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THE EVANSTON DAILY NEWS

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Illinois Suffrage Struggle Succeeds After 58 Years

Mrs. Catharine Waugh McCulloch Tells of Success After Years of Failure.

FAIRNESS TO PREVAIL

They Will Study Important Questions and Decide Them According to Their Own Viewpoint.

By Catharine Waugh McCulloch.

The awful thirty years' war in Germany for religious liberty was a brief affair compared to the fifty-eight years of peaceful warfare in Illinois for women's political liberty. In 1855, in Dartville, was organized the first woman's rage association here of which we have any record.

Before that time and afterward many great eastern leaders like Susan B. Anthony, Elizabeth Cady Stanton, William Dudley Foulke, Henry B. Blackwell, Lucy Stone and Antoinette Brown lectured throughout the state. It also is true that even before 1850 Abraham Lincoln declared himself for woman suffrage in these words: "I go for all starting in the principle that the government who assist in bearing its burdens, by no means excluding women."

First in 1855.

Other great men and women personally believed in suffrage, so there were scattered organizations here and there in various places by Illinois following the first one in 1855, until in 1869 these scattered organizations formed the Illinois Equal Suffrage association, with Mary A. Livermore, later of Boston, its first president. Through these years and up to 1891 a constant effort was made to obtain complete woman's suffrage through constitutional amendment without success. In 1891 a movement of suffrage by bill.

At that time Thomas C. MacMillan championed in the senate a school suffrage bill which many feared might be declared unconstitutional. He pushed this through the senate, and Dr. H. H. Moore, a member of the third party, secured its passage in the house. Several supreme court decisions relative to various fragments of school suffrage finally established its propriety. That while the legislature has no power to extend suffrage rights to women for offices mentioned in the constitution, it did have power to extend suffrage to women for offices not mentioned in the constitution, whose positions had been created by the legislature.

Wanted Township Suffrage.

So on the succeeding session in 1895 a bill was put to our regular session for a constitutional amendment for full enfranchisement or for school suffrage, asking for township suffrage, about the smallest thing, and the next step forward. In 1897 Senator Wheeler passed it through the senate and we had hopes of carrying it through the lower house, but the dilatory tactics began then which followed us for many years and we were unable to get a vote on that measure in the house.

From then we have had a bill for full suffrage bills introduced, as well as the constitutional amendments. Also a large suffrage bill which has now passed was first introduced about 1899 or 1900.

At special sessions of the legislature we would have bills adopted to come in under the provisions of the governor's call. At one special session in 1904 concerning taxation, George H. Maynes of Joliet introduced a bill to exempt women's property from taxation until they had the right of suffrage. This was a joke proposition, for the newspapers. At a recent special session concerning primary elections and another bill in form of government we asked that women vote on all primary and general elections and at every election relating to commission form of government. Some said this was absurd, to give us a vote at primaries when we did not have a vote at the regular elections. We replied that we would rather that this absurdity could easily be removed by full enfranchisement.

Other measures who promised many ayes and nearly brought them to us: Hon. Wm. D. A. Campbell, O. T. Barry, H. C. Cortis, John C. McKenzie, Charles Milligan, James Gilbert, William M. Bowen and H. M. Dodd. Senator Milligan had twenty-five votes, lacking only one in favor of the bill which has now succeeded, and Senator Bowen had nineteen votes of similar bill through the senate, with, however, a referendum clause in it. Governor Dunne was not desired by the suffragists.

Lost by One.

The splendid struggle for municipal suffrage for women in the Chicago charter, when delegates from women's organizations aggregating a membership of 10,000 asked this measure of justice, was only defeated at first by one majority, and this charter, without woman suffrage, did not receive the assistance of women and so was defeated by the Chicago voters at the polls.

Mrs. Ellen H. Henrotin, Miss Jane Addams and Mrs. Ella Stewart were the suffrage leaders in this effort and in the latter's office part of the recommended charter provisions received more votes than any other portion. Our efforts in 1912 at the Chicago primaries and our canvass for petitions for municipal suffrage brought us many friends, though not quite enough.

Illinois has been blessed with noble talented and cultivated women for its state suffrage presidents. The first one who was longest president was Mrs. Mary E. Holmes, who held office for five years, beginning in 1854 and then for seven years, from 1890 to 1897. Other presidents were Mrs. Elizabeth Boynton Harbert, who was first elected in 1876 and altogether held office ten years; Julia Mills Dunne of Mollne, who was president about three years; Elizabeth F. Lang of Chicago; Mrs. Kate Gregory of Table Grove, Dr. Marion K. Bowles of Joliet, Mrs. C. W. Matteson and Mrs. Elvira Dawsey of Clinton, who held office for one year each.

