Federal St. All maps in this report are not meant to be exact, just for illustration purposes.

NOTES:

72 ESSEX STREET

PERIOD: FEDERAL.

"It is difficult to date this small, simple gable-end-to-street house. It has two stories plus a pitch roof, and the clapboards are covered with siding. The entrance is through the east side and has simple pilaster trim." (Salem Historic District Study Committee Investigation)

ARCHER (History of Salem by Sidney Perley)

Jonathan the son of Jonathan and Abigail Archer was baptized Oct. 22, 1732. He married first Bethiah Very (published March 13, 1756); and second, Elizabeth Silsbee July 11, 1773. He died Aug. 28, 1797, his wife Elizabeth survived him, and was deceased the next year.

Children:

Jonathan bpt. Jan. 9, 1757; married Rachel Woodman
Bethiah bpt. May 21, 1758
Mary bpt. Feb. 8, 1761; married Elisha Gunnerson, Jacob
Norman and John Peters
James born in 1762; married Elizabeth Archer
Elizabeth married William Cook Jr.
Nathaniel
Sarah born in 1768; married William Millet

As stated above, this house was very difficult to date. Jonathan Archer purchased the land in 1760 and at the time of his death, in 1797, had a dwelling house, shop and barn. The list of houses built in Salem from 1750-1773 shows a Jonathan Archer built a house in 1763 and another in 1764. Since there were two Jonathan Archers in Salem during that time it is very difficult to determine which Jonathan did what.

We do know that Jonathan, owner of this land authorized, in item 6 of his will, that the western half of his land "which is west of my mansion house" could be sold for the support of his wife. One would gather from this description that the mansion house was on the very corner of Pleasant and Essex. Since the location of the shop is never defined we can't be sure that 72 Essex was the shop, but it is a good possibility.

Sally Dee lent her architectural expertise to this case and after a inspection of the interior we feel that this house (or at least a portion of it) was on this land by 1797. The central portion of the house seems to be earlier than the rooms fronting the street. Many details have been changed, but the house certainly retains its old-time charm.

his the last will and Fortum ent of no fer allun Informen & Order all gry just dibt and funeral scharges to be Lathard by my executor langue aumed And I greater be water wite in with Love Will after the start for water there is all my half nat Erate of what lind forware celled what I have he seemed and the seement of th Hen I go fler f and be guester unto my find Wife affects of the fly for frage and my down and so larger that for long we for fly fly for many Daughter Bethick to live the permitting and allowing my Daughter Bethick to live to their my face of the form of face of face in flying him my face daughter with him my face daughter with him my face daughter for the first my face daughter with him he will be to the form of the first of the face with all free wastering as furner from time to time went and be small to procure by her holusty my find daughter Here I give and bequeath enterry for for aller fall the code of the state of the st The Amiliquestandous full of all tilling what it or lind foreit or capting as a before given to my un to my un to my mathan B. Mah James, Mary Jarah Elizabeth & Mathan Bank Mich Land Spection of foreign to be equally to the server of the sequely clinded between them there and there alle -Man and I do her by fully author francism power my excession. here of manual tomale fall and de spot of the Water half Jong land which so West of My Man from harfung they Should think it is coffing for the comfortable fupped in power to practice extents good and full entry design while wing in fur for from plante many or fing from to be applied for the ward find full for foreign And I do hearly centitute and appoint any face Wife the South and supposed for for all under the besce. It is the supposed for for all under the besce. enter of the my last WALL Statement hereby recol

ing anoutting all farmer Wills and Teff um onto by one at very trade hereto for made and hereby declaring the to by my fast Will and Estament -In Witnes where I have howen fit my han I Teal this fivetteenth day of October Anno downers Swenten hundred and eighty suns Tigned fall published for and deland by the fart for nothandreher the Vestator as and for his last will & Testament of in prefere of us who have his to Subsenbed our names in his preferes and in the preferes 1) each other John Wand Benj Ward Com

I Jonathan Ageher late of Talem Peruke maker deceased Uigt his dwelling house and Twenty one Poles of Land under & adjoining with The barn and Thop Transing on Fland ... 1866. 66 one Pew in gallines of last meeting house is 5 half of a Plus in al file of & sources of sque Table 3/ 8,00\$ 1876 66
maple Table 124 Tix burch Cheers @/75 coms 4.75
Targe glas 11/ Timeler glas 7/ 18.00
mine kitchen Cheers 41 great do 2/50 - 2.50 one bed bolstery & Pillow was to els. 16.55 onebed w bolster in @ 188 one bed wbolster 62 0/834 18 one Sonall bed & 1 Pillow 42 8/38 2 bedfield (ord 1/50 1436.

