# Managing ICU Capacity on the East Campus

Susan Holland, EdD, MSN, RN, Nursing Director MICU/SICU East (Finard ICU)

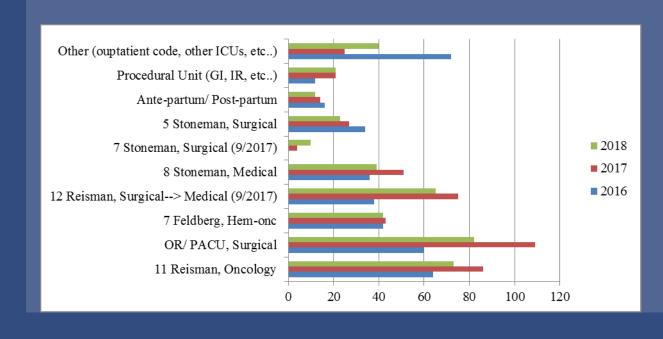


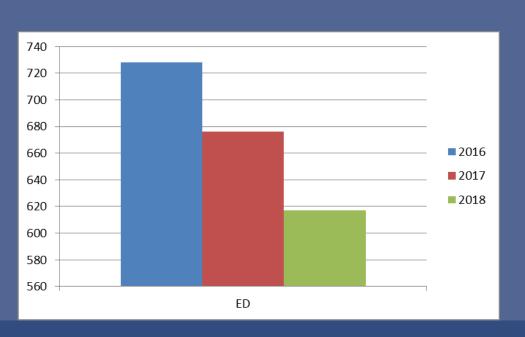
## Introduction/Problem

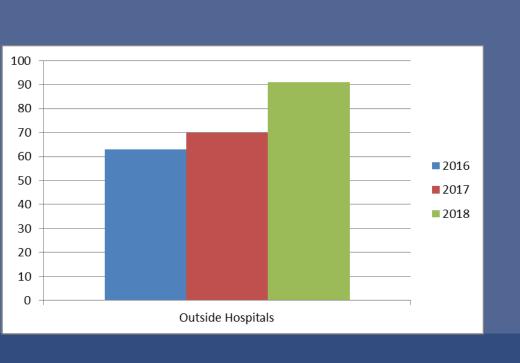
There is one adult ICU on the East Campus with 12 beds. We always should have at least one bed available to admit a patient following a Code Blue and/or a "crash" from a med/surg unit, OB patient, etc...

There has been an increase in frequency of times that the census has reached 12 patients, which results in the PACU accepting a critically ill patient and/or the delay of transfer of a critically ill patient to the ICU.

Where do the MICU/SICU East (Finard ICU) patients come from?







# Aim/Goal

To implement a process that is proactive in ensuring that there is always at least 1 "crash" bed available in the MICU/SICU East, Finard ICU (FICU)

#### The Team

- Michael Cocchi, MD, Director of Critical Care Quality
- > Susan Dorion, BSN, RN, Nursing Director, PACUs
- Mary Ellis, BSN, RN, Assistant Nursing Director East Campus PACU
- > Jane Foley, DNP, RN, Associate Chief Nurse, Critical Care
- Susan Holland, EdD, MSN, RN, Nursing Director MICU/SICU East (Finard ICU)
- Doug Hsu, MD, Director of MICU/SICU East (Finard ICU)
- Sandra Sanchez, MSN, Director of the Transfer Center
- > Woodrow Weiss, MD, Chief of Pulmonary Critical Care and Sleep Medicine
- > Phyllis West, DNP, RN, Associate Chief Nurse, East Campus