During Mrs. Holmes' presidency up to 1897, the state association had in a flourishing condition and had many auxiliaries. During the years of many succeeding presidencies the woman's club movement sprang up, the Woman's Christian Temperance Union took this time and the interest of many women, so that many suffrage associations languished and died.

Mrs. Stewart Elected.

Then in 1906 the youngest state president of all, Mrs. Ella S. Stewart, was elected. For six years, without salary and with a harmonious though small executive, she brought the state work up from a discouraged, forlorn condition to one of importance and prominence. She raised the money for state headquarters. She obtained a full time stenographer, she and Dr. Anna E. Blount put in the worth of books and leaflets to start the literature work, which last year printed for Illinois readers over 1,000,000 leaflets.

It was Mrs. Stewart who secured the present woman suffrage auto tours beginning with the 1910. She loaned her family auto for a month of work that probably prides herself most of all on having discovered Miss Harriet Taylor Upton, a talented orator, at the University of Chicago, who has since been in constant demand in Illinois campaigns and now is a suffrage organizer and orator. Miss Orinda was

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Catharine Waugh McCulloch.

PLAY DIRECTOR IS CHOSEN FOR NORTH EVANSTON

Miss Lucy S. Bradford Will Supervise Playground Activities at Central Street Grounds This Summer.

ASSUMES DUTIES AT ONCE

Gymnastic Festival This Fall Probably Will Be Held to Show Training Secured in Vacation Athletic Work.

The playground committee of North Evanston at its monthly meeting authorized a committee to engage the service of Miss Lucy Semple Bradford as the director of the playground activities which will be conducted this summer on the grounds at Central street school.

Miss Bradford is well qualified for the work. She attended school in Chicago, graduated from the high school at Springfield, Ill., attended the Hyde Park high school three years and graduated from the New York normal school. She was athletic instructor for girls at the New York high schools and conducted settlement work in that city for two years.

During the summer of 1911 she organized playgrounds in Springfield, Ill., and during the season of 1911 and 1912 was the physical director for sub-and-teacher of dancing for boys at the "Educational Alliance" in New York City. In 1912 Miss Bradford was the physical director and teacher of dancing at the Lasell Seminary School of Physical Education and Expression at Omaha, Nebraska.

Assume Duties Wednesday.

Miss Bradford will assume her duties Wednesday. The playground will continue in the work until the opening of the public schools in September.

The grounds at the Central street school will be resurfaced and put in first-class condition this week. Until that is accomplished play activities will be confined to the small park directly by.

Miss Bradford's work will be for girls of all ages and for the younger boys. The playground will be open from 9 o'clock in the morning until noon and in the afternoon from 2:30 until 5:30 or 6 o'clock. Two evenings of the week the grounds will probably remain open until 7 o'clock. The mothers are expected to visit the grounds and are invited to take their sewing.

Gymnastic Festival in Fall.

The work during the summer will be planned with a view to a gymnastic festival to be held in the fall of the closing, which will be expected to exhibit the various kinds of work accomplished during the summer.

The playground committee expects to announce soon the name of the male instructor who will be engaged to care for the boys above the age of ten years. He will use the Central street grounds. A field will be provided for these boys and it is likely that the two endeavors will vie with each other in an effort to make the best showing for the festival in the fall.

The committee has mailed literature to Evanston people by Miss Bradford and has circulated leaflets through the school children and the newspapers and anybody who has not already sent in a subscription to defray the expenses of the summer is requested to do so now. John C. Harding, 1006 Pioneer road, is the treasurer.

AUTOMOBILE SMASHUP NEAR "DEATH TRAP"

A. G. Moller, 2444 Surrey street, Chicago, was the victim of an automobile smash-up near the "death trap" viaduct, Ridge avenues and Emerson street, Saturday night shortly before midnight, and as a result is nursing for the cause of Illinois state automobile

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Quits City Position to Accept Old Job

Robert H. McCull.

Mayor James Russell Smart has received the resignation of Robert H. McCull as city collector. Mr. McCull's reason for quitting the service of the city is that he has received a flattering offer to fill a permanent position with the Northwestern Gas, Light and Coke company, of which he was an employe previous to accepting the city appointment, for some twenty odd years.

The resignation will be accepted and tomorrow evening at the council meeting, the mayor will name his successor. Though the letter of resignation from Mr. McCull was received by the mayor some ten days ago, the fact was not mentioned in The News, owing to a request from the mayor that the information be withheld for the time being.