2 Under bed, 1/50 lot bed 1/50 due a 9/75 Colling 8 50 13 604

Counter Pinn 1/75 2 Old blankets 1/5 1/5 13 6.44 4 16 Cotton Thecti@2/10 8 8 Theets @2/ . - 16" 8 6 Pellow Capes of so me Table Clath 1/60 . - 3.11 one half Thon Cloth, Jook & There 10 Old Back /75 ... Touth Kitchen Jable 175 one Mest 175 Meal Chest 1/60 :. 8. old Chest of drawn/75 Cropent Jaw 3/ brend Tray /75 Case with 8 bolls /75 Pertley mothy 52.25 11 Junk bottles /40 Tray & Roleing Piper /25 ... 0-65 Cloate horse 1/25 brafs kettle 4/ anderon the Tongol 7:25 and iron Thouse & Tonge for Larying lammy 174-275 90:76 2 Copper Tea kextle & Tron Por y Iron heste/62 -- 8-68 Skillet 4 Pann /50 bellows/30 warming Banny 129,52.55 Spit & Jender 18 2 P flat Irons 1/50 . -& Tette Curtin rods 1/25 2 Candle fricks & Josuffer 175. 2. 50 Flash fork & Jeurnmer/25 Trowel & hammer/40: 0.65 backet & OTO iron / 50 Market & Parch 3/ Tive /12 ... 3. 62 Stave & floor brush / 38 tamp/20 Lontern /35 ... dripping Paron & Pale/75 Culterdar & Coffee Port 60 ... 1.35 4 Piles of time were 185 ton Part 100 Ald Postor 39 @ fr ... 6.60 & Table Troom is sommer & Tea Troom 20 wt. . . 6. 5 29.97 tamced over \$ 2133

wood brought over 3 Sumbler 120 China Cups & Janeers 125. 10 445 19 Pieces of Crockery 1/80 Canole Stand/80 -- 1070 1 Oozen knive a forks/75 26 land 1/30 icas 2 bibles 3/ 1 book / 50 tuby box /18 Iron chove 1/7 . 4.48 becatter 3 wenges 175 Cow 20/ hay 9/ fire bucket, 2/10: 32.25 Two Trammels 150 Coffee mile 1/25 82174.81 Jalem May 1 1798 Jon Majory Bory Wardy Committee Jon Later pur Com MON Elive for Jalom June 16" y 8 Horifon athory Greator fur escondat I/w afore write on Amade Galloth d contained atrue and per fee Inventory of the Elale of Jonathan archer fal of Saloin Perike maker deceased soforas and como to his hand or knowledge that if any thingfurther , hall hereafter by how he will come A to be all Collen Stoka teloreme ...

Know all men by these Presents, That I Sarah Millet wide of the Archer County of Essex and Communicalle of Massachusett: in consideration of for dollars paid nee by lanes Archer braid believe

weease and forever yout claim unto the said fames Archer his heir and afine my right title, intrest and claim in and upon a part of a contain with the and adjoining situated in said falem and is bounded southerly on letter on land formerly of Whilpot southerly on land of Nathaniel Knight , early Theel, it being a part of the estate left me by my honeral father fanathan the a certain piece of land in said Sulem, and bounded as follows, westerly in land Johnson six feet , northerly on land of North . Knight twenty tow feel , enathly and Jumes Archer, southerly on my land twenty two feet . Together with all the with tille, intenst, use proporty, claim and demand whatsoever of the said granted from I now have, or al any time here before had, of, in and to the aforementioned present appeartenances, or to any pearl thereof, or which at any time level fore has buntille accufied or enjoyed as part or parcel of the same. Il lave and to hold the granted premises with the appulenances to them the said James Ircher hum and forever, And I Surah Millit do hereby for my self heir , executors and administration enant and grant to and with the said fames Archer and his heirs, executors tions uned a figues, in manner following, that is to say, That the premises are feet cumbrances done or suffered by me, that he shall from hence for the forever quitter Juanably have and enjoy the released primises with the afifurten ances without chain or livedrance of new or of any person or persons chaining or who by any may claim the same or any part thereof by from or under ____ mutante I the said Sarah Millet have horam to set my hand and nat this day of October and our Lord one Housand eight hundred and twenty three. Swar on Millet signed, sessed and delivered