### ICU Capacity Alert Pilot- East Campus

| _   |  | 1  | 0<br>*"ICU CAPACITY   | 0  |
|---|--|--|---|--|
| and prioriti  | ized over  |  | *STCTLCADACTTV  |  |
| nat at  | _  | Are there Call-outs?   | ALERT" Page for   | (ie, if FICU is at 12, ICU patient is in the PACU and being managed on the floor   |
| all-out *FICU and Res which huddle to would that at le ferred call-out lest identifie | to ensure<br>east 1<br>is<br>ed <u>or</u>                              | Yes, there is a call-out:  -AF assigns call-out a bed -Call-out to transfer out within 60 minutes -MD/RN hand-off; transfer orders written by FICU team -Red Blacement enters STAT clean in tele tracking      | *PACU notified by ICU Resource Nurse that they are the crash bed for East Campus (when PACU is  |  |
| transfer<br>West M  | red to the   | -*"ICU CAPACITY ALERT" Page for Conference Call initiated by FICU Nursing Director -FICU Attending, Resident and Resource Nurse determine  | _   |  |
|   |  | -AF identifies available bed in ICU on West Campus -FICU calls Cataldo to notify them that we have a Priority Transfer requestFICU team initiates process to transfer identified patient to ICU on West Campus | YES   | Are there Call-outs YESNO  |
|   | which huddle that at learned call-out identify patient transfer West M | which huddle to ensure that at least 1 call-out is identified or identify which patient would be transferred to the West MICU if needed  | which huddle to ensure that at least 1 call-out is identified or identify which patient would be transferred to the West MICU if needed  -AF assigns call-out a bed -Call-out to transfer out within 60 minutes -MD/RN hand-off; transfer orders written by FICU team -Bed Placement enters STAT clean in tele tracking  -MD/RN hand-off; transfer orders written by FICU team -Bed Placement enters STAT clean in tele tracking  -**ICU CAPACITY ALERT** Page for Conference Call initiated by FICU Nursing Director | huddle to ensure that at least 1 call-out is identified or identify which patient would be transferred to the West MICU if needed  No call outs OR No beds:  -**ICU CAPACITY ALERT" Page for Conference Call initiated by FICU Nursing Director  -FICU Attending, Resident and Resource Nurse determine which patient may be transferred to the West ICU -AF identifies available bed in ICU on West Campus -FICU calls Cataldo to notify them that we have a Priority Transfer requestFICU team initiates process to transfer identified patient to ICU on West Campus -MD/RN hand-of, transfer orders written by FICU team -FICU RN accompanies patient during transport per ICU |

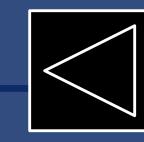
# Results/Progress to Date

Algorithm implemented as a reference for the Admission Facilitators, FICU Resource Nurses and FICU Attending MDs.

When certain criteria is met, the Admission Facilitators, Medical Intensivist, Surgical Intensivist, Healthcare Quality, ICU Nursing Directors, Associate Chief Nurses, PACU and Transfer Center Director participate in conference calls for situational awareness, identification of call outs/ or facilitate throughput and allocate resources to provide the best care to our patients. (continued on next page)

For more information, contact:

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# Managing ICU Capacity on the West Campus

Susan Holland, EdD, MSN, RN, Nursing Director MICU/SICU East (FICU)

**Pilot** 

#### Problem

There are 65 ICU Beds on the West Campus. We always should have at least one bed available to admit a patient following a Code Blue and/or a "crash" from a med/surg unit AND one Trauma bed available in the TSICU.

There has been an increase in occasions when it is difficult to identify an ICU "crash" bed.

## Aim/Goal

To implement a proactive process to ensure that there is always at least one "crash" bed and one trauma bed available on the West Campus

Building on the East Campus ICU Alert Pilot, a larger group met to discuss expanding the pilot to include criteria to include the West Campus ICUs.

#### The Team

Kirsten Boyd, DNP, RN, Associate Chief Nurse, Ambulatory and Emergency Services & Transfer Center

Pam Browell, MSN, RN, Nursing Director, CCU and Farr 3

Elena Canacari, MSN, RN, Associate Chief Nurse, Perioperative Services

Michael Cocchi, MD, Director of Critical Care Quality

Susan Dorion, BSN, RN, Nursing Director, PACUs

Mary Ellis, BSN, RN, Assistant Nursing Director East Campus PACUs

Jane Foley, DNP, RN, Associate Chief Nurse, Critical Care

Mary Grzybinski, MSN, RN, Assistant Nursing Director West Campus PACU

Margaret Hayes, MD, Director of MICU B, West

Susan Holland, EdD, MSN, RN, Nursing Director MICU/SICU East (FICU)

Doug Hsu, MD, Director of MICU/SICU East (FICU)