Several men have been mentioned for the position to fill the shoes of Mr. McCull, though the mayor will not say whom he will appoint. Rumor has it that A. F. Ball, who was formerly head of the physical director and teacher of dancing at the Lasell Seminary School of Physical Education and Expression at Omaha, Nebraska.

The position carries with it a salary of $1,600. Mr. McCull has held the office for about six months, having been appointed by Mayor Smart to succeed Harold Pratsch as appointee of ex-Mayor Joseph E. Paden.

EVANSTON ATTORNEY MAY GET APPOINTMENT

Announcement was made in dispatches from Washington, D. C., yesterday that United States Senator James Hamilton Lewis had recommended the appointment of Hiram N. Carter, son of Chief Justice of the Illinois Supreme Court Orrin N. Carter of Evanston, as assistant United States attorney in the Chicago office. The appointment will not be made until Senator Lewis returns up his mind concerning the recommendation for appointment of the present Republican incumbents of the appositive positions.

Mr. Carter is a republican and active in the Washington dispatch is to be named one of the appointees with a democrat attorney of Chicago.

ONE MORE.

One more bicycle to be added to the long list stolen in Evanston during the past few weeks, was reported taken from A. Johnson, an employe of the Evanston Electric Light company, Saturday afternoon. The wheel is the property of the rear of the express office, 1563 Sherman avenue.

Have the Evanston Daily News Go With You on Your Vacation

Readers of The Evanston Daily News going out of the city may have the paper mailed to them to any out-of-town address for any period of time. The address may be changed as often as desired without extra cost, but with each change the old and new address must be given. Send a postcard, or telephone No. 86 to Circulation Department.

EVANSTON DAILY NEWS

FIRE MARSHAL IS INSPECTING ALL BUILDINGS

At Request of Mayor Smart, the Head of the Fire Department Is Now Inspecting All Public Places.

TO GIVE COMPLETE REPORT

When This Is Received, Those Who Are Not Complying With the Law Will Be Asked to Remedy Conditions at Once.

Mayor Smart has ordered, a thorough inspection of all schools, churches and public buildings in the city to be made by the fire marshal and the building inspector with a view to fire ordinance.

In a letter to Fire Marshal Carl Harrison the mayor has asked him to make an inspection of all such buildings and to report to him on the conditions he finds.

The marshal now is following out the order of the chief executive, and a report is expected soon.

The Letter.

The following is the letter to the fire marshal:

"Carl Harrison, Esq.,

"Care Evanston Fire Department.

"Dear Sir.—I wish you would make an inspection as soon as possible of all of the halls, churches, schools and other places of assembly in the city, where public meetings are held, to see that the ordinances are complied with so far as your department is concerned.

"If you have find one or two new towers recently opened in Evanston, and I understand they have complied with the ordinances. I think, however, it might be well at this time to inspect all of these buildings, so that if there is any violation it can be discovered before a fire occurs, rather than afterwards.

"Within the past few months, having been appointed by Mayor Smart to succeed Harold Pratsch as appointee of ex-Mayor Joseph E. Paden.

William C. Levere.

Editor Evanston News:

May I, through The News, express my personal thanks and the thanks of the Evanston suffragists to Mayor James Russell Smart, to President A. W. Harris of our great university, to Saturday night's speakers, Alderman Frank H. Dyche, Hon. Geo. Whitside, Hon. Wm. C. Levere, Appellate Court Judge Thomas C. Clark, Secretary A. R. Dale, Alderman F. T. Hunnicksgard, Editor Albert H. Newman and Alderman James Patterson for our great suffrage jubilee; to Mrs. Dwight H. Perkins, Mrs. Charles M. Cartwright and Mrs. L. H. Raymond Lowry (sister) for bringing the Chicago early Saturday morning three automobiles full of Evanston women to the great Chicago Saturday night workers!

Thanks Citizens.

We thank the generous citizens, who, under Mr. Levere, arranged for the fireworks, for the use of the procession. The Boy Scouts and the Camp Fire Girls were unique and pleasing features of that great suffrage demonstration and to them hearty thanks. Our police, scattered, as they are, to handling our great and expected crowds at the musical festival, were not at all damaged in this unexpected record breaking crowd in the heart of the city. It were not for losing them from Evanston, they should be sent to the city of Washington to teach that chief of police how to handle suffrage crowd.

We suffragists are greatly appreciative of the enthusiasm of the thousands of our citizens, who patiently stood for hours, some of them for more than 36, waiting for and listening to the speeches. The hand counting our hosts, the tremendous crowds and the great enthusiasm was about the greatest surprise of my life.