in passence of us Benj Merrill William Jackson

Essen 11. Dec . 9. 1824. Shorthe abovenumed Sarah All (ucknowledged the above instrument to be her fre at before me Benj. Merrill Justice of the Issua 11. Acceived December 21. 1824. recorded and examined by Amos Chan

Mow all Men by these Presents, That I James Archer of Salem

and Communelth of Masaschusett mariner, in consideration of Two hundred and fifty Tollars paid to me by Sarah Millet wide of said Salem in said County, the receift I do howby acknowledge, and for divers after good courses and considerations herewith mon grant and unite, release and forever quit claim unto the said Sarah Mellet her heires afrances forever, a saturn preace of land sittinated in Salem aforesaid bounded us follows, you land of Sarah Journ runing northey, sixty three feet to my land, than runing northly If then fed , then running casterly on my land sixty four feet , southerly on Essex street twenty the bounds, with all the building theorow. Together with all the estate, right, title, Lux projecty, claim and demand while sever of the said granted promises which now at any time herelofour had, of , in and to the aforementioned pranises, with the appear nes, on to any part Horsof, or which at any time hord for has been buted, used, occupied myed as part or parcel of the same. TO HOVE and to hold us the said granted The with the coppurtenances to low the said Sarah Millet heirs and afsigns forever. Attracesaid James Archer do hereby for myself him, executors and administrators covenant Int to and with the said Sarah Millet and her heirs, executors, administrators and a frigns conser following that is to say, that the promises are five from all incumbrances done or fort by me, that she shat from hence forth forever quietly and preceably have and injuy-Land permises with the opportenunces without any lewful claim or hindrance of ne or of The or formand claiming or who by any way or mounts may claim the same or any part The from a under no And I blizabeth Archor wife of the before mentioned James ne finition of one dollar do hereby relinquiste unito lar all my right of down in the above des Testale Il'Witness whereof we the said fames and Elizabeth have homewile set mile and seurs this day of Oclober in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hun. Front liventy there. James Archer seal Contid and delivered presence of us ... (Csers Dec. 9. 1824. Then He abounded Janes Archer acknowl Merrill ____ = edged the above instrument to be his free act and deed .___ Minute Jackson __) before new Benj. Merrill histice of the Peace. Received December 21. 1824. recorded and examined by Amer Chine

Pursuant to a warrant from your honor, we the subscribers, the Committee therein named, having been first sworn, have made the following in

INVENTORY AND APPRAISEMENT OF THE ESTATE OF

Sarah Millitar in oalen. in said County, estedlass hoceased, estestato, as late of shown to us by the Administrat -

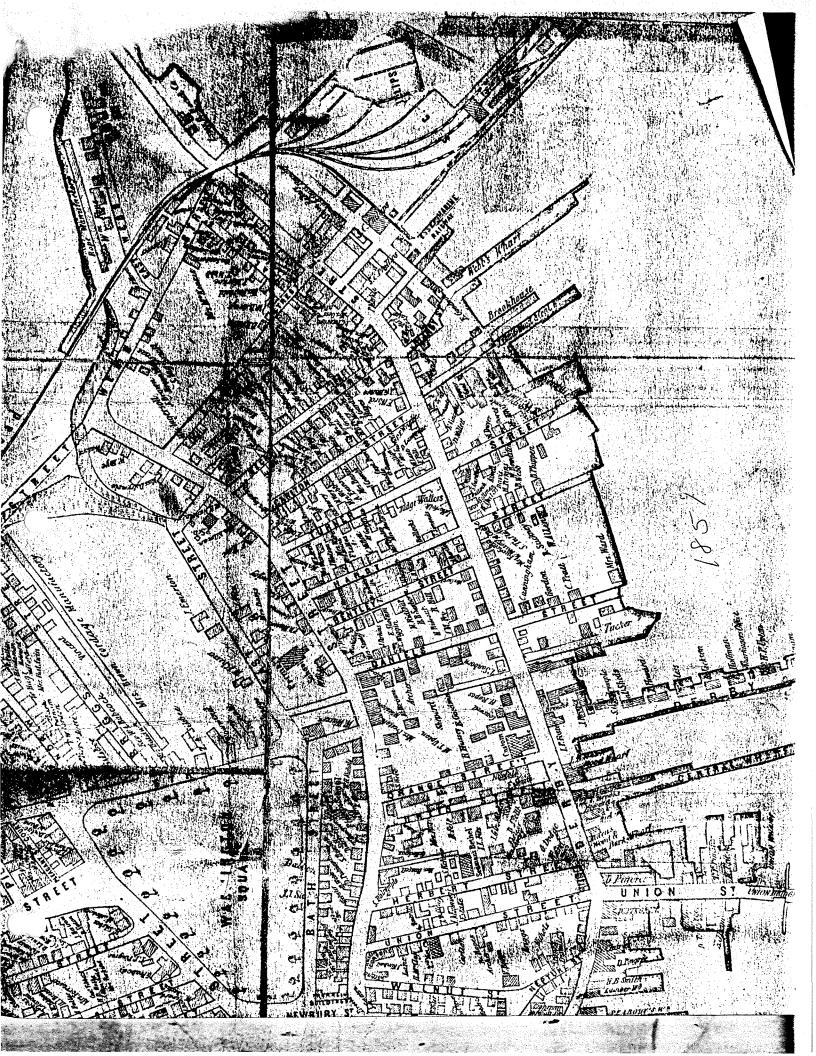
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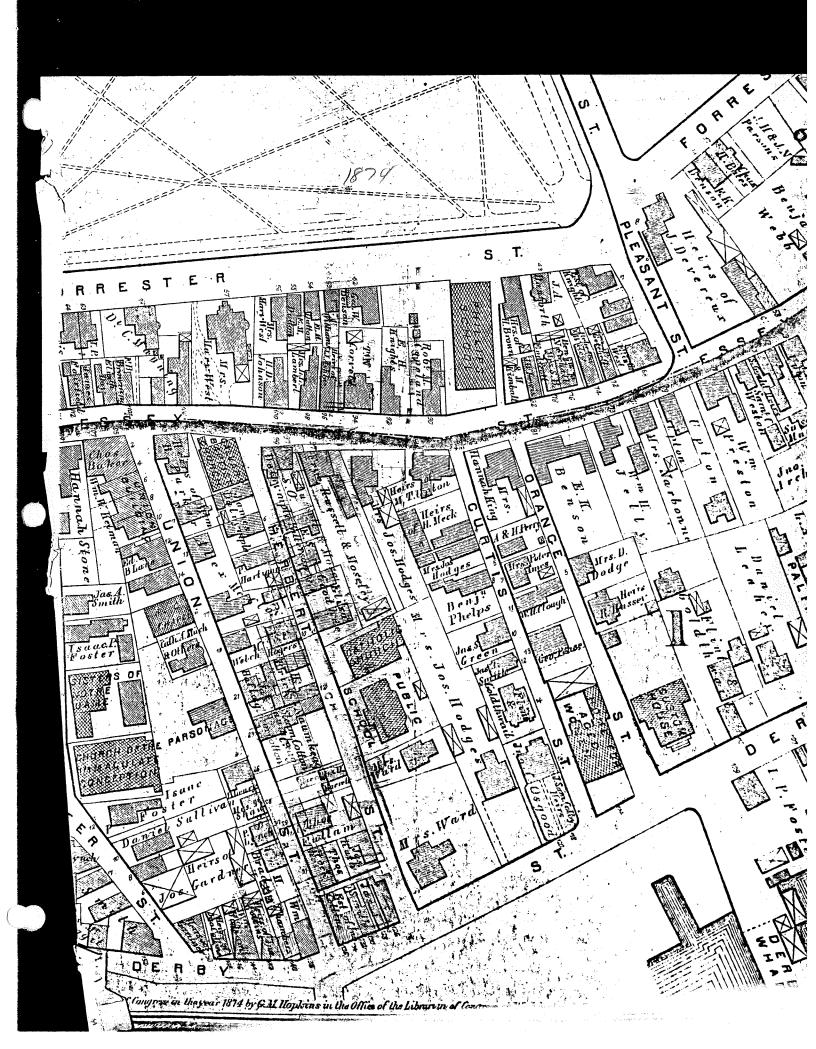
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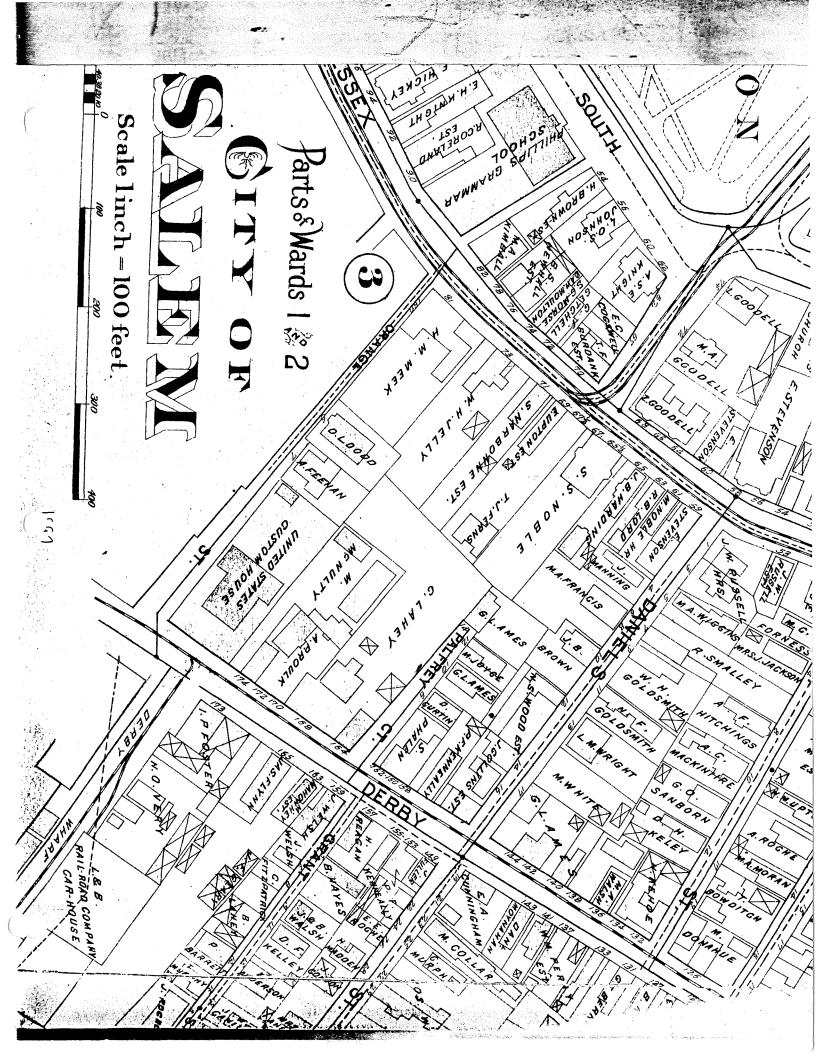
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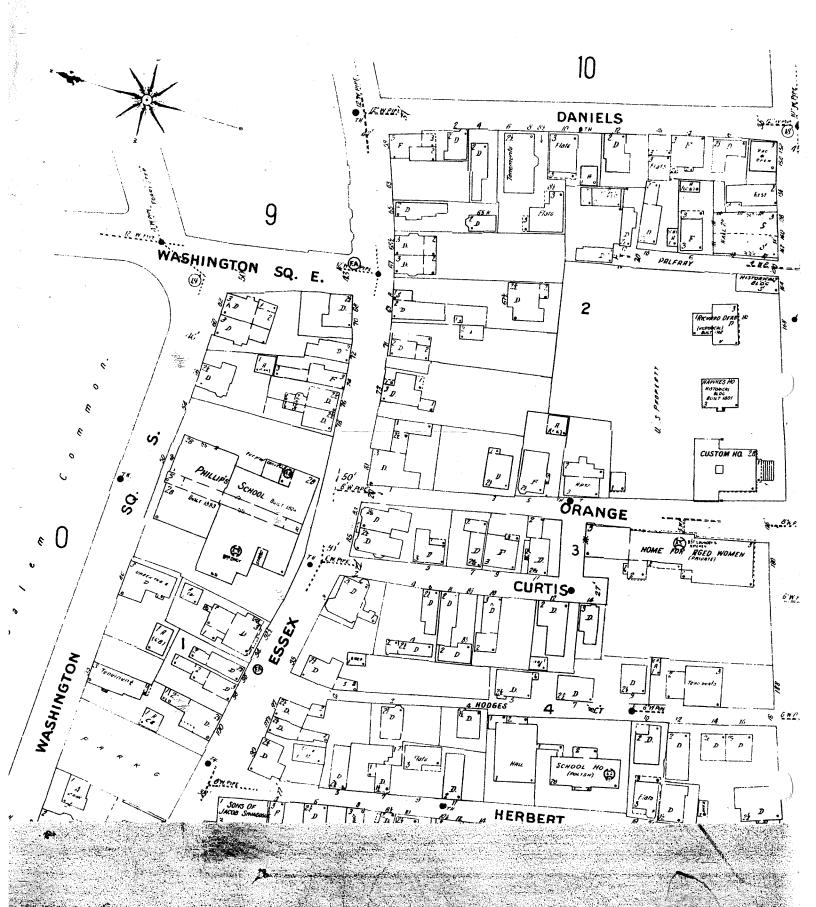
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On March 28, 1979 Mrs. Bragle, daughter-in-law of Mrs. McGarry was contacted. Mrs. Bragle was very happy to share her knowledge of the house at 53 Essex St. It seems Mrs. McGarry purchased this house at an auction in 1932. The house was then a one family, Mrs. McGarry had it converted into a two family soon after. The fireplace in the front (Essex St.)side of the house was also Mrs. McGarry's addition. Although Mrs. McGarry did not live in this house, (she lived on Hodges Ct.) Mr. and Mrs. Bragel were tenants for a time, paying \$3.50 a week rent.

Mrs. Bragle has never heard any stories about the house being moved. She does think this house is old. Her husband uncovered the kitchen fireplace and "found the old chain they used to use."

Note:

Late in December 1978, an inspection was made of the property at 53 Essex St., by Staley McDermet (preservation architect) and Joyce King (house researcher).

Findings:

The front two rooms of this house seem to be much older than the rear addition, which is now the kitchen area.

The fireplace in the kitchen appears to be of the 1840 vintage and is the only visible means of what would have been the heat source.

The foundation under both ends seem to have been built at one time.

Conclusion:

Due to the absence of fireplaces in the front rooms, it is possible this portion of the house was an out building converted into a dwelling house or part of an old house moved to this site about 1843.

Other sources checked since that time: (all without success)
Recent copies of the Salem Gazette at the Essex Institute.
Genealogies of families concerned.
Bentley's Diaries.
Many Salem histories.
Prior owners.
Former residents of the neighborhood.

Note:

The earliest date mentioned in the deeds, of the house at 53 Essex St., is 1843 (book 341 page 144)in a lease given by Rebecca Silsbee. If she leased this property previously to that date the proof has not been found. Without a tenants name the tax records are useless.

If any date prior to 1843 is to be put on this house it cannot be substantiated from the documents found. The owner feels the construction is earlier and would appreciate the opinion of an architectural historian. This is a possibility since the report done by the Salem Historic District Study Committee, in 1965, questioned whether this house might be Federal (1790-1830) and that the high brick foundation was probably not original.

One strange thing is that this house does not appear on the 1851 map by Mc Intyre. This must be an oversite since the house is clearly there before this date, documented in deeds.