Suzanne Joyner, MSN, RN, Nursing Director, SICU, Neuro ICU and NIMU

Kristin Russell, BSN, RN, Nursing Director, MICUs and ICU Float Pool

Sandra Sanchez, MSN, RN, Director of the Transfer Center

Margie Serrano, MSN, RN, Nursing Director, CVICU and Farr 8

Alison Small, MSN, RN, Nursing Director, TSICU and Rosenberg 6

Woodrow Weiss, MD, Chief of Pulmonary Critical Care and Sleep Medicine

Phyllis West, DNP, RN, Associate Chief Nurse, East Campus

### ICU Capacity Alert Pilot- West Campus

| ICUs WEST # of empty beds |                     |                              |                                |                                   |                                     |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Empty<br>Beds             | 3 + 1 TSICU         | 2 + 1 TSICU                  | 1+1 TSICU                      | 1 crash                           | No ICU Beds                         |  |  |  |
|                           | *ICU Call-outs      | *ICU Call-outs               | *"ICU CAPACITY                 | *"ICU CAPACITY ALERT"             | *"ICU CAPACITY ALERT"               |  |  |  |
| Actions                   | prioritized over    | prioritized over ED          | ALERT" Page for                | Page for Conference Call          | Page for Conference Call initiated  |  |  |  |
|                           | ED med/surg         | med/surg admits              | Conference Call initiated by   | initiated by Director of Transfer | by Director of Transfer Center      |  |  |  |
|                           | admits to           |                              | Director of Transfer Center    | Center                            |                                     |  |  |  |
|                           | maintain this (so   | *When patient is called-     |                                |                                   | PACU notified by AF that they ar    |  |  |  |
|                           | we are able to take | out:                         | *ICU Call-outs prioritized     | *ICU Call-outs prioritized        | the crash bed for the West Campu    |  |  |  |
|                           | ICU patients out of | -AF assigns call-out a bed   | over ED med/surg admits        | over ED med/surg admits           |                                     |  |  |  |
|                           | the ED ASAP)        | -Call-out to transfer out    | _                              | _                                 | *ICU Call-outs prioritized over     |  |  |  |
|                           | _                   | within 60 minutes            | *When patient is called-       | *When patient is called-out:      | ED med/surg admits                  |  |  |  |
|                           |                     | -MD/RN hand-off;             | out:                           | -AF assigns call-out a bed        | _                                   |  |  |  |
|                           |                     | transfer orders written by   | -AF assigns call-out a bed     | -Call-out to transfer out within  | *When patient is called-out:        |  |  |  |
|                           |                     | ICU team                     | -Call-out to transfer out      | 60 minutes                        | -AF assigns call-out a bed          |  |  |  |
|                           |                     | -Bed Placement enters        | within 60 minutes              | -MD/RN hand-off; transfer         | -Call-out to transfer out within 60 |  |  |  |
|                           |                     | STAT clean in tele           | -MD/RN hand-off; transfer      | orders written by ICU team        | minutes                             |  |  |  |
|                           |                     | tracking                     | orders written by ICU team     | -Bed Placement enters STAT        | -MD/RN hand-off; transfer orders    |  |  |  |
|                           |                     |                              | -Bed Placement enters STAT     | clean in tele tracking            | written by ICU team                 |  |  |  |
|                           |                     | *When TSICU only has         | clean in tele tracking         | _                                 | -Bed Placement enters STAT clea     |  |  |  |
|                           |                     | 1 open bed, TSICU MD         | _                              | *When there are no open           | in tele tracking                    |  |  |  |
|                           |                     | + resource RN will           | *When TSICU only has 1         | TSICU beds, TSICU MD +            |                                     |  |  |  |
|                           |                     | identify a patient for call- | open bed for all ICUs, then    |                                   | *When there are no open TSIC        |  |  |  |
|                           |                     | out or lateral transfer to   | TSICU MD + resource RN         |                                   | beds, then TSICU MD + resource      |  |  |  |
|                           |                     | PACU or other ICU bed        | will identify a patient for    | process for a lateral transfer of | RN will call-out a patient and/or   |  |  |  |
|                           |                     | to prepare in case this      | call-out or initiate a lateral | a patient to PACU or other ICU    | initiate the process for a lateral  |  |  |  |
|                           |                     | crash bed is filled          | transfer to PACU or other      | bed                               | transfer to PACU or other ICU be    |  |  |  |
|                           |                     |                              | ICU bed to prepare in case     |                                   |                                     |  |  |  |
|                           |                     |                              | this crash bed is filled       | *Call will address plans for      | *Call will address plans for        |  |  |  |
|                           |                     |                              |                                | handling OSH transfer requests    | <u>-</u>                            |  |  |  |
|                           |                     |                              | *Call will address plans for   |                                   | 5 == ======                         |  |  |  |
|                           |                     |                              | handling OSH transfer          |                                   |                                     |  |  |  |
|                           |                     |                              | requests                       |                                   |                                     |  |  |  |
|                           |                     |                              |                                |                                   |                                     |  |  |  |

#### Lessons Learned

- > Criteria for initiating a conference call adjusted since the pilot began and will continue to be reviewed.
- Even when patients who are called out of the ICU are assigned beds, there can be barriers for this process to occur in a timely manner

### Next Steps

- ICUs will track call-outs and identify any barriers encountered in the process
- ICU Capacity Workgroup will meet to review data recorded by the ICUs and any data available from Teletracking
- ICU Capacity Workgroup will continue to meet to identify any areas for improvement for the algorithm

For more information, contact:

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