Will Study

We women voters, in gratitude for our enfranchisement, will study faithfully about our new duties so that the men of Evanston will never regret that we are to be by their side at the ballot box, as we have been in the church and in the home.

Catharine Waugh McCulloch.

DRIVER INJURED WHEN TEAM MAKES DASH

William Dornbich, 1007 Maple avenue, a driver employed by the Parmelee Transfer company, suffered severe injuries about the head and bruises about the body yesterday afternoon about 2:30 o'clock, when the horses which he was driving became frightened at the Main street railroad viaduct. The wagon was broken and the police patrol.

A break in the viaduct caused the wheel to leave the vehicle and by the result Dornbich was thrown heavily to the pavement. The horse took fright and ran away to Main street at a rapid speed. Lieutenant Patrolman Bernard Lynch, who was stationed at Chicago avenue and stopped the horses before they had gone very far.

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SEVEN SPEED OFFENDERS ARRESTED IN TWO DAYS

Seven offenders of the motor vehicle law were arrested Saturday afternoon and Sunday in Evanston, Heading the list was Harold Bush, 16 years old, son of Dr. J. P. Bush, 1125 La Salle avenue, Chicago, who was fined $5 and costs in Justice Boynton's court. Bush was arrested by Patrolman Edward Kelly on Sheridan road, Saturday afternoon, charged with driving his father's automobile at a rate of speed in excess of the limit.

Suffrage Demonstration Was Greatest in Evanston's History

Thousands Gathered in Fountain Square Saturday Night to Take Part in Jubilee.

LEVERE AN ORGANIZER

Mrs. McCulloch's Wit and Clever Comment on Words of Speakers Kept Great Crowd Happy.

The largest public demonstration in the history of Evanston took place in Fountain square Saturday night, when the citizens turned out en masse to pay their tribute of respect to the victorious suffrage leaders and to rejoice with them over their great victory of last week, when the women of Illinois were granted limited suffrage by the state legislature.

Though the suffrage leaders did not arrive at the square until long after 8 o'clock, Davis street was packed by 7 o'clock with thousands of men, women and children anxious to get a close glimpse of Mrs. McCulloch and the others who have done so much in the interest of the women of the state, and to hear the men stand up and speak encouragingly words on their victory.

Late in Starting.

The parade, which started at Orrington avenue and Noyes street, in front of the Northwestern, was late in getting under headway owing to the late arrival of Mrs. McCulloch on the city following her return from the state capital, where she had gone Friday to attend the Lincoln banquet tendered by Governor Dunne at Springfield.

The automobile parade did begin to move everyone knew it. A glare of red fire could be seen in the north as the signal of the start. This continued until the parade arrived at Fountain square. It was during the 30 minutes of march being illuminated by fireworks set off by the boys at sky rockets, sparklers and Roman candles.

With the arrival of the McCulloch party at the city hall the march of those went up that could be heard for blocks. This was intensified when the popular former of the hill mounted the rear seat of the machine, which stood at the corner of Orrington avenue and Davis street, by the ringing of bells and the tooting of automobile horns.

Yell of Success.

When the band had schooled, she made a few remarks, telling of the success of the bill, and then introduced President A. W. Harris of Northwestern university, whose talk was highly complimentary to the women of the state and to Mrs. McCulloch in particular. Following Prof. Harris, Mayor James Russell Smart was called upon, and he was followed by Hon. Wm. C. Levere, Hon. George Whitside, Alderman Frank H. Dyche, Appellate Court Judge Thomas C. Clark, Alderman James Patterson, Alderman James Turnock, A. R. Dale, A. H. Newman and James Dudik, president of the Young Men's Democratic Association.

As each speaker arose in the automobile, cheer after cheer was sent up. Mrs. McCulloch acted as master of ceremonies and kept the large crowd well entertained, and when the last speaker had completed his remarks, in the form of questions to Mrs. Levere and clever comment on the words of the different speakers.

Passed Resolution.

At the conclusion of the ceremonies, Alderman Dyche put a vote upon a resolution asking the mayor to write to the governor thanking him for the work he supported the bill, expressing the thanks of the city of Evanston for the signing of the bill, and asking that the governor appoint next with unanimous approval of the assembly.

The parade and fireworks was made possible through the efforts of Mrs. C. Levere, who not only financially started a petition to obtain the necessary funds, but was responsible for obtaining a band and the machines of Evanston women.

Following the parade, a dance was held at the Central street school gymnasium, which was attended by a large crowd, and a good sum secured for the campaign fund. Refreshments were served by members of the Evanston Women's Democratic